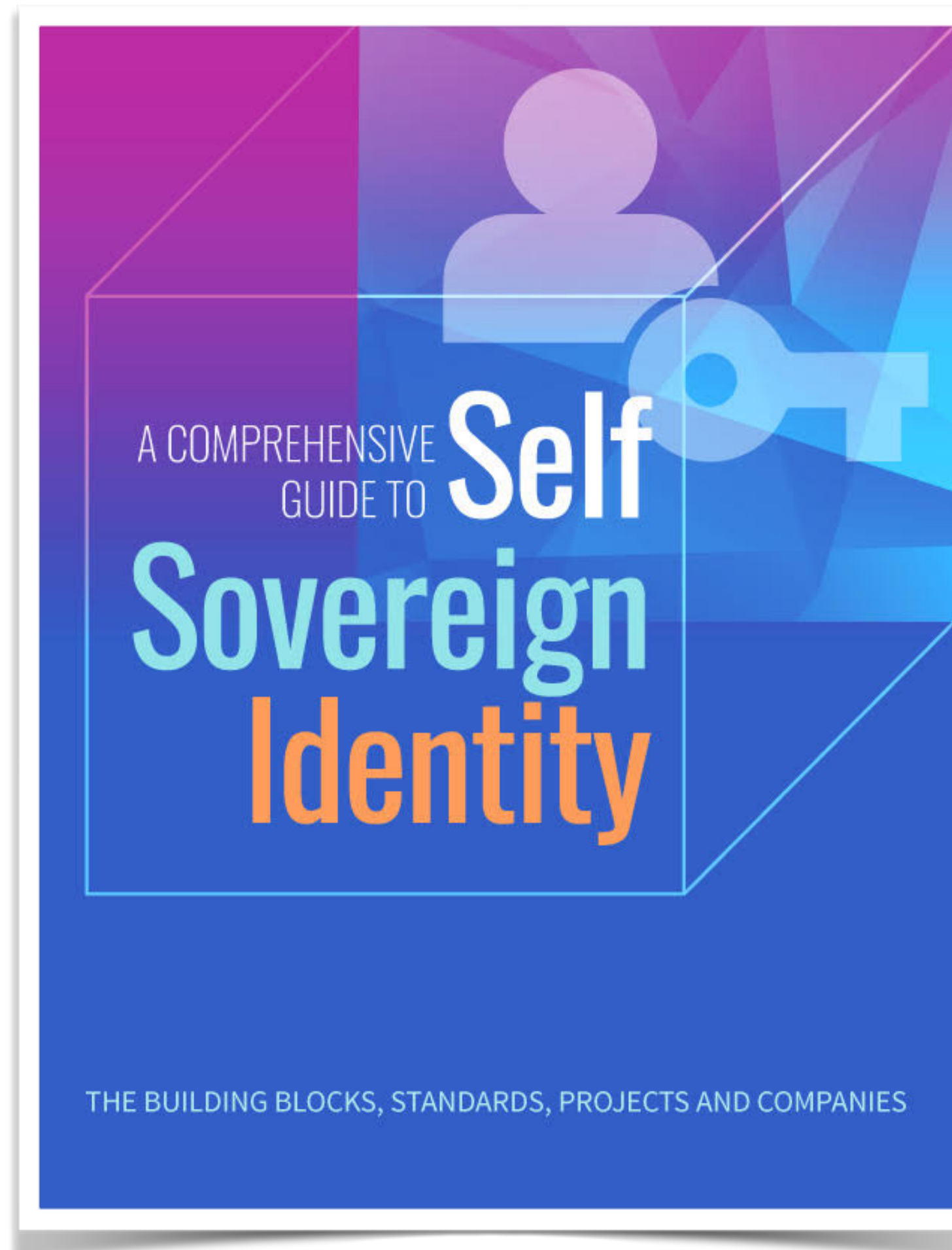
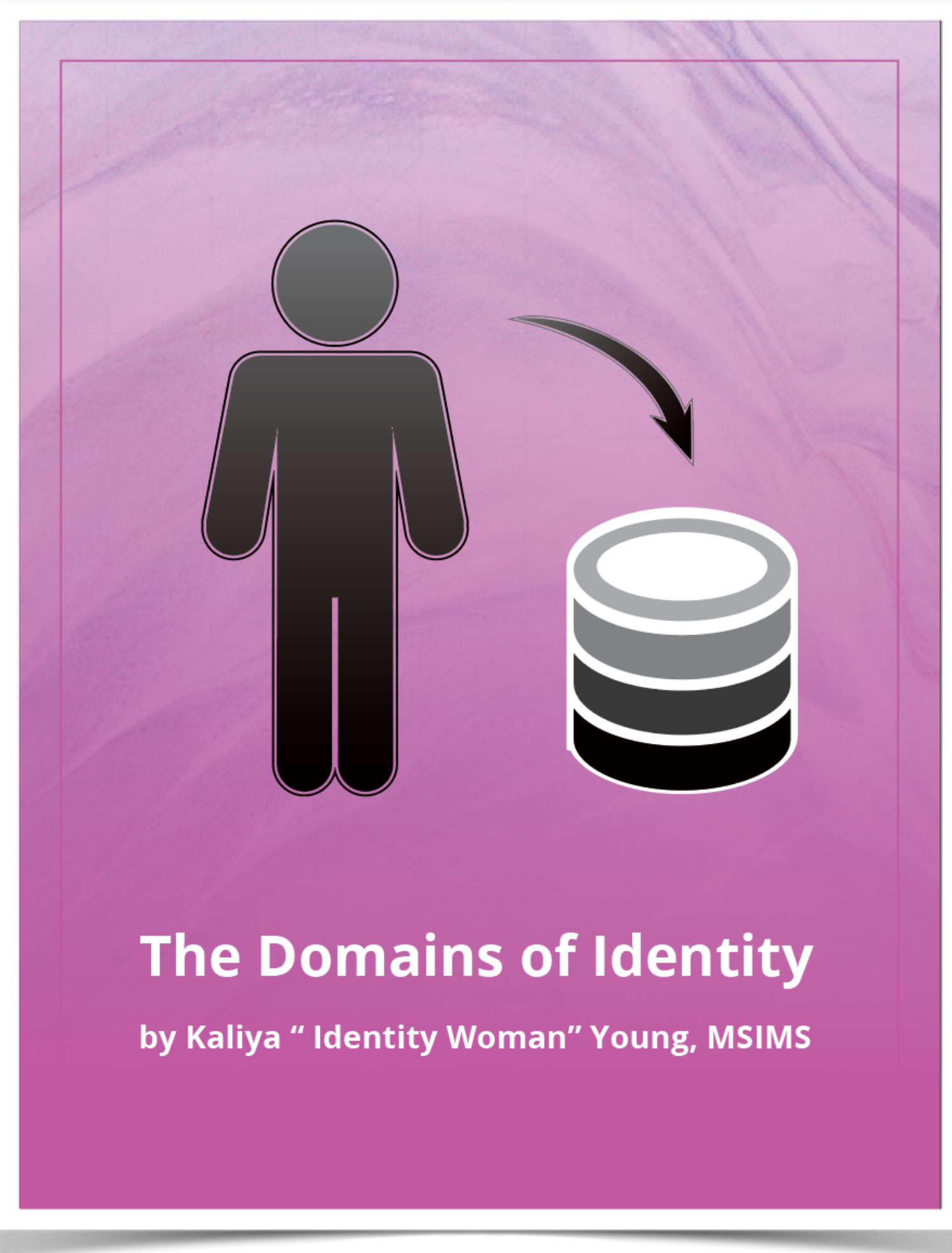


Domains of Identity

+ Self-Sovereign Identity



This presentation includes slides from the following community members:

- * Drummond Reed
- * Manu Sporny
- * Timothy Ruff
- * John Jordan & BC Team

March 2019

Kaliya Young

Saving the World with User-centric Identity.

identity Woman



New America
India-US
Public Interest
Technology Fellow



Saving the World with User-centric Identity.

identity Woman

*Independent Expert on the Rights
and Dignity of our Digital Selves*

2000 Conference:
**Global Ecology and
Information Technology**



PLANETWORK™

Convener of the:
The Link Tank

ASN

Augmented Social Network

Building Identity and
Trust into the Next
Generation Internet



Social Network Technology Components of Integrative Activism

IDENTITY



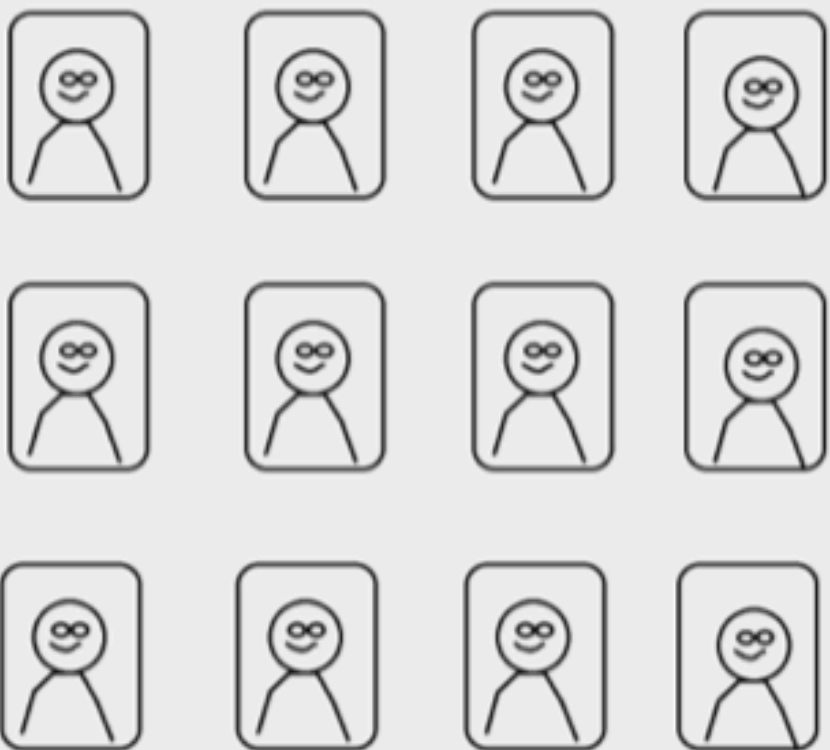
Each individual attending an event has the opportunity to post basic biographical and contact information along with resources to share with the community.

ONLINE RESOURCE ARCHIVE

Collaborative filtering will allow leaders to find books, articles, academic papers, reports, pamphlets, training opportunities, websites, best and innovative practices.

Resources are cataloged by root faith tradition, the tree of contemplative practice and realm of social change

GATHERING home page



Serving as a group memory for all who attend events, thumbnail pictures of all participants will appear along and documentation related to the event, for example - programs, notes, audio files, power points and hand outs.

COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE



Online tools support discussion similar those in Yahoo groups, but with improved functionality and the capacity to work collaboratively on documents.

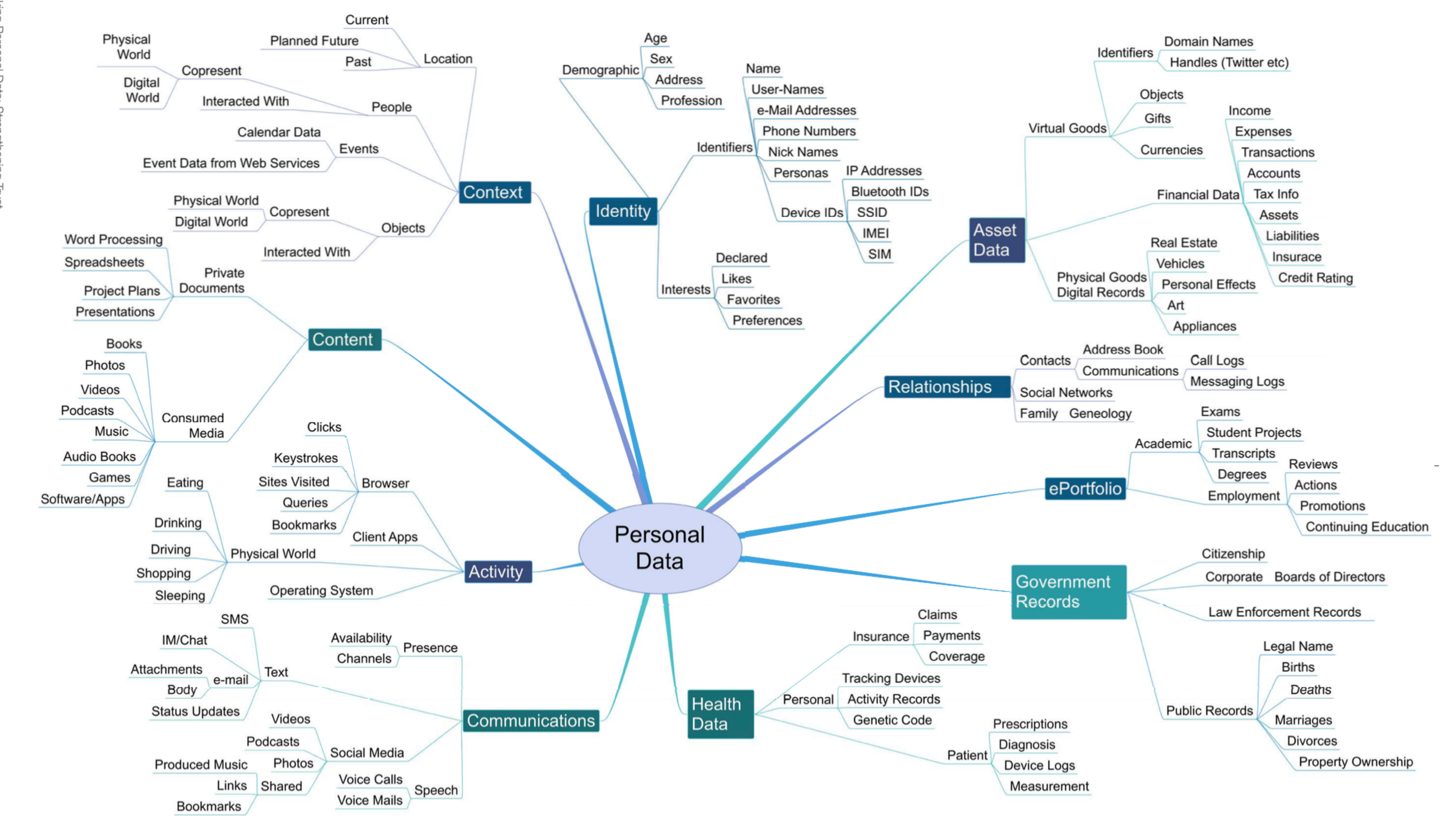


Internet Identity Workshop 2005



Master of Science in Identity Management and Security

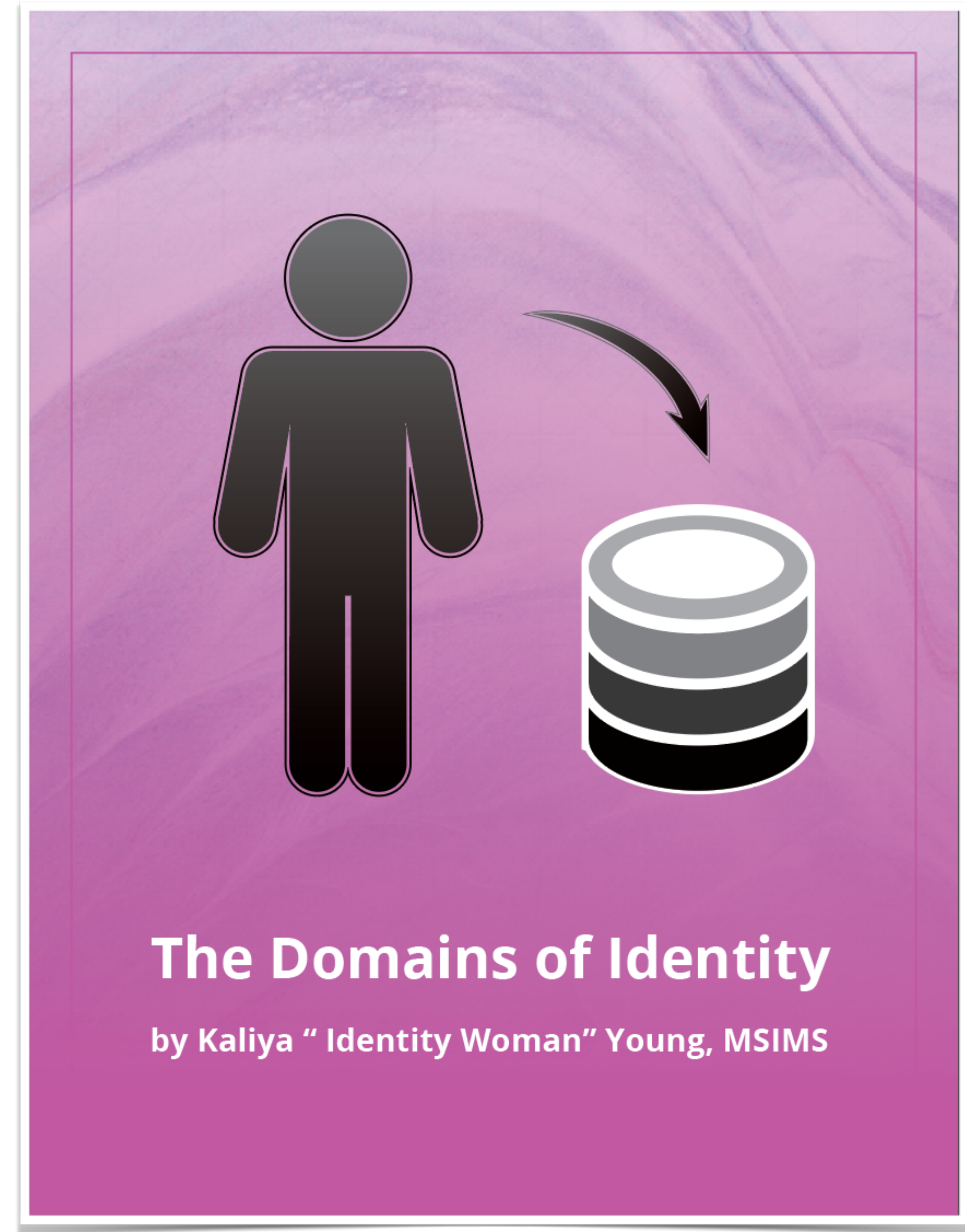




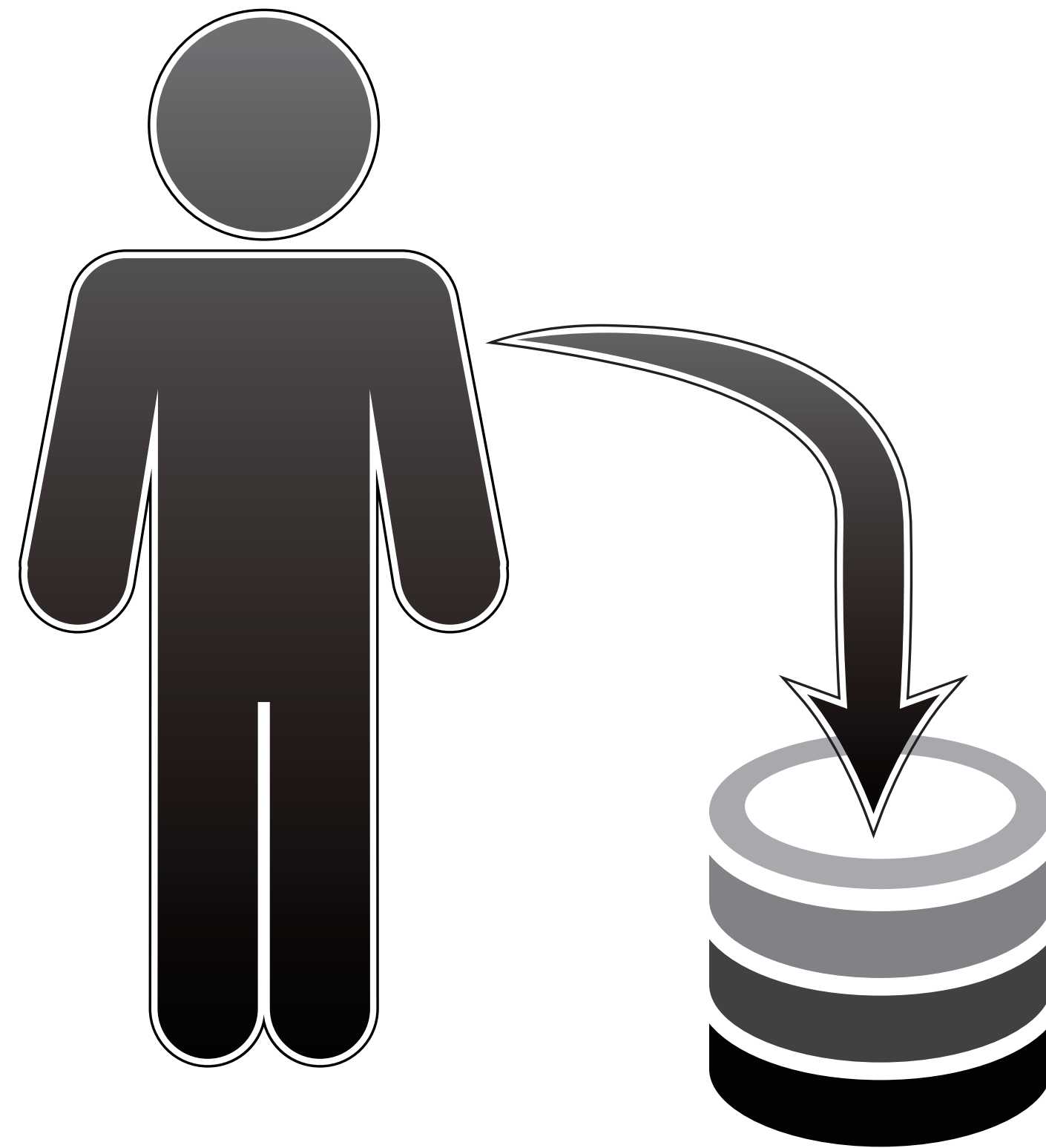
A deep space image showing a vast field of galaxies and stars. The background is a mix of dark blue, purple, and red, with numerous bright stars and distant galaxies visible. Two prominent bright greenish-yellow spots are visible on the right side of the image.

**Its Everyone,
Everywhere**

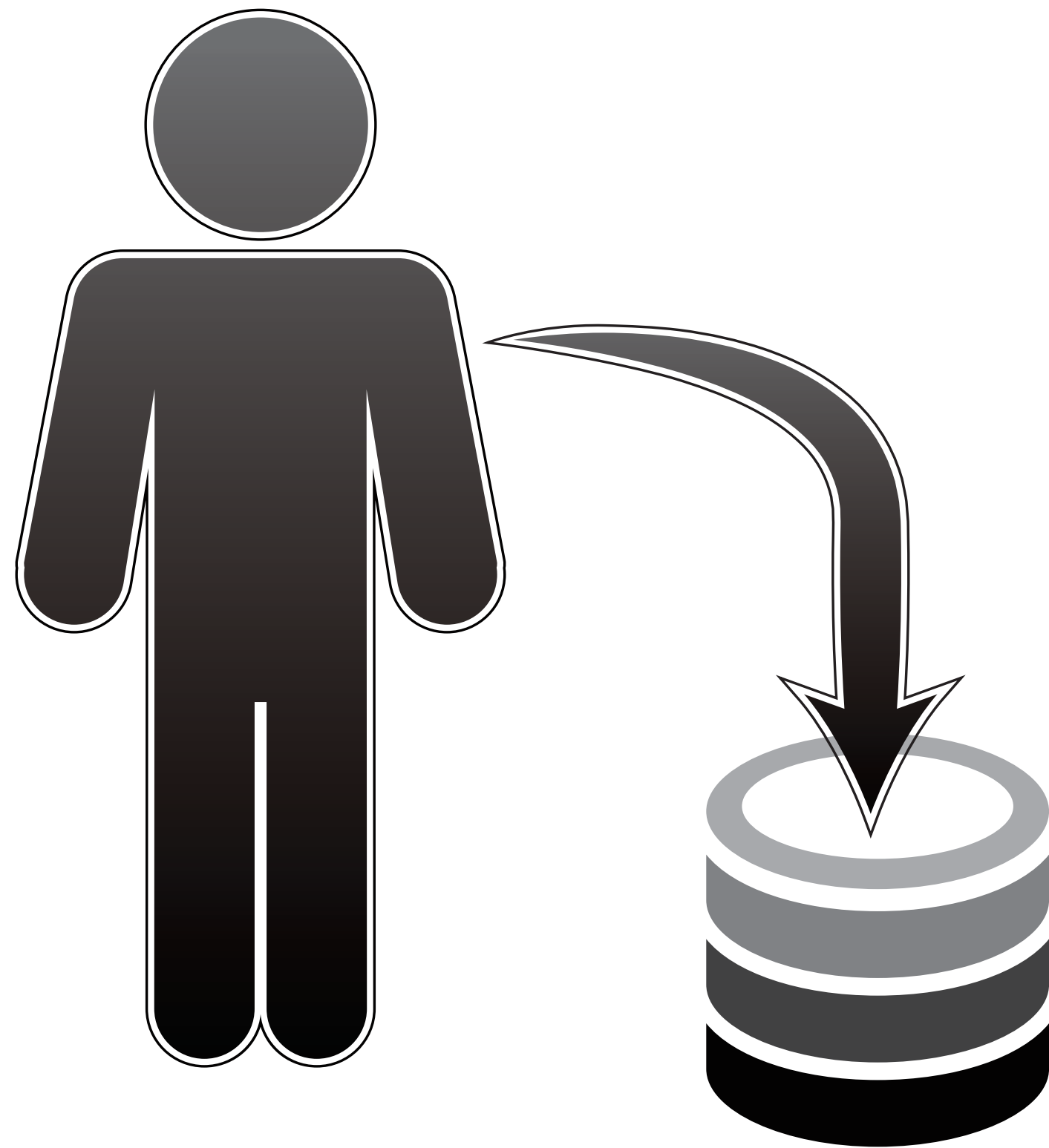
What are all the different places that PII ends up in databases?



1. Me and My Identity

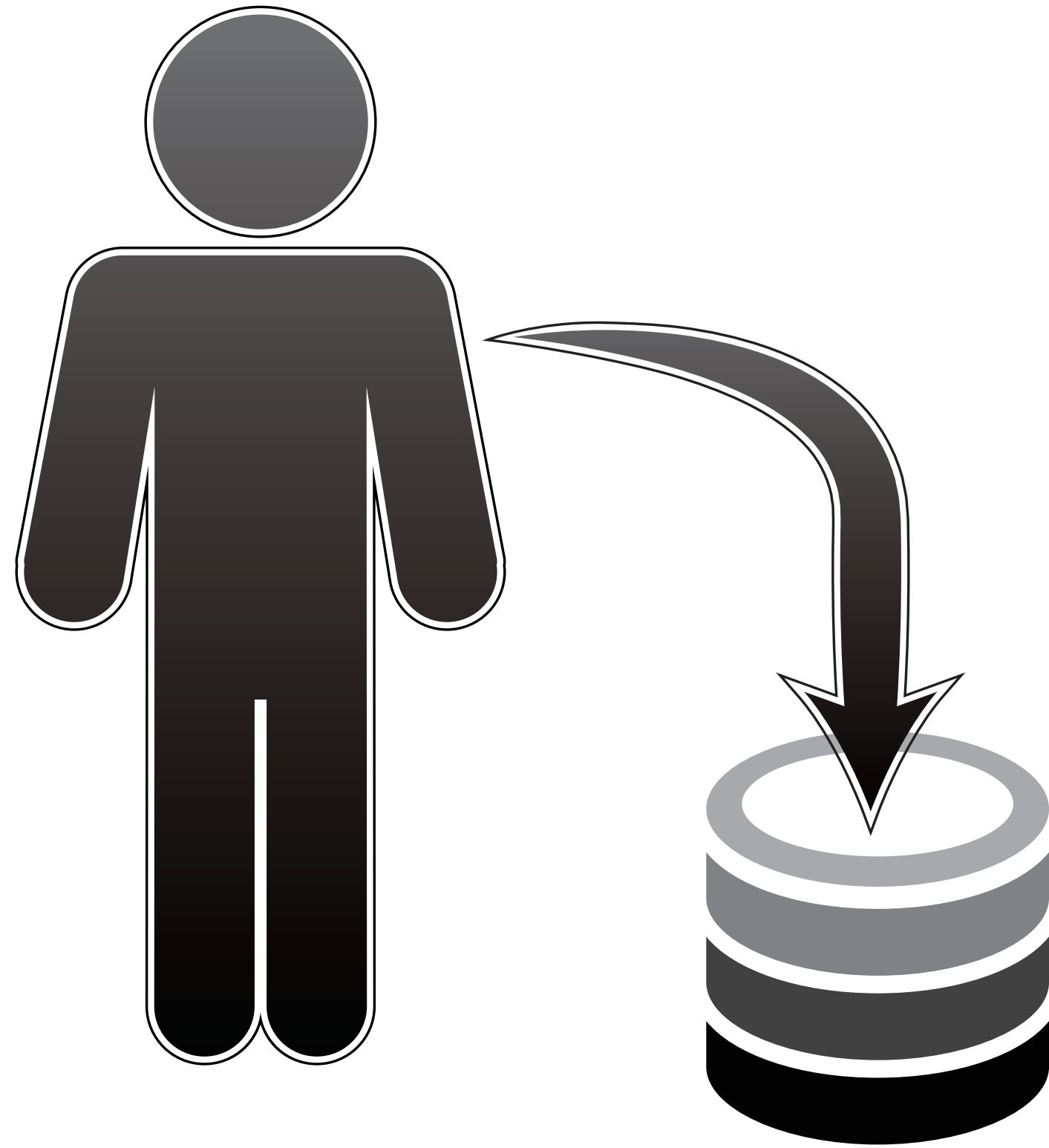


1. Me and My Identity



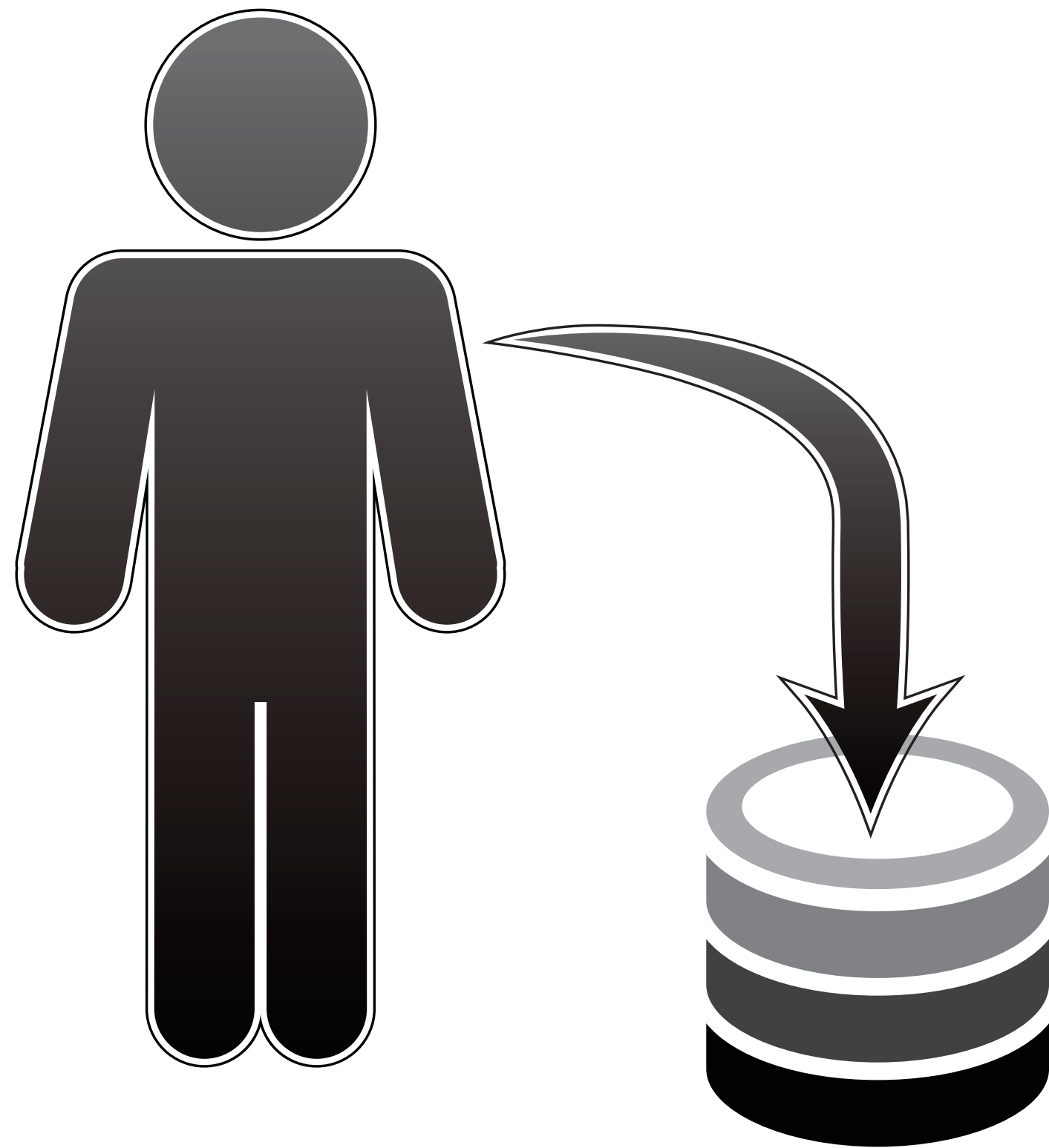
MyData

1. Me and My Identity

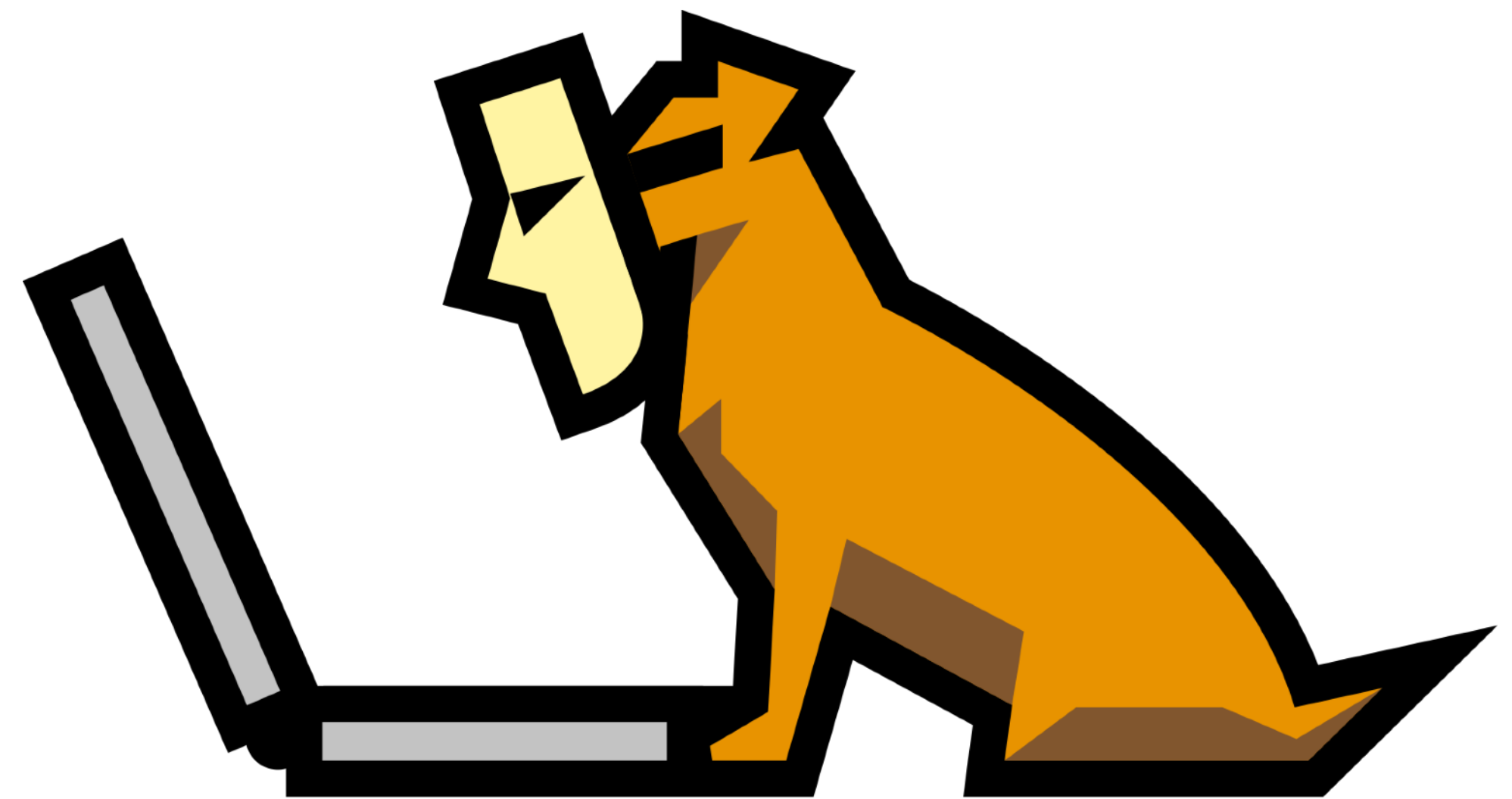


Quantified Self Movement

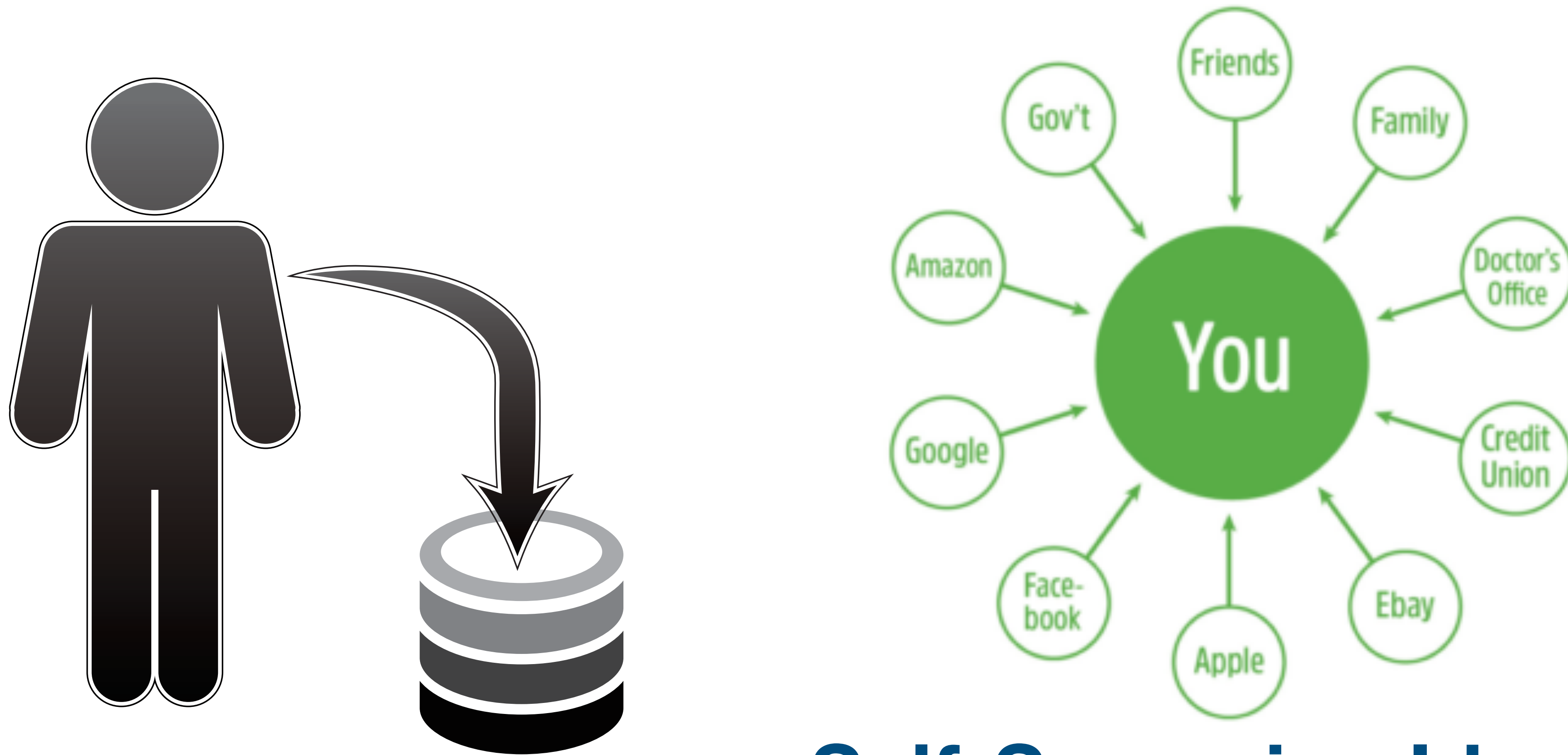
1. Me and My Identity



User-Centric Digital Identity

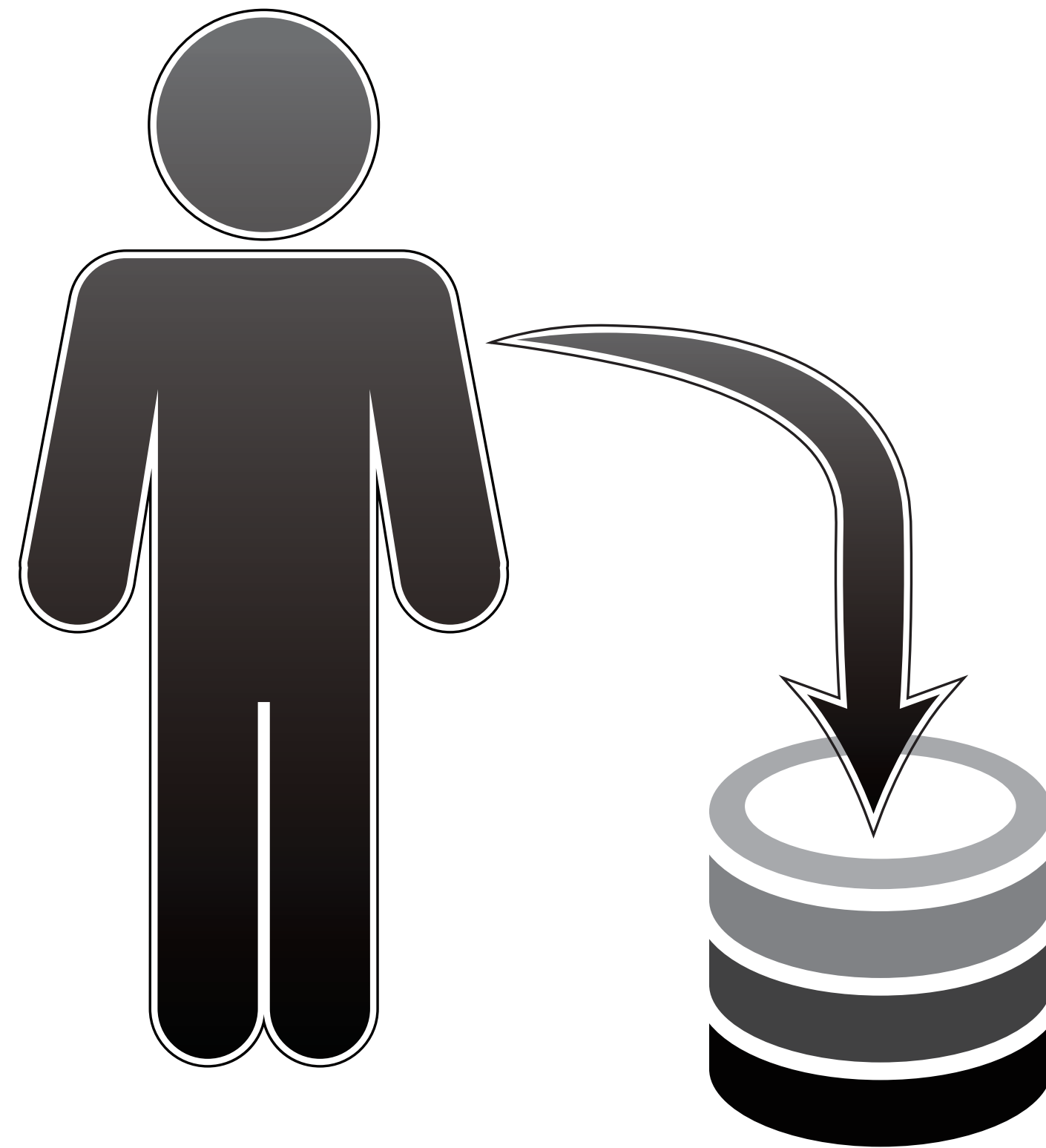


1. Me and My Identity



Self-Sovereign Identity

1. Me and My Identity



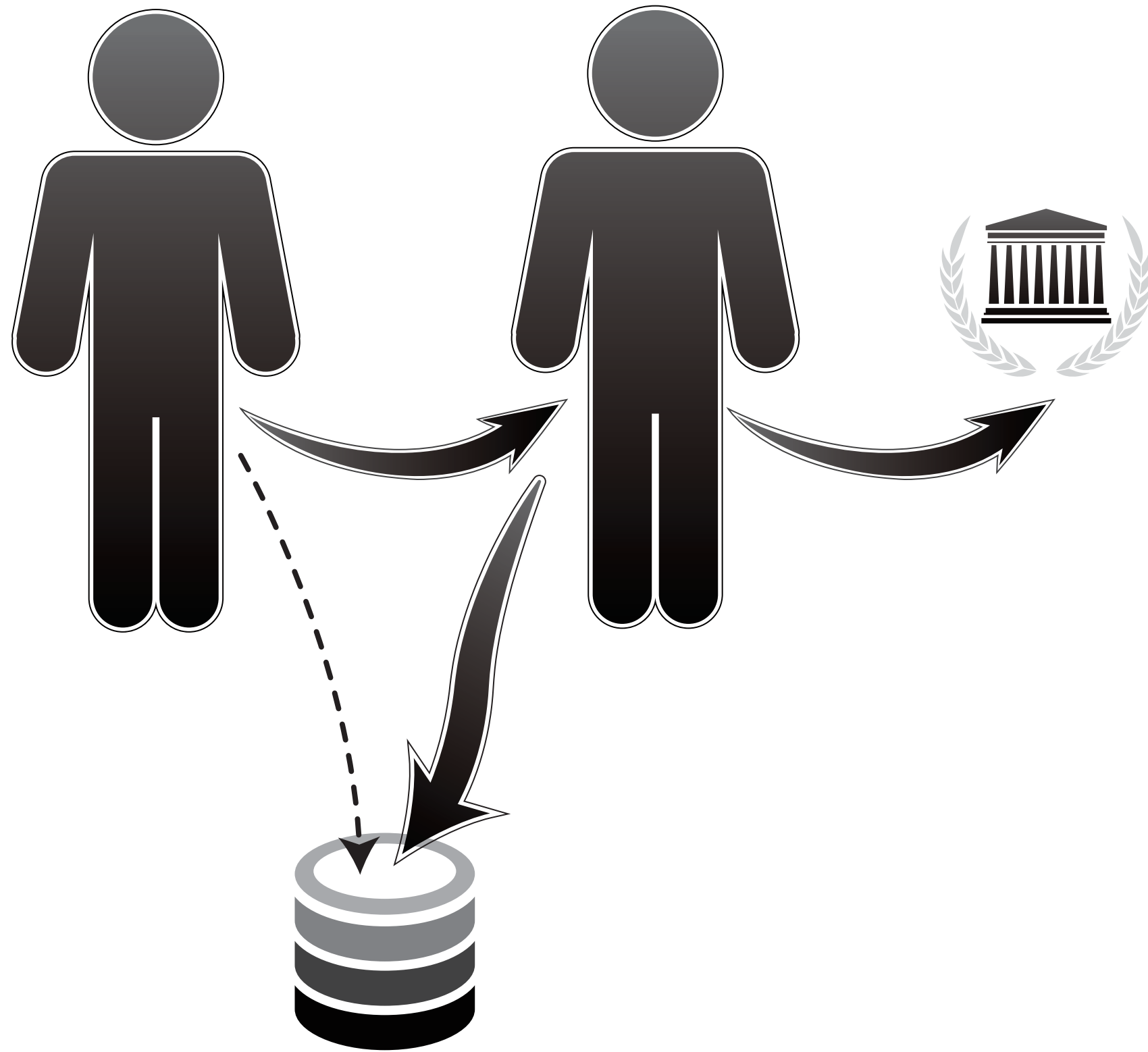


Elders

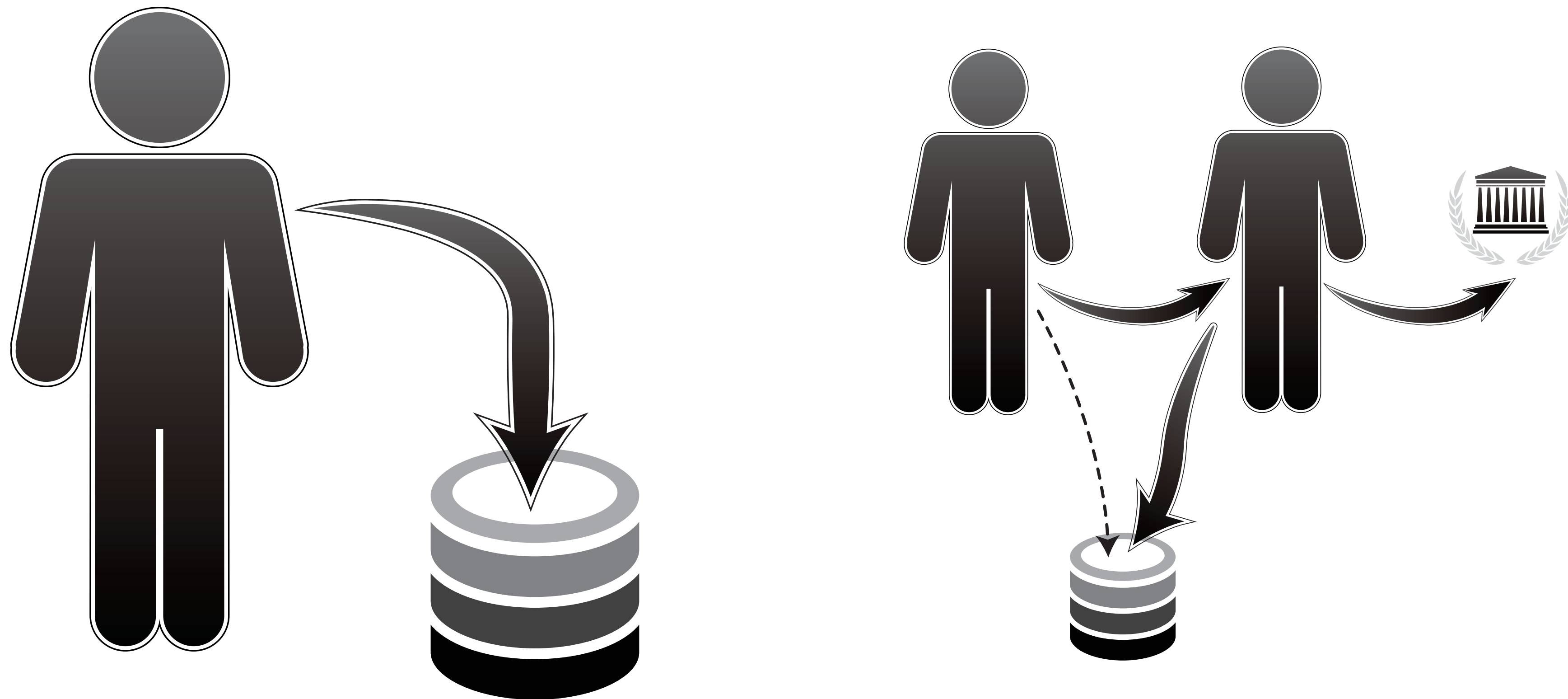
Children

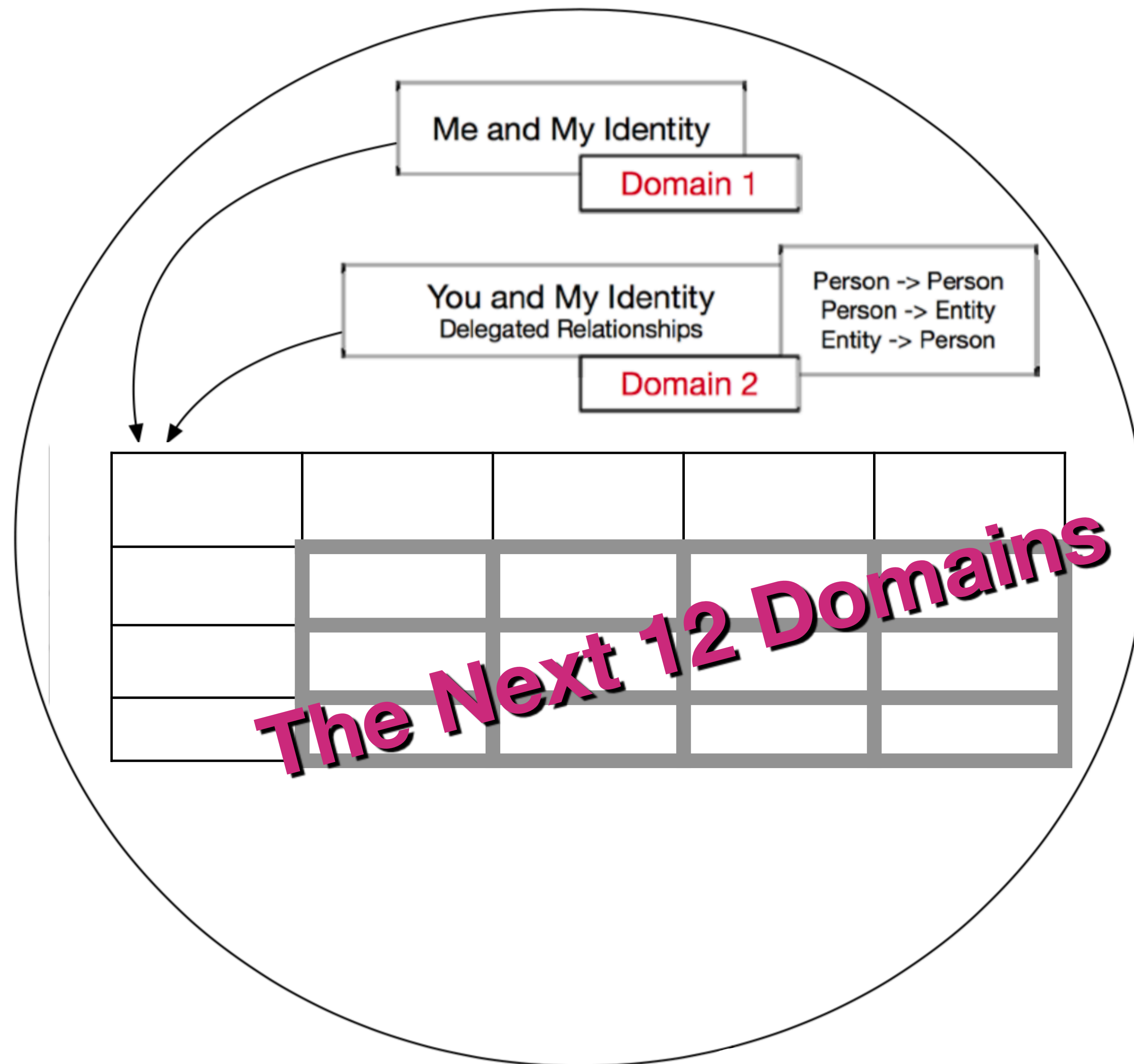
2. You and My Identity

Delegated Relationships

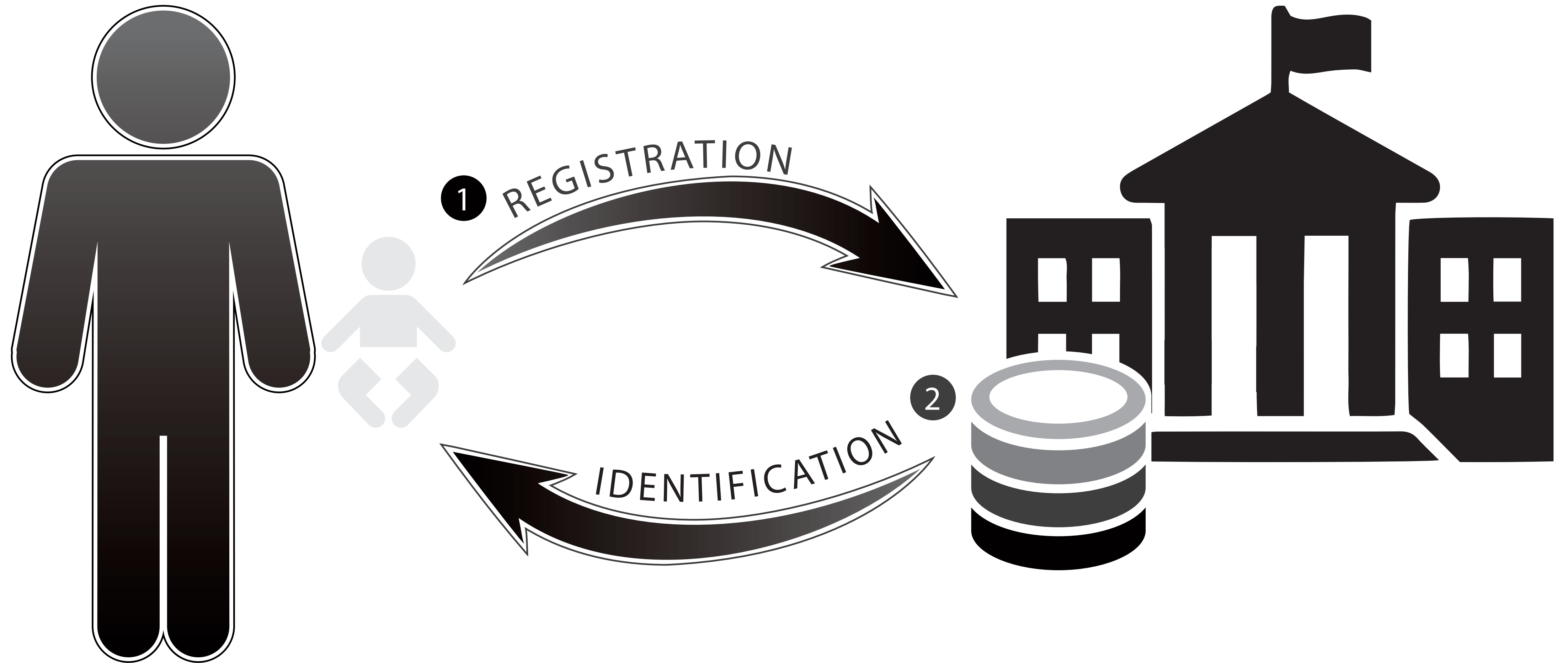


These are the source of data in the interactions with the next 12 domains.





3. Government Registration



Government Registration

Primary Registration

Done by Parents for their Children

Government Registration

Primary Registration

Done by Parents for their Children

Secondary Registration

Done by Subjects for themselves

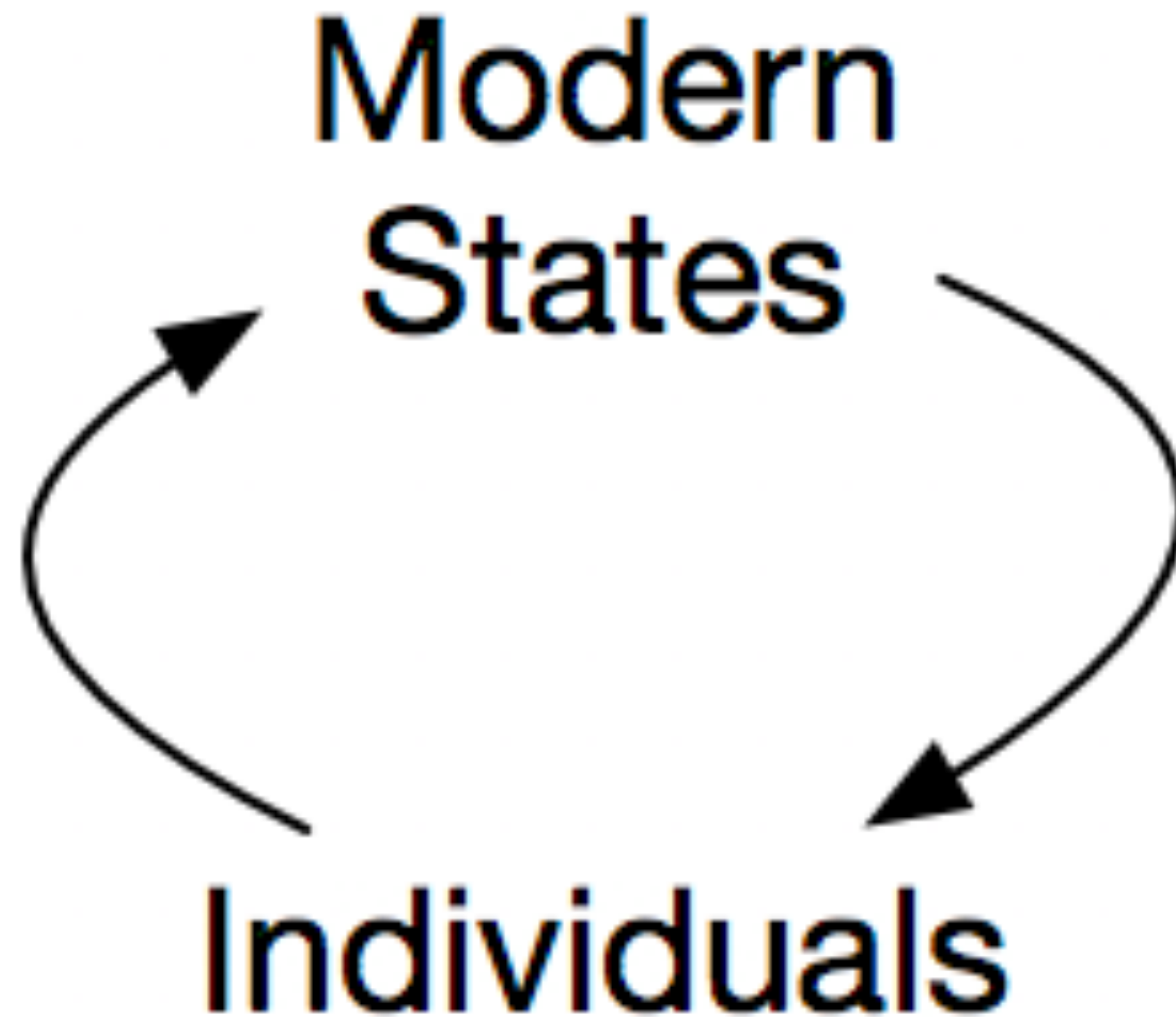
Using Documents from Primary Registration

3. Government Registration

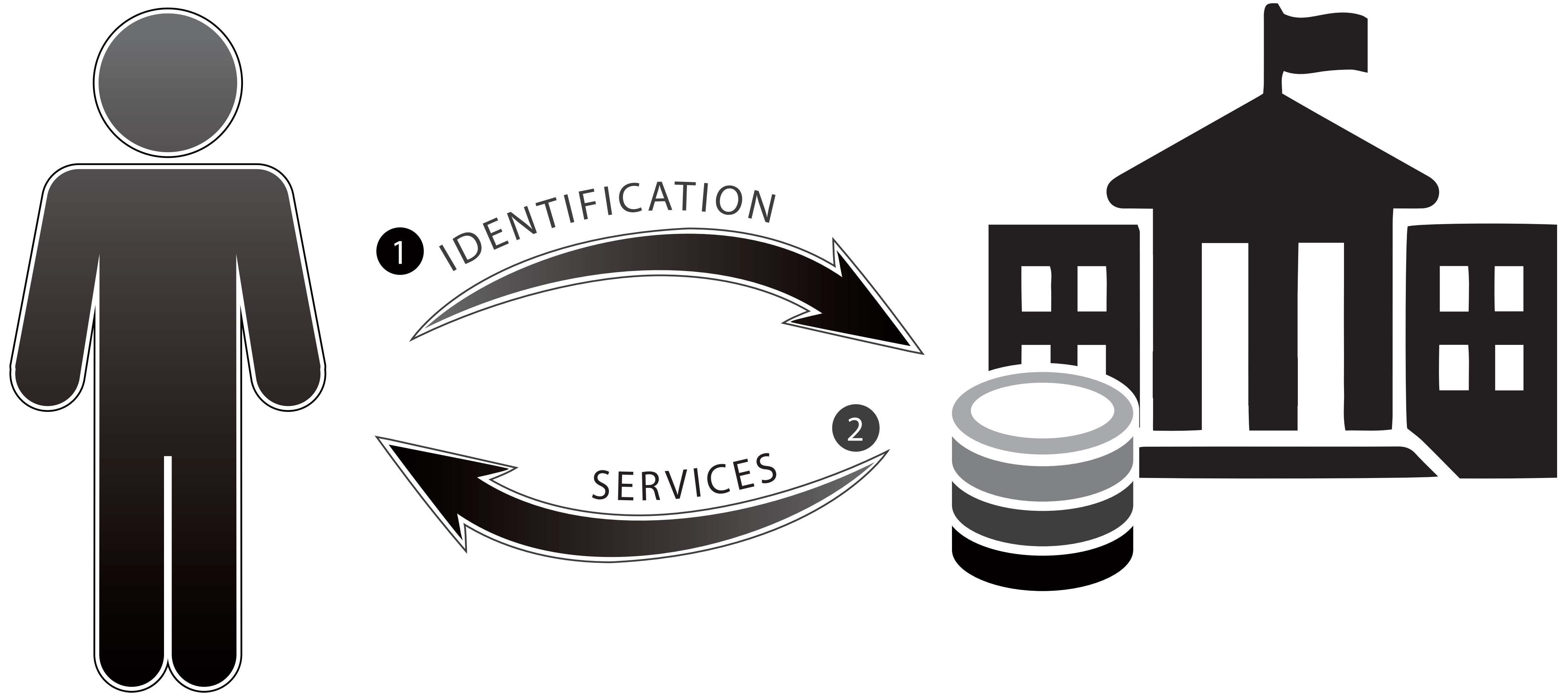
*All the systems and processes
are very recent inventions.*

Most are less than 100 yrs old

3. Government Registration



4. Government Transactions



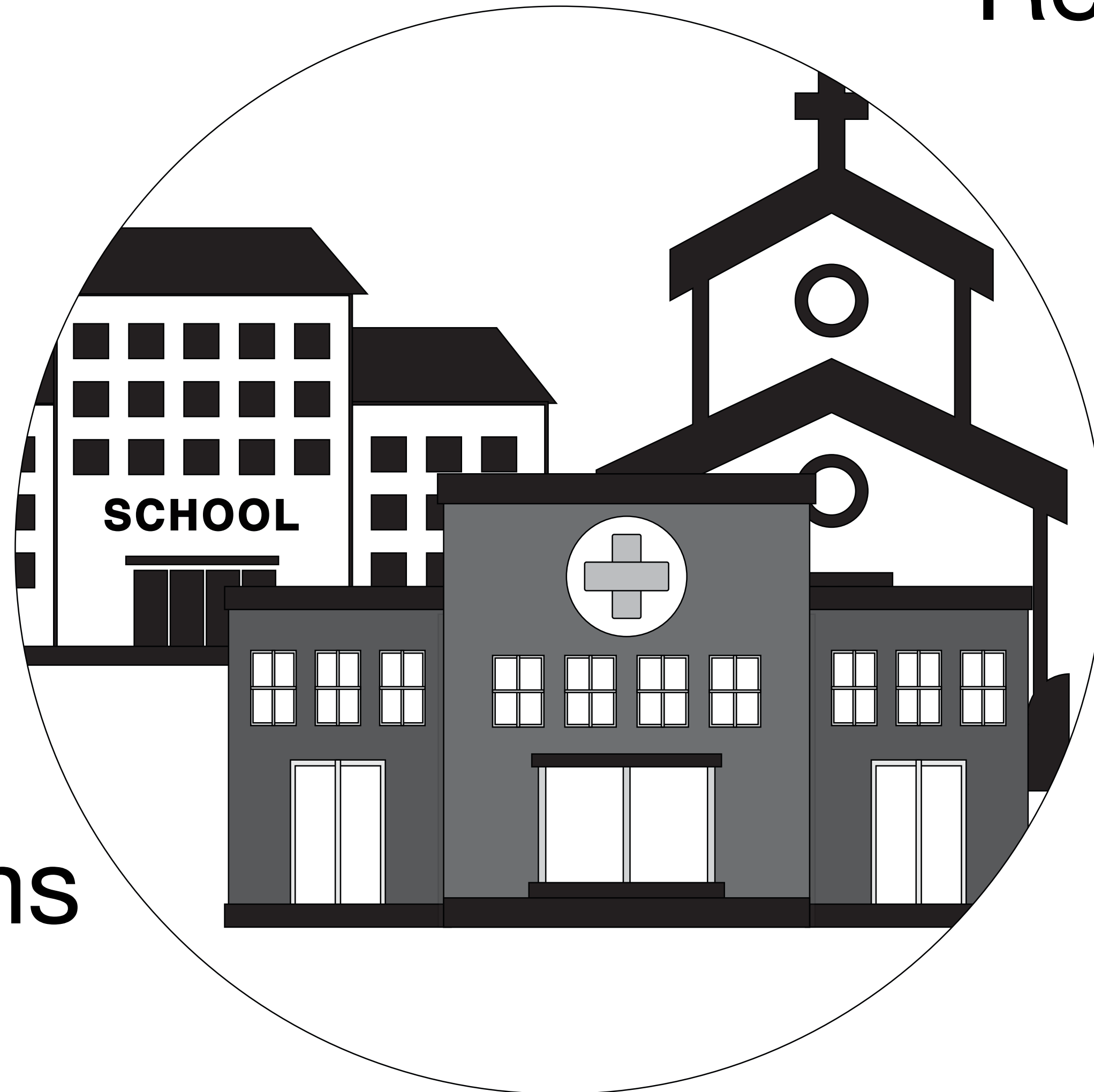
Civil Society

Religious Institutions

Union Membership

Civic Participation

Professional
Associations

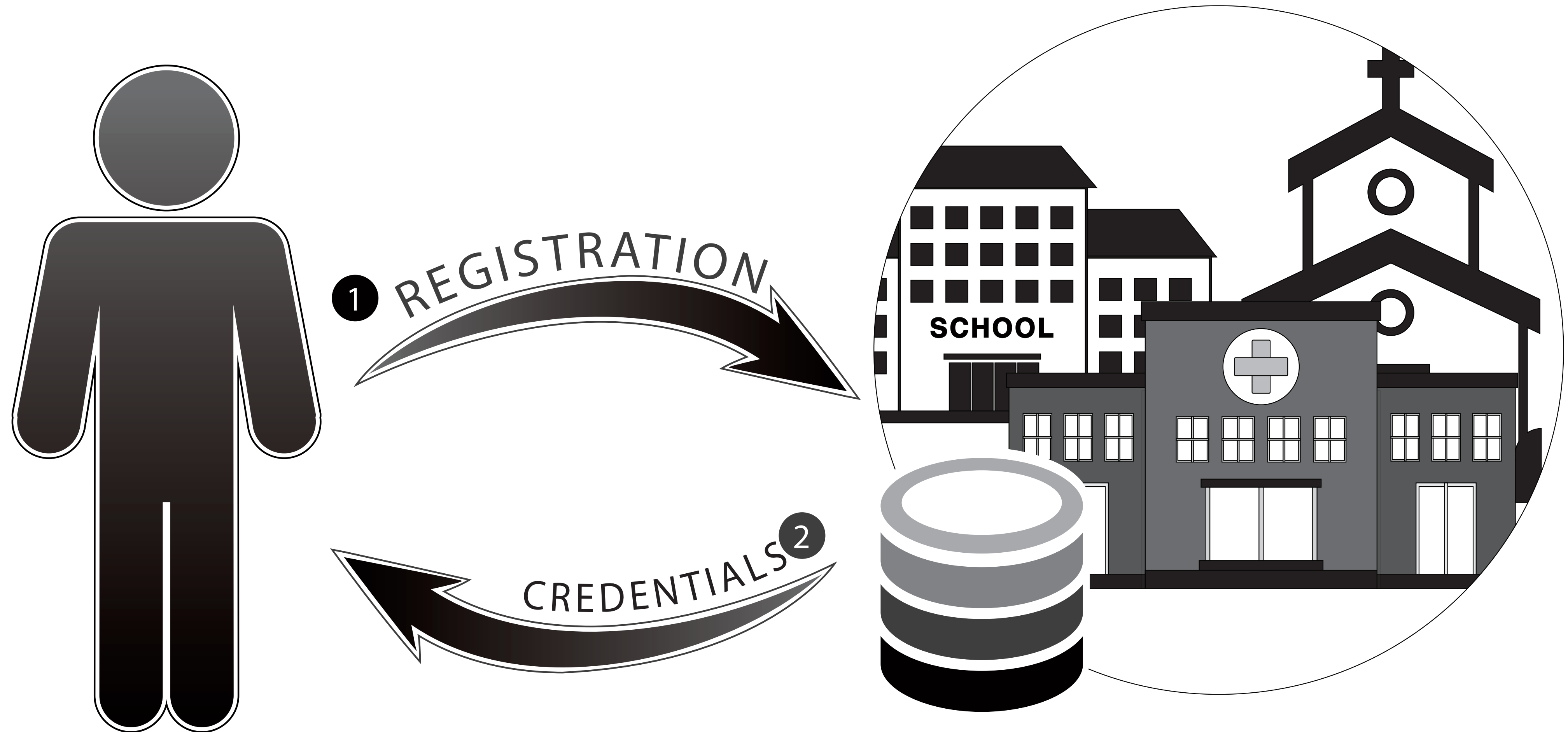


Education

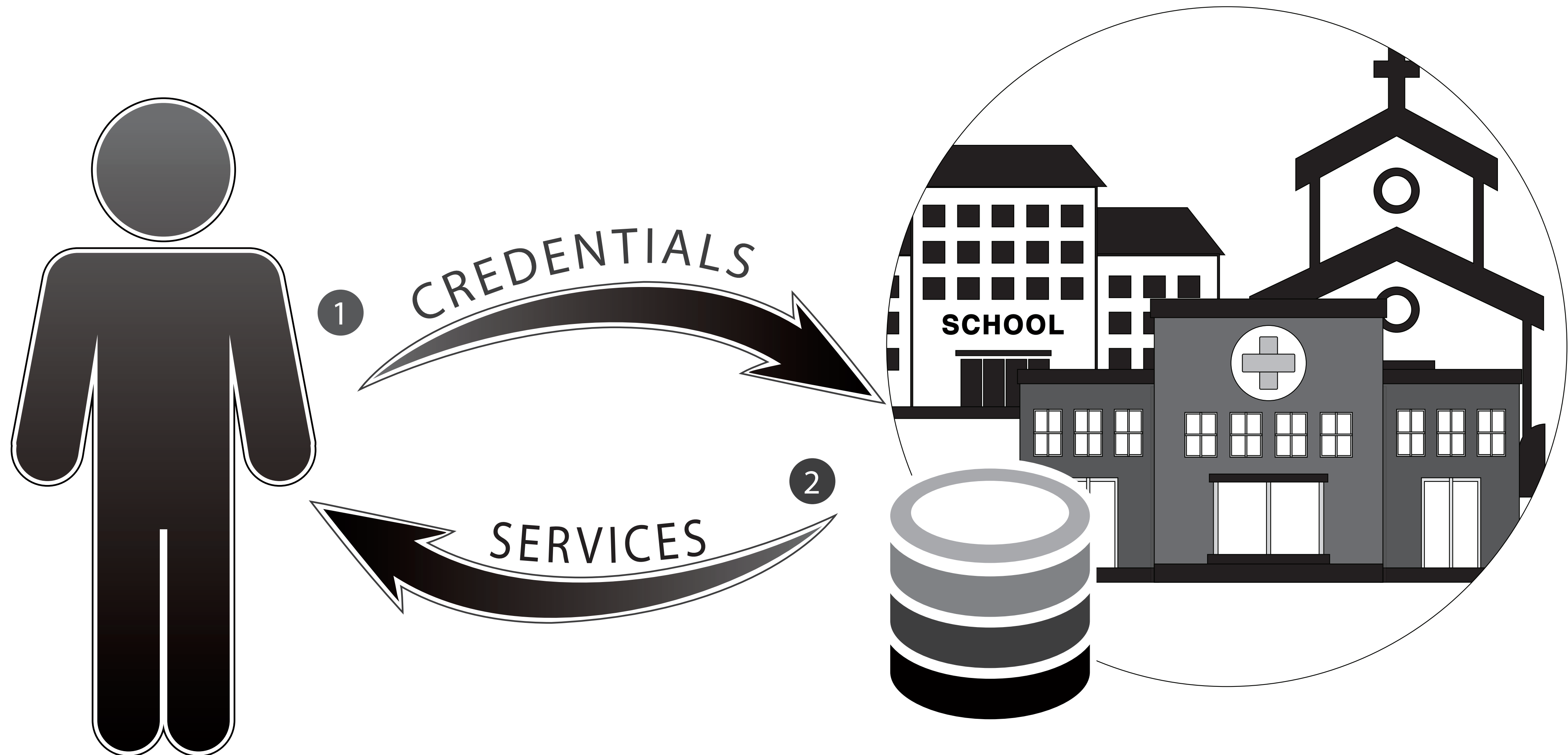
Health Care

Sports Teams

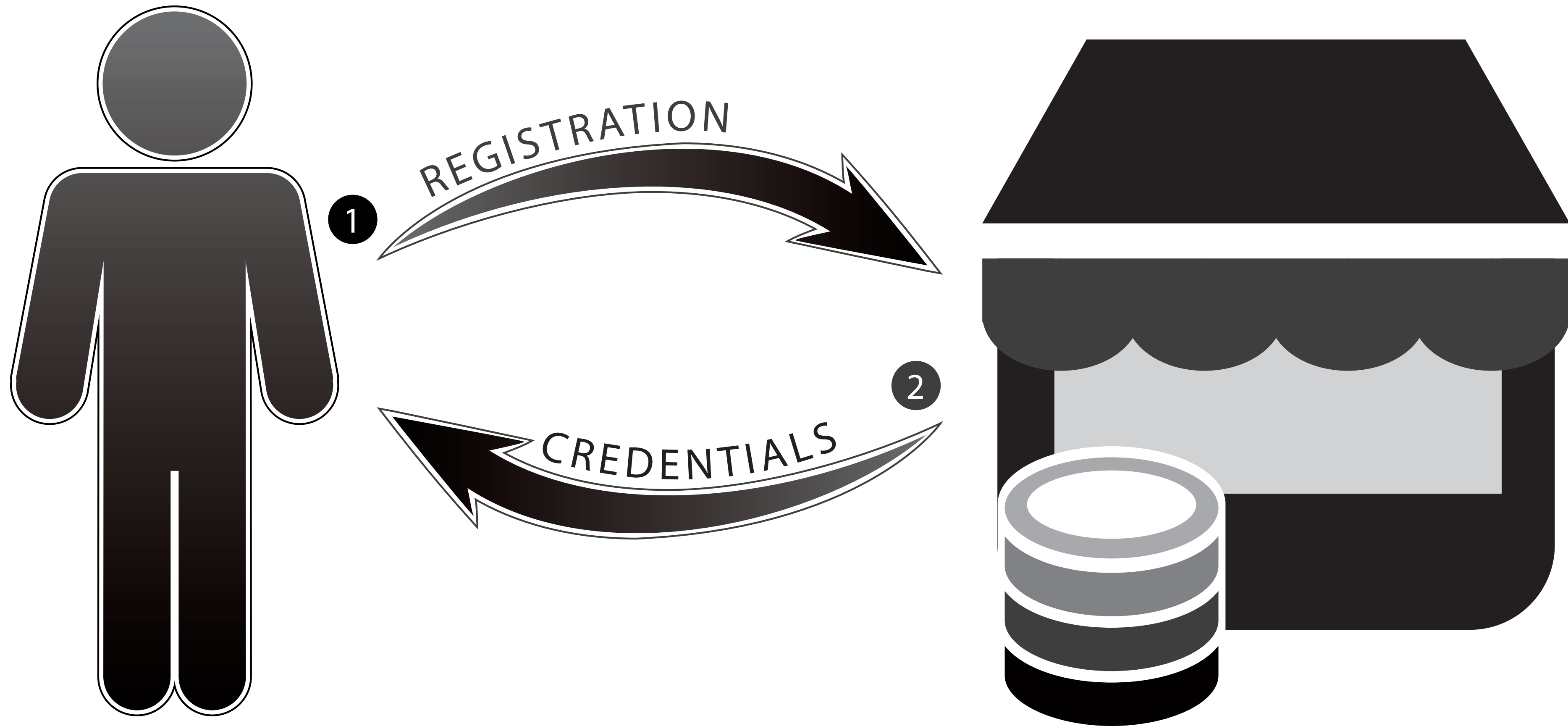
5. Civil Society Registration



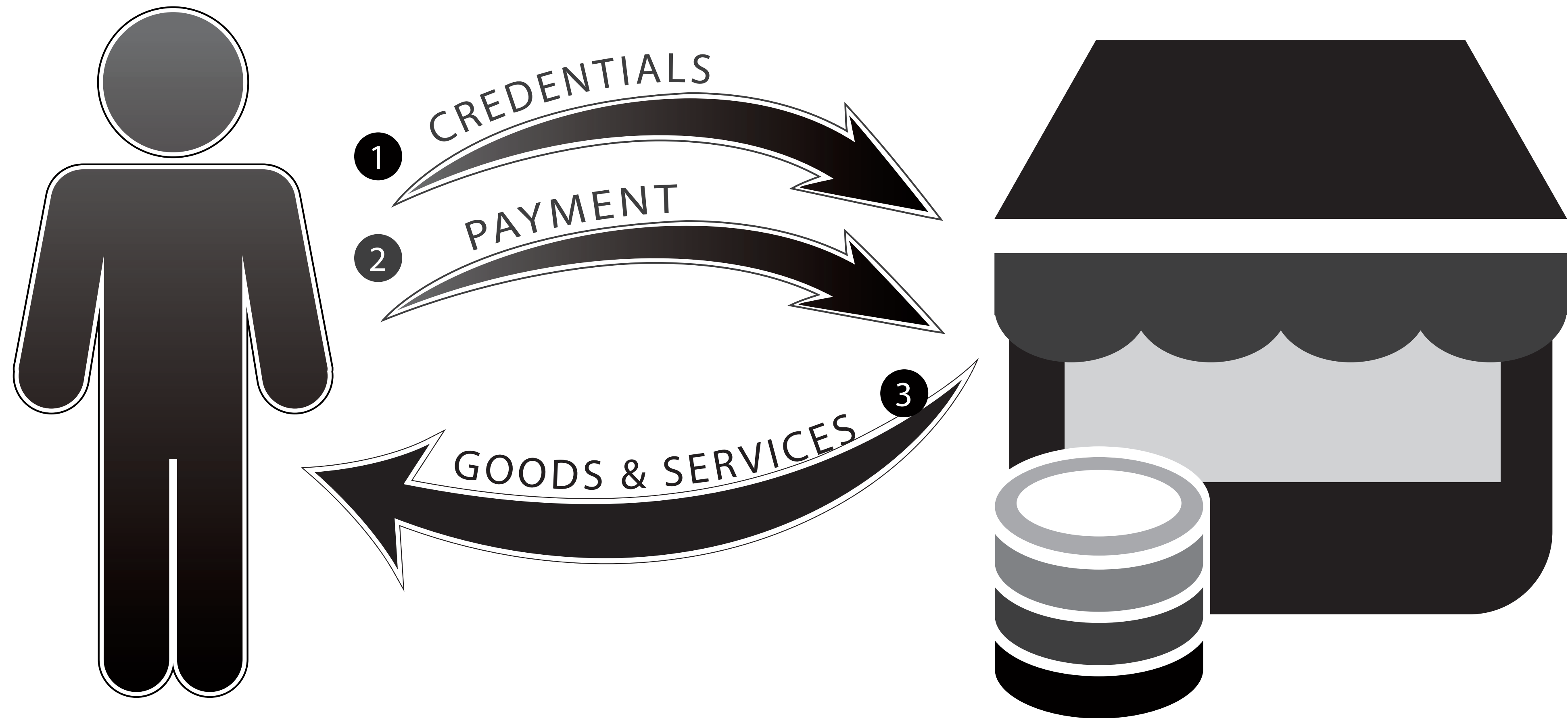
6. Civil Society Transaction



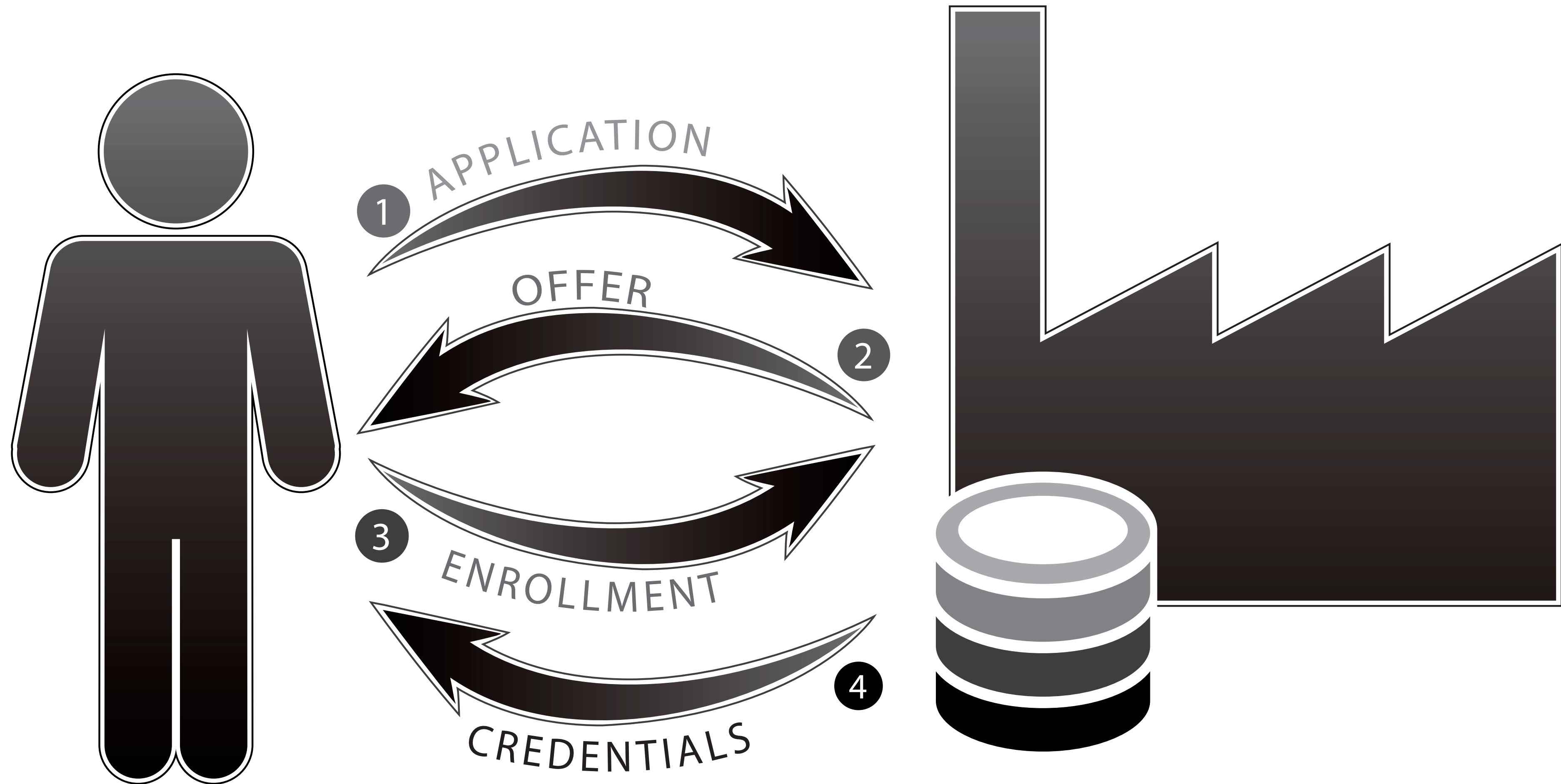
7. Commercial Registration



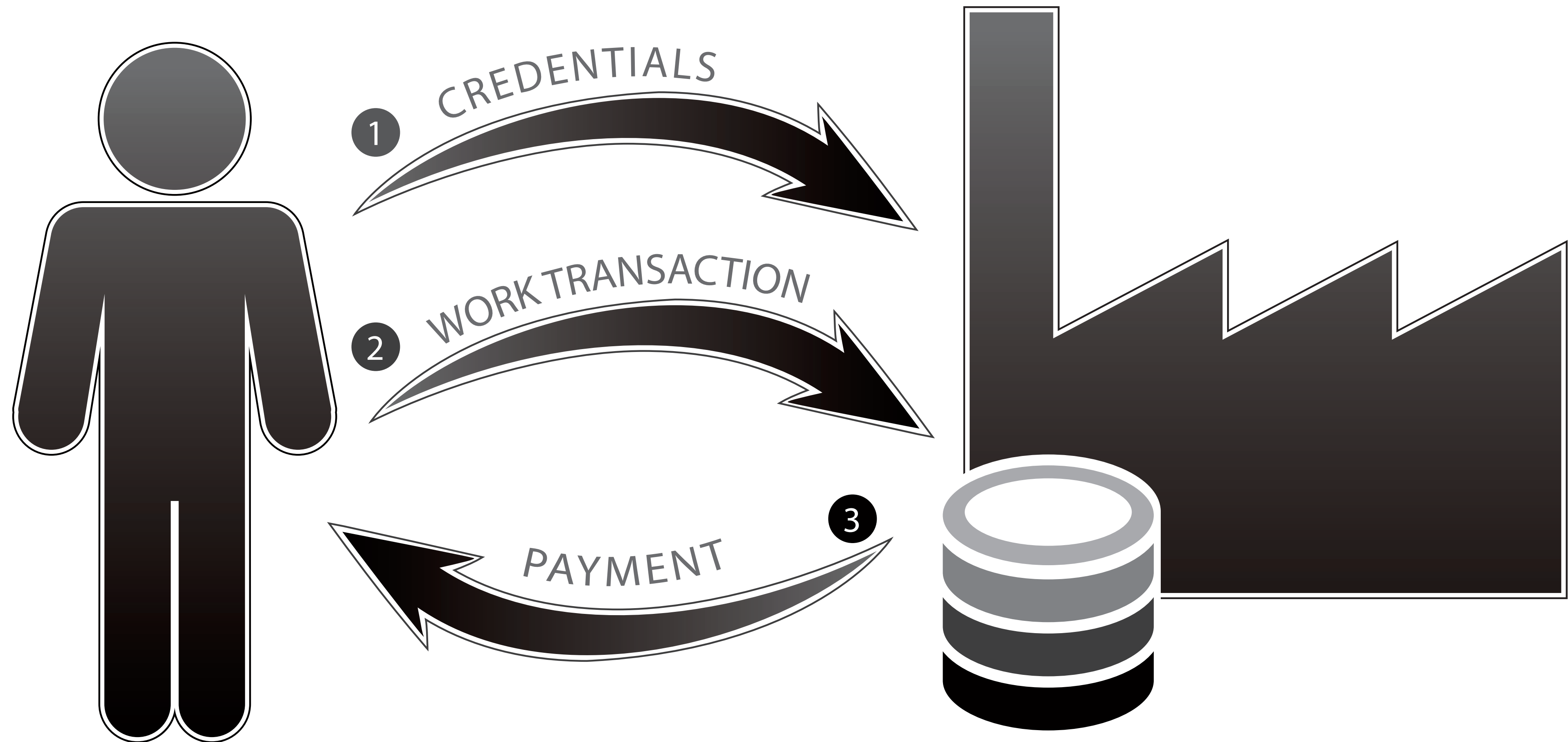
8. Commercial Transaction



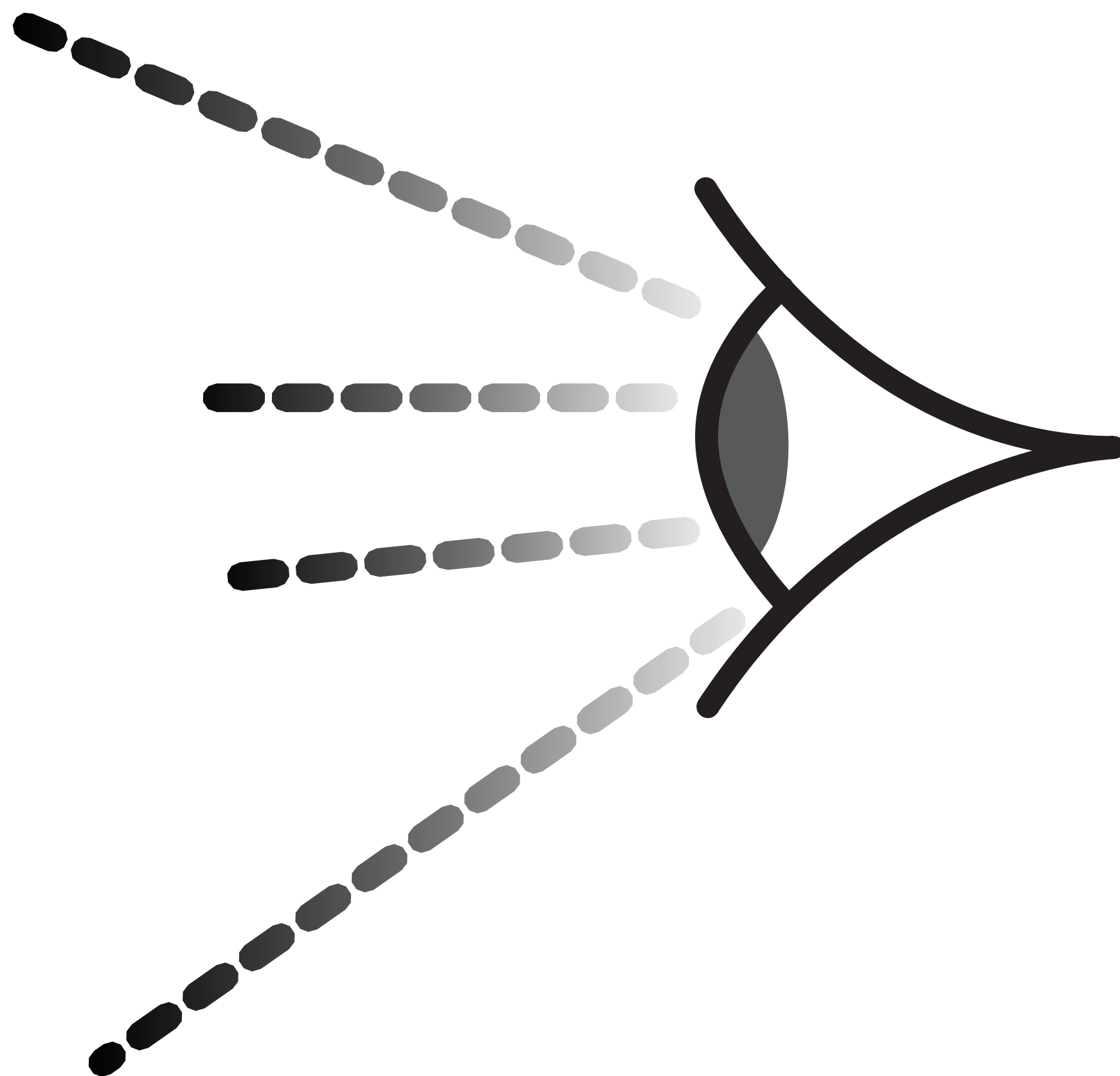
12. Employment Registration



13. Employment Transactions



Surveillance



Surveillance

1) Voluntary Known

Surveillance

1) Voluntary Known

2) Involuntary Known

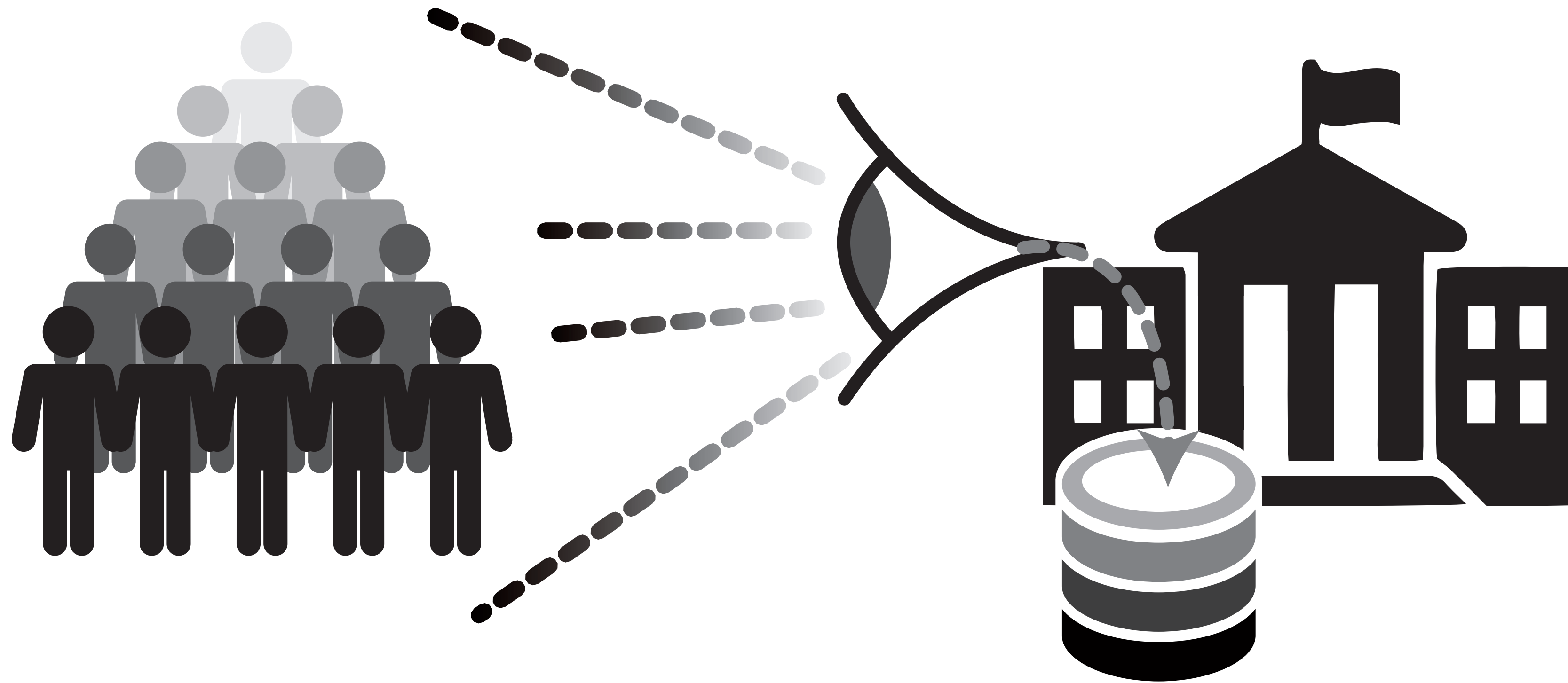
Surveillance

1) Voluntary Known

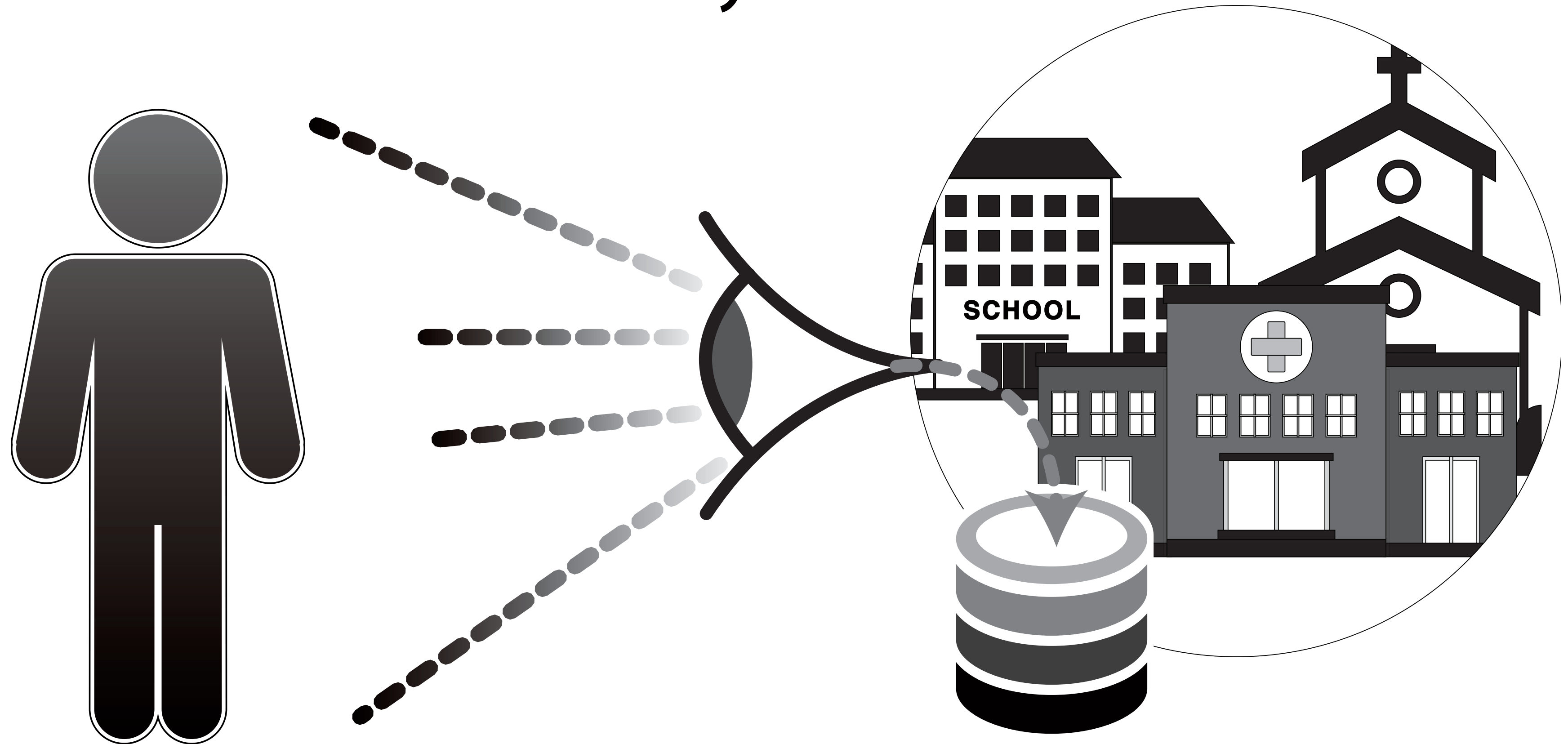
2) Involuntary Known

3) Involuntary Unknown

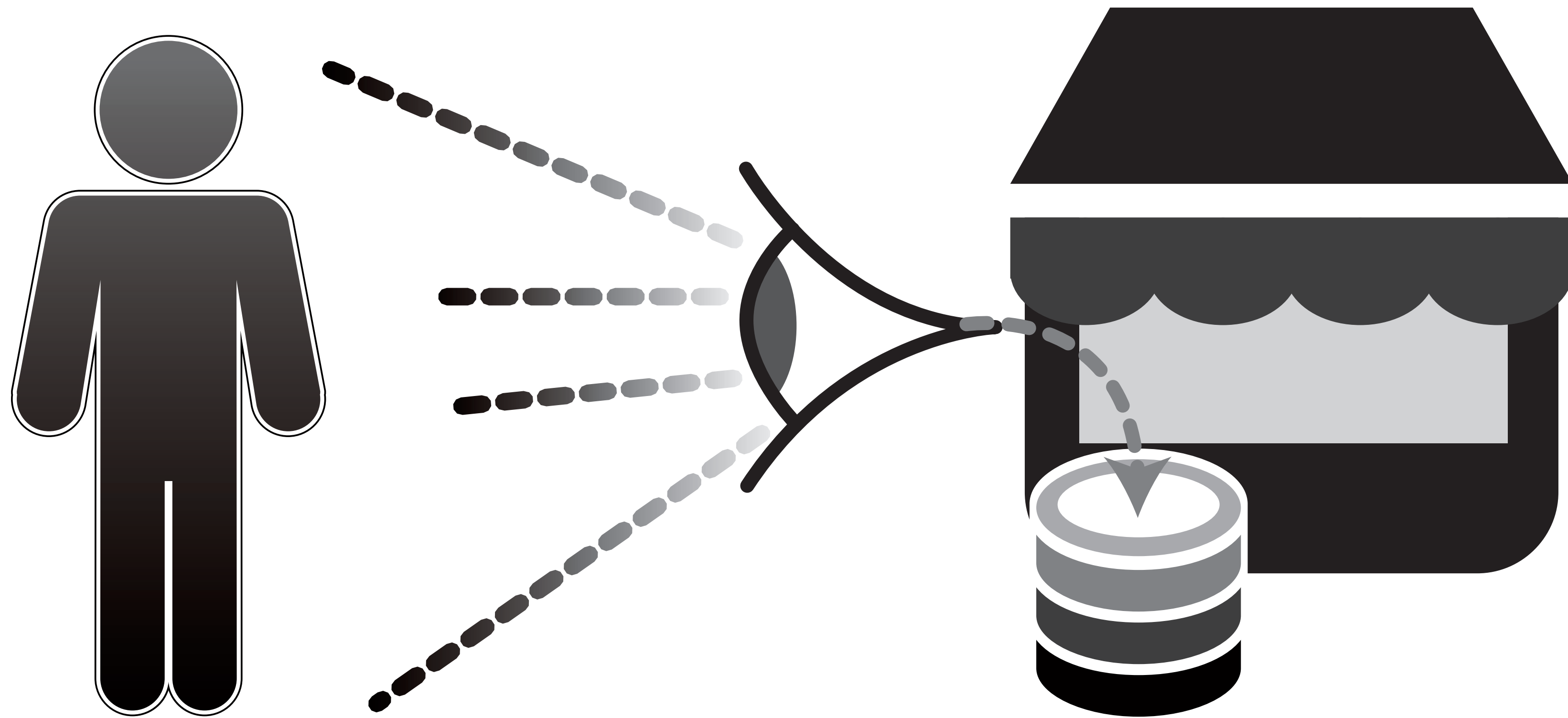
9. Government Surveillance



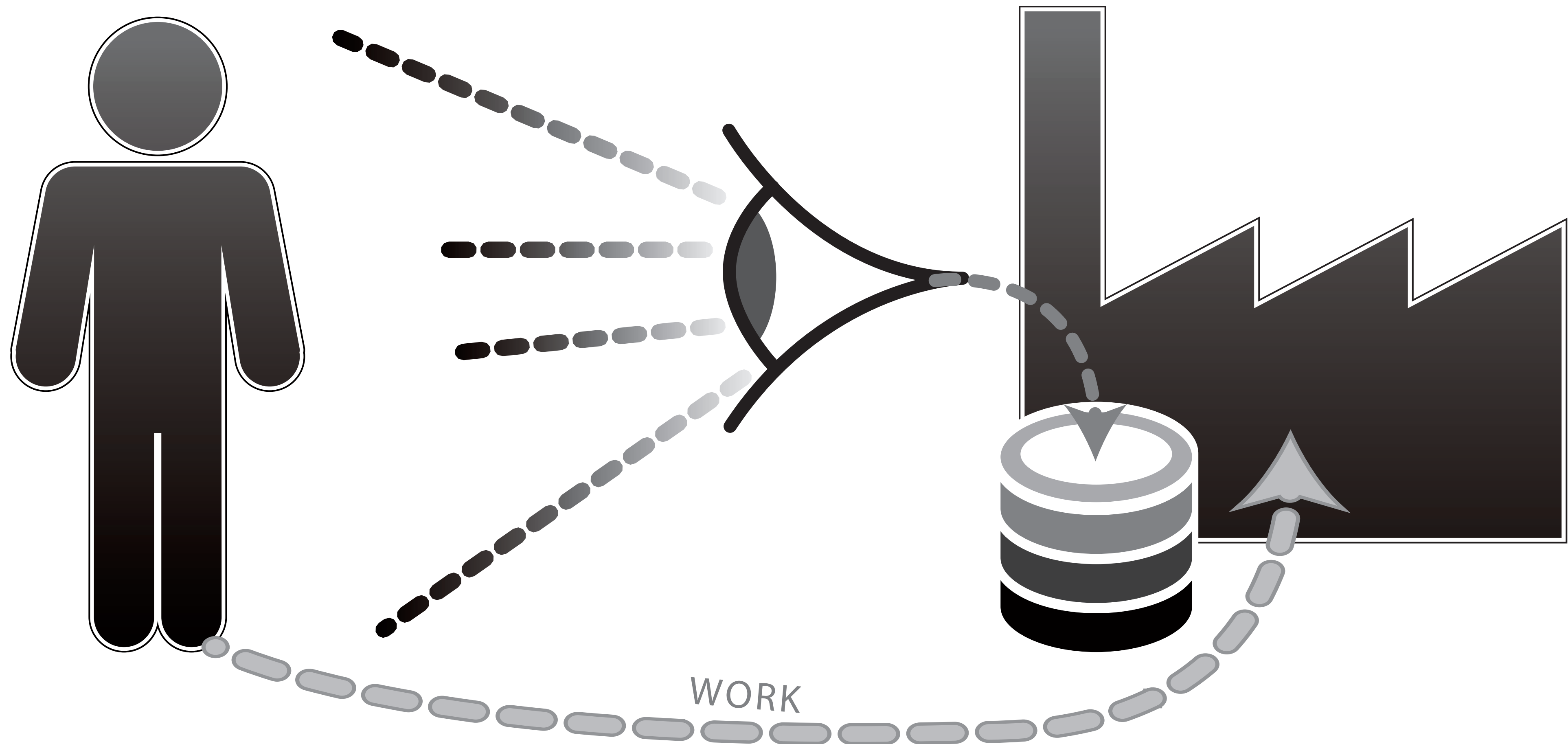
10. Civil Society Surveillance

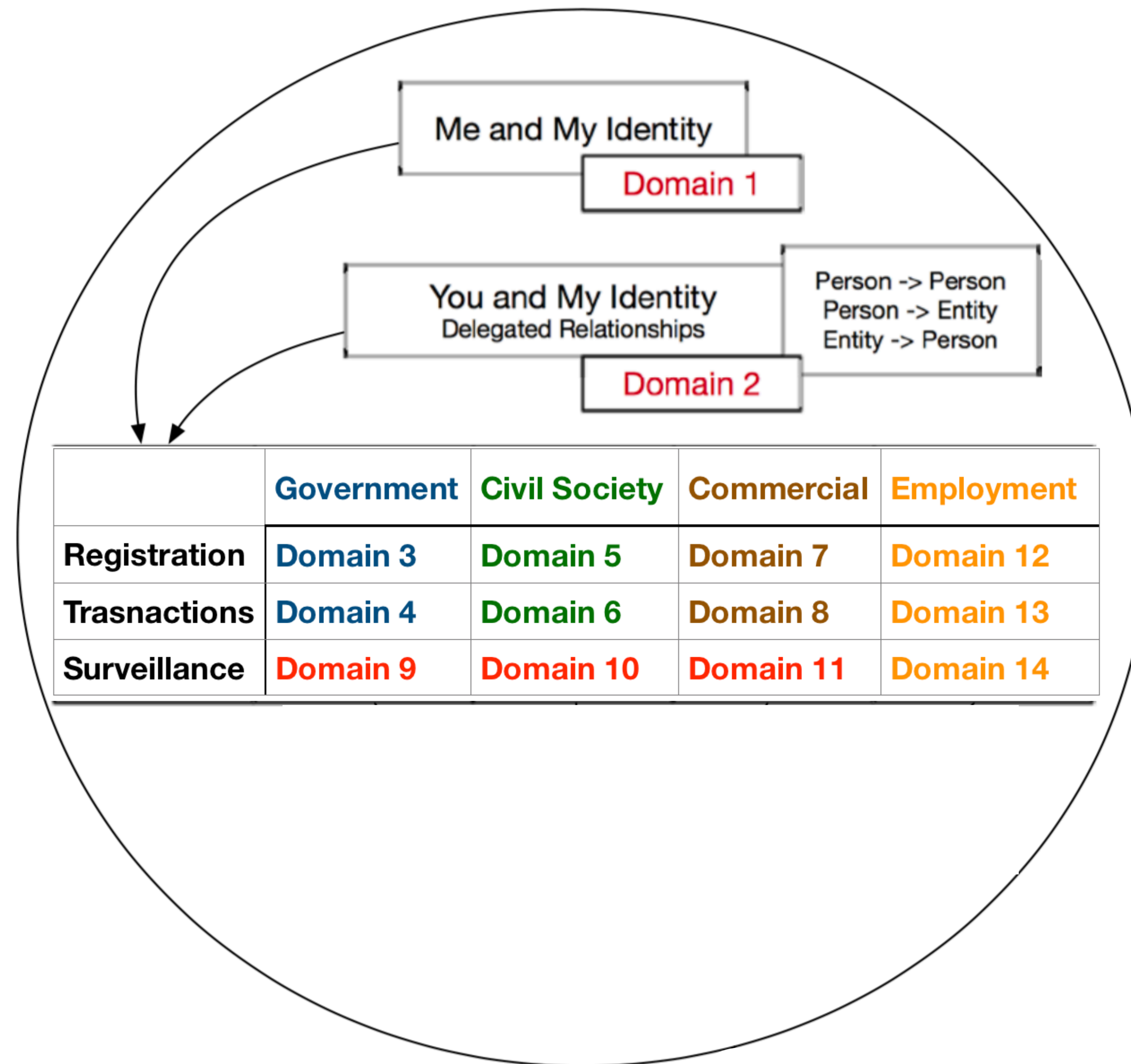


11. Commercial Surveillance

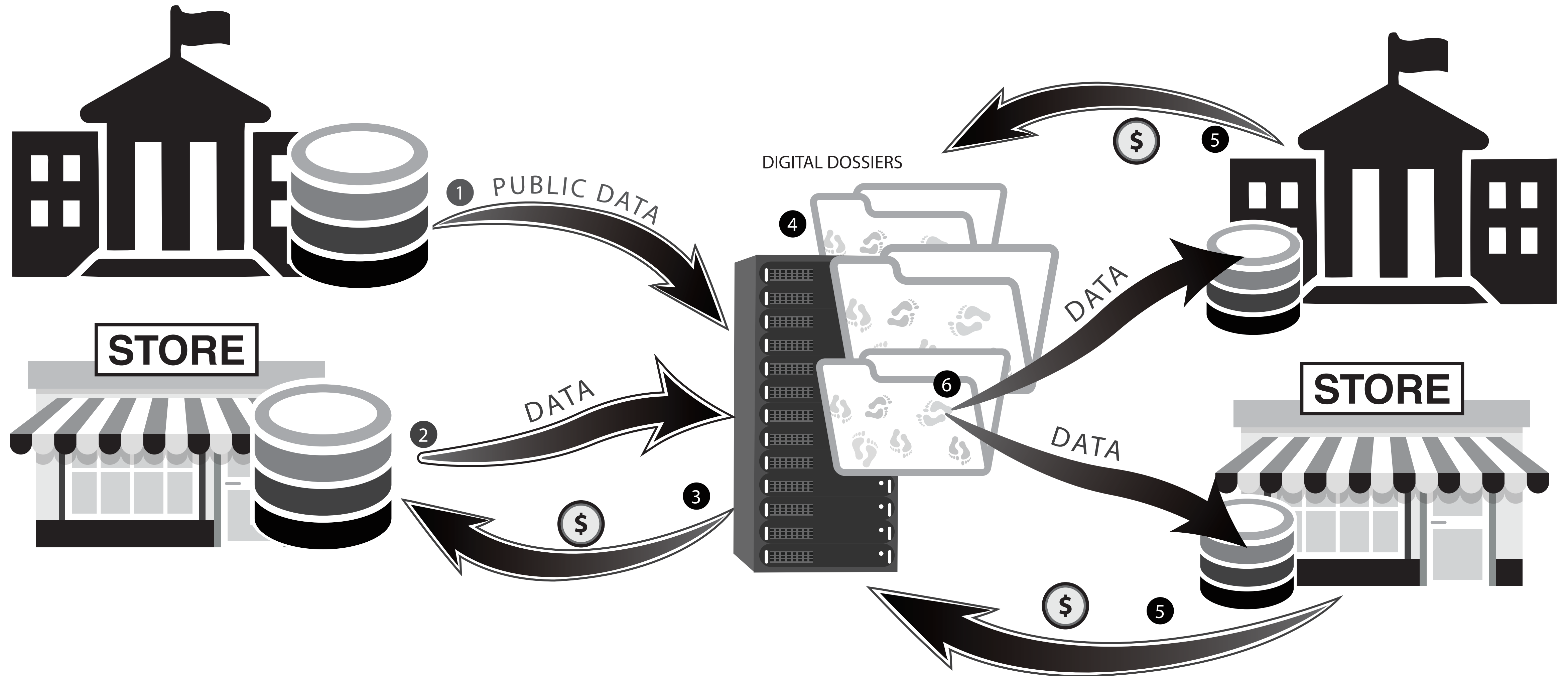


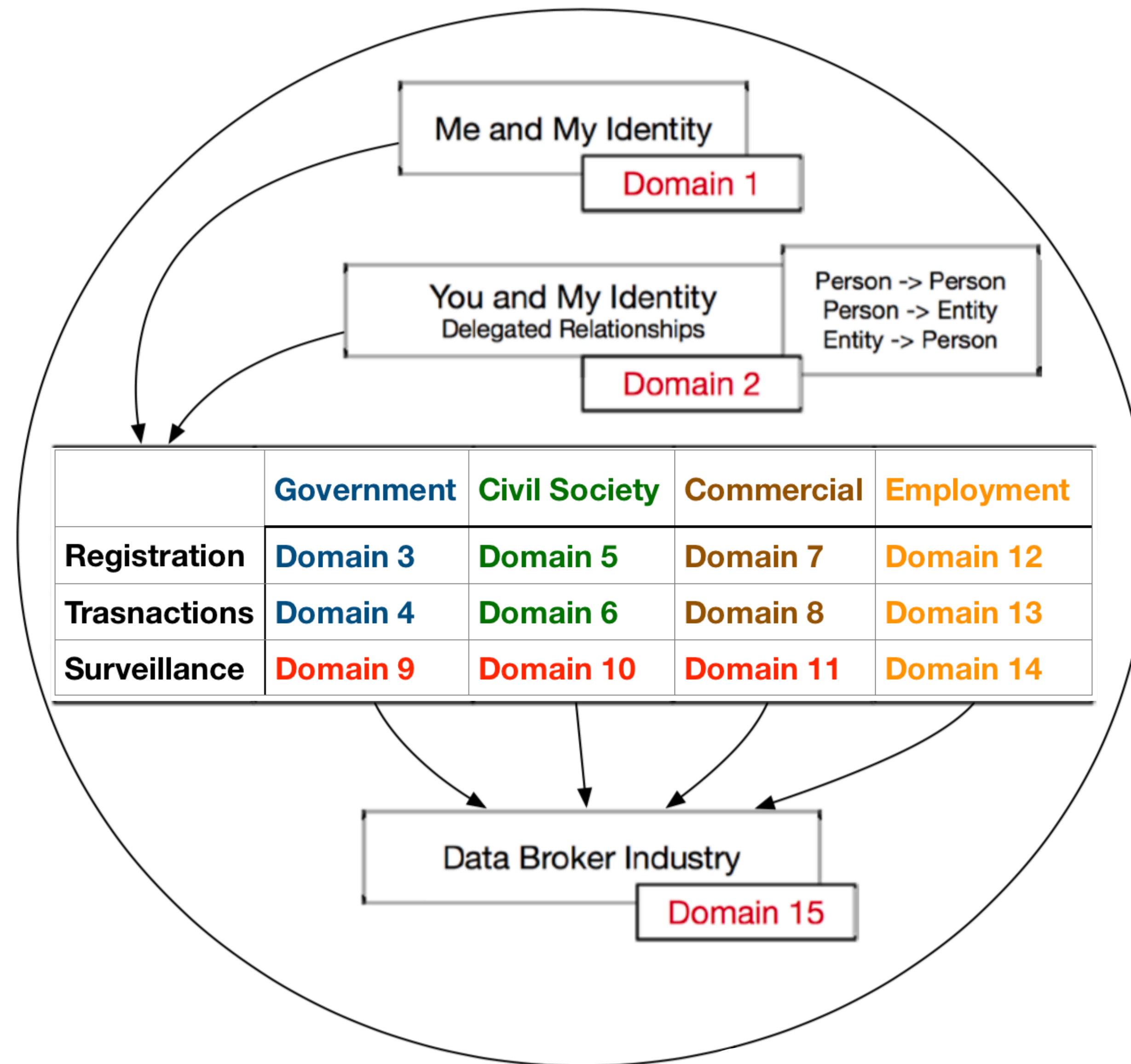
14. Employment Surveillance



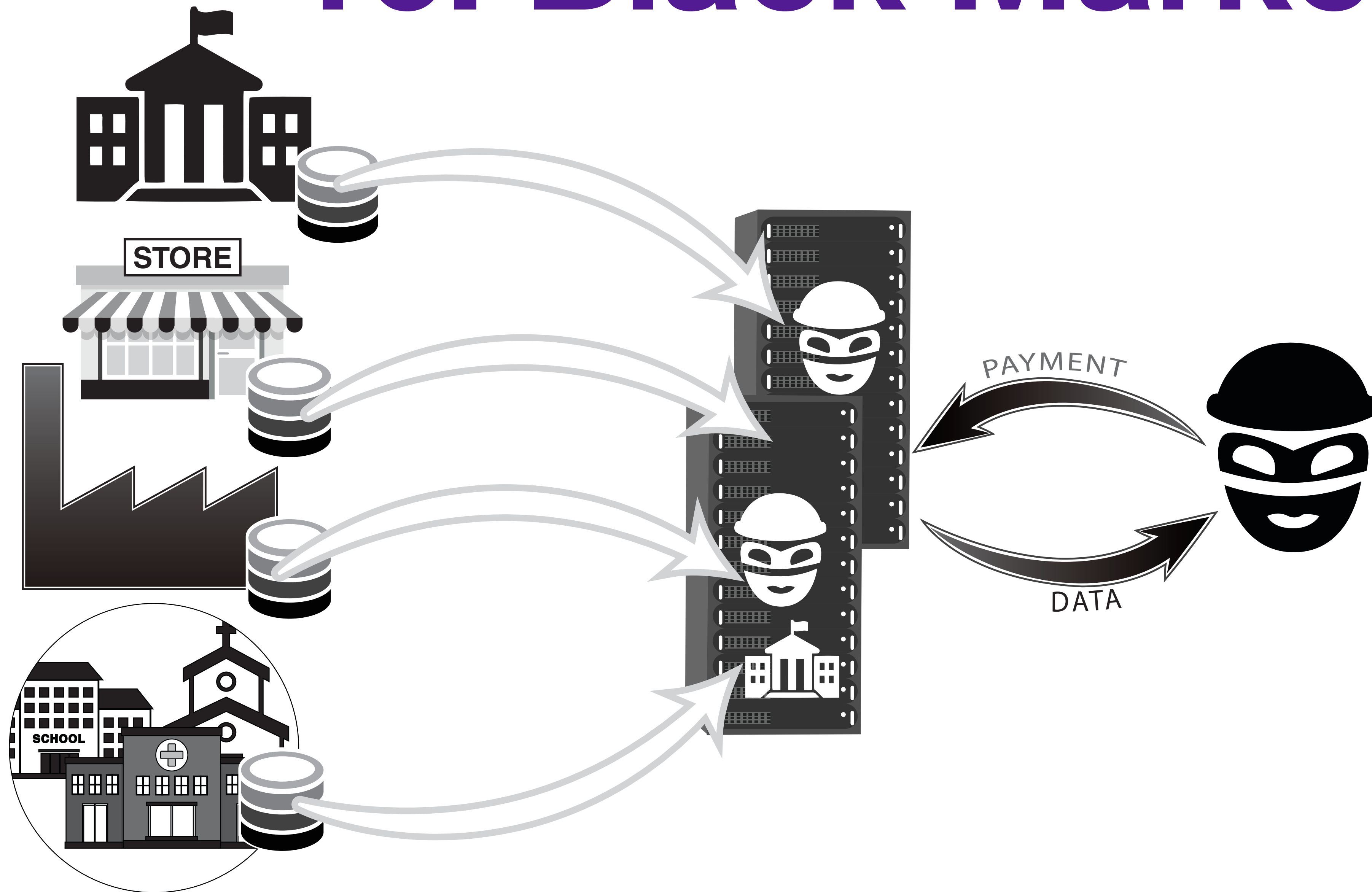


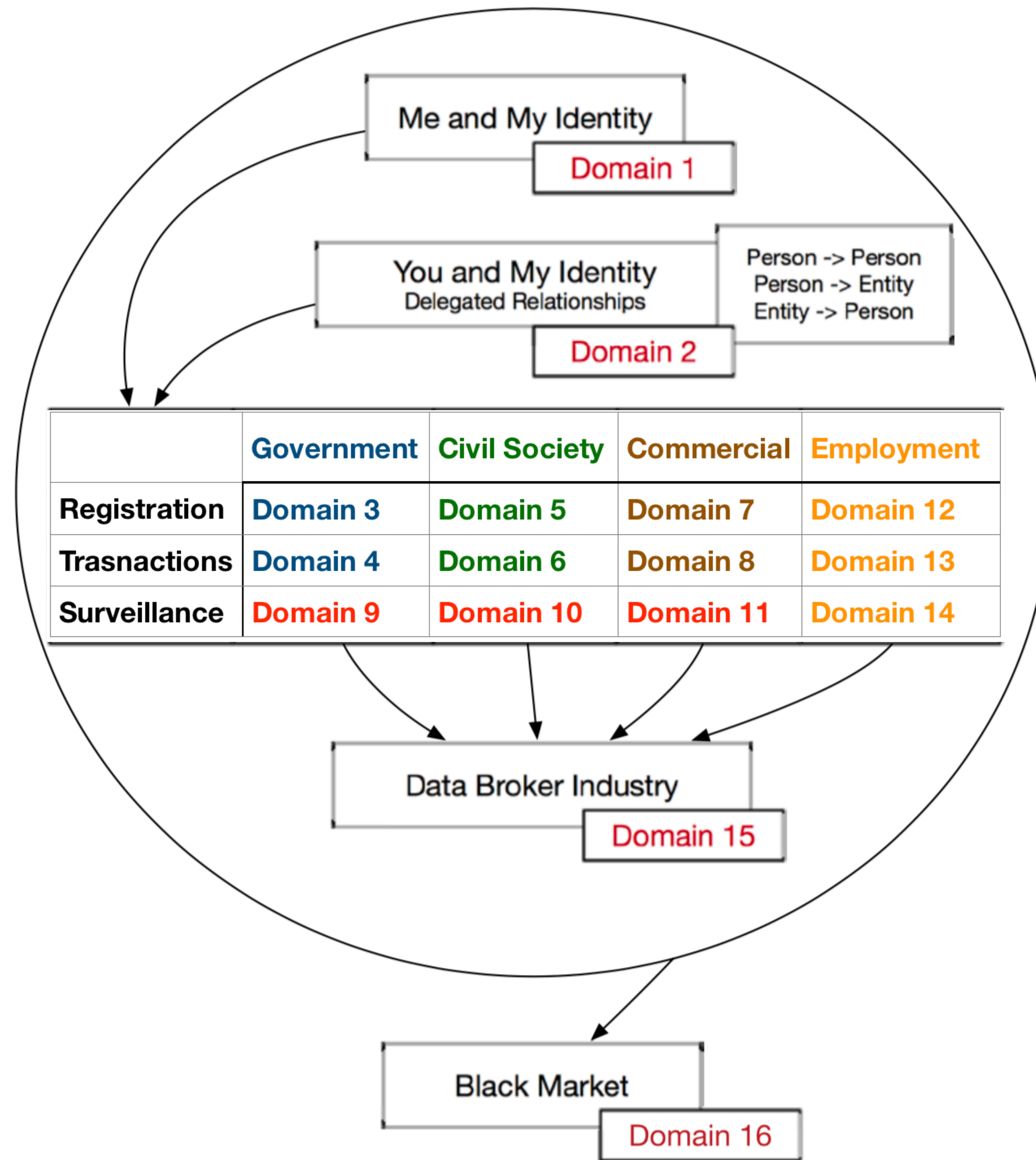
15. Data Broker Industry

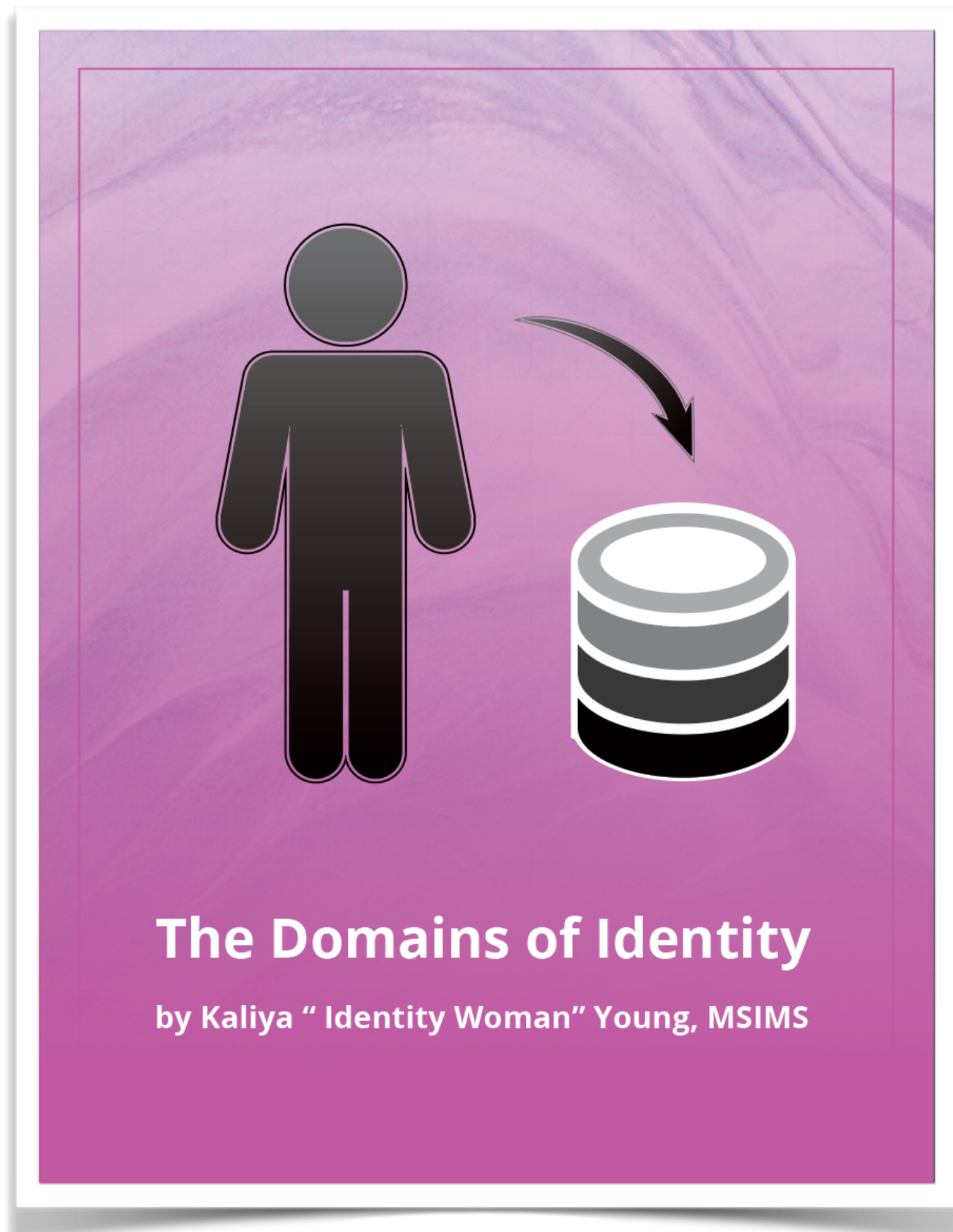




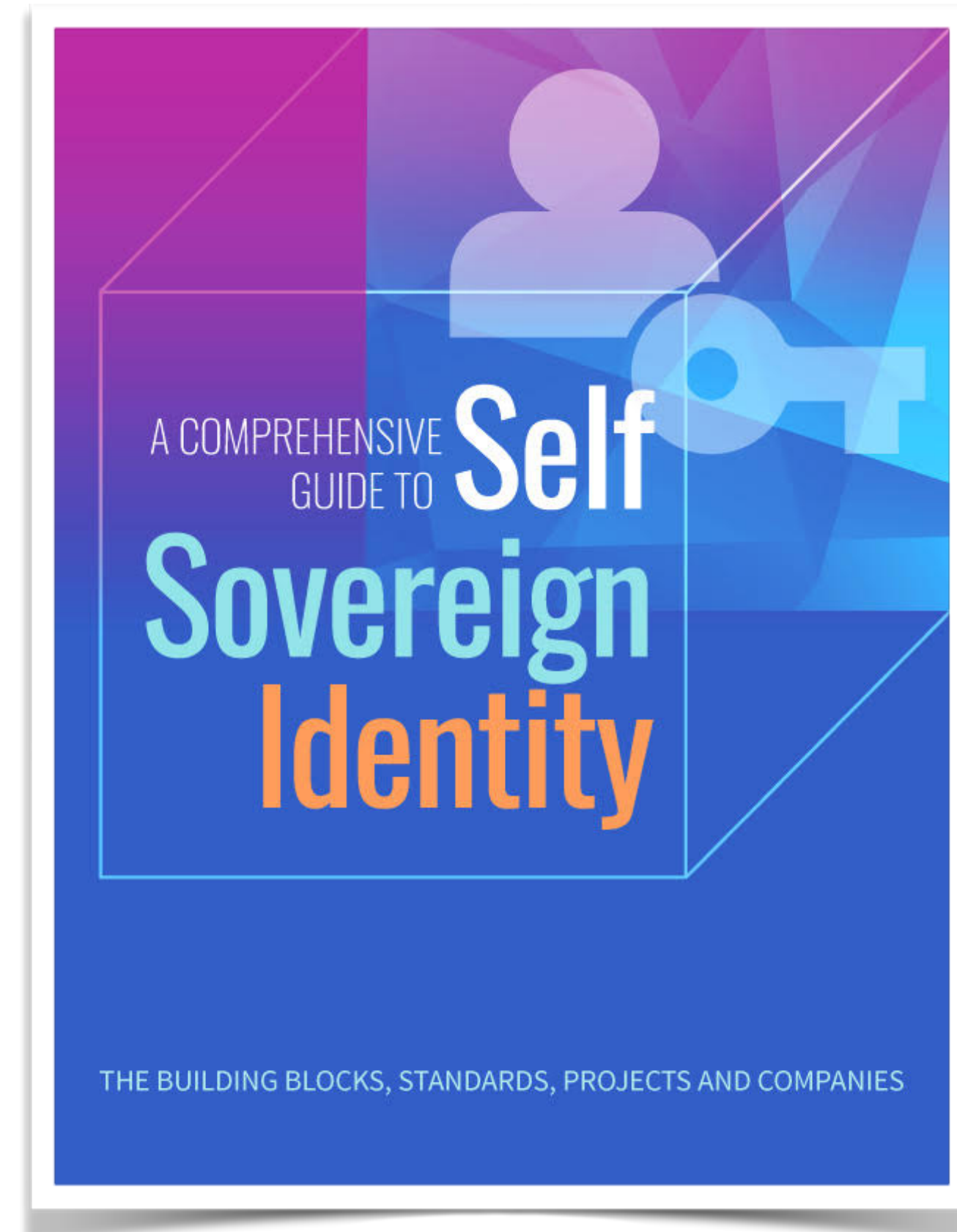
16. Black Market







Domains of Identity

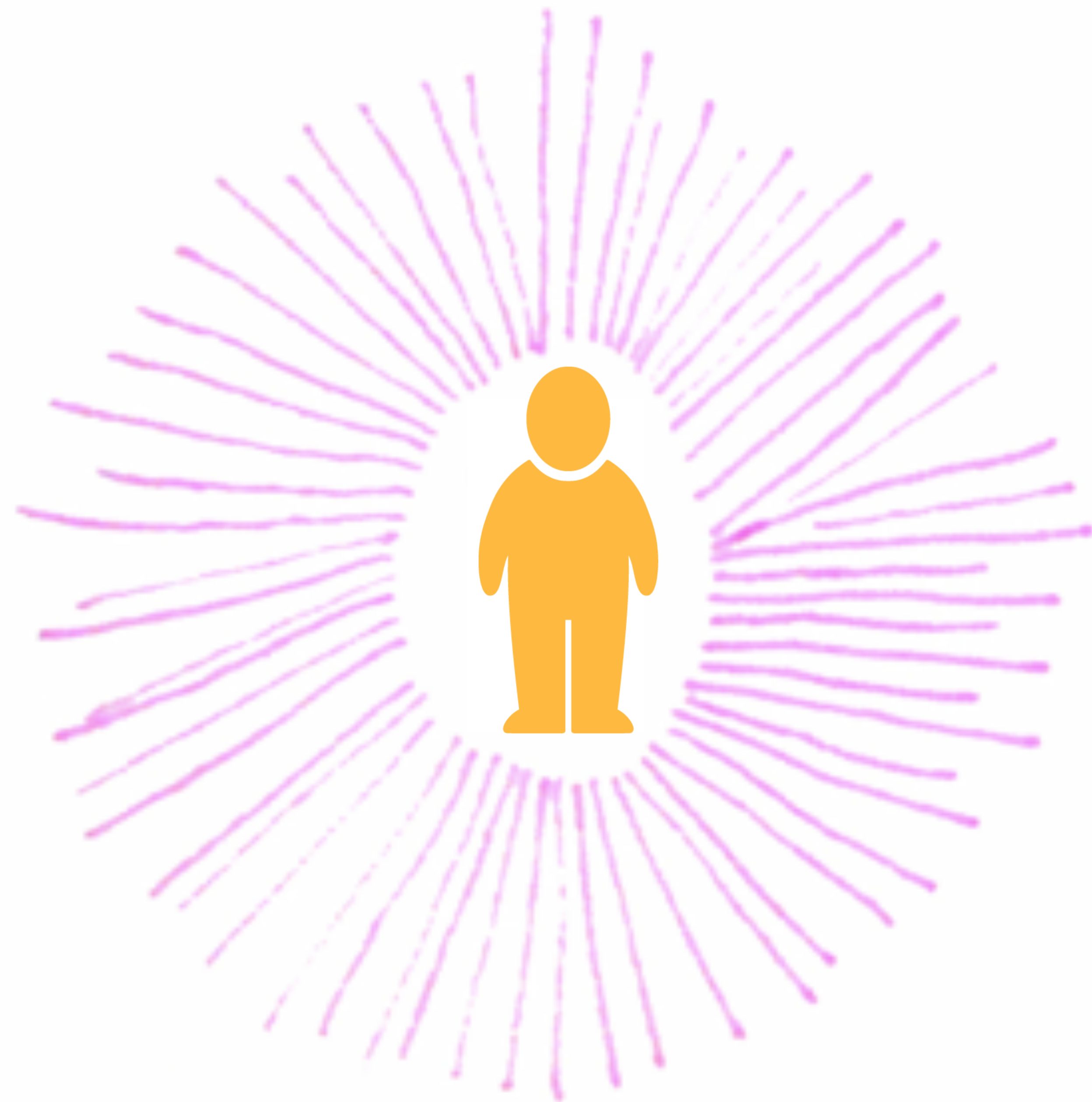


Self-Sovereign Identity

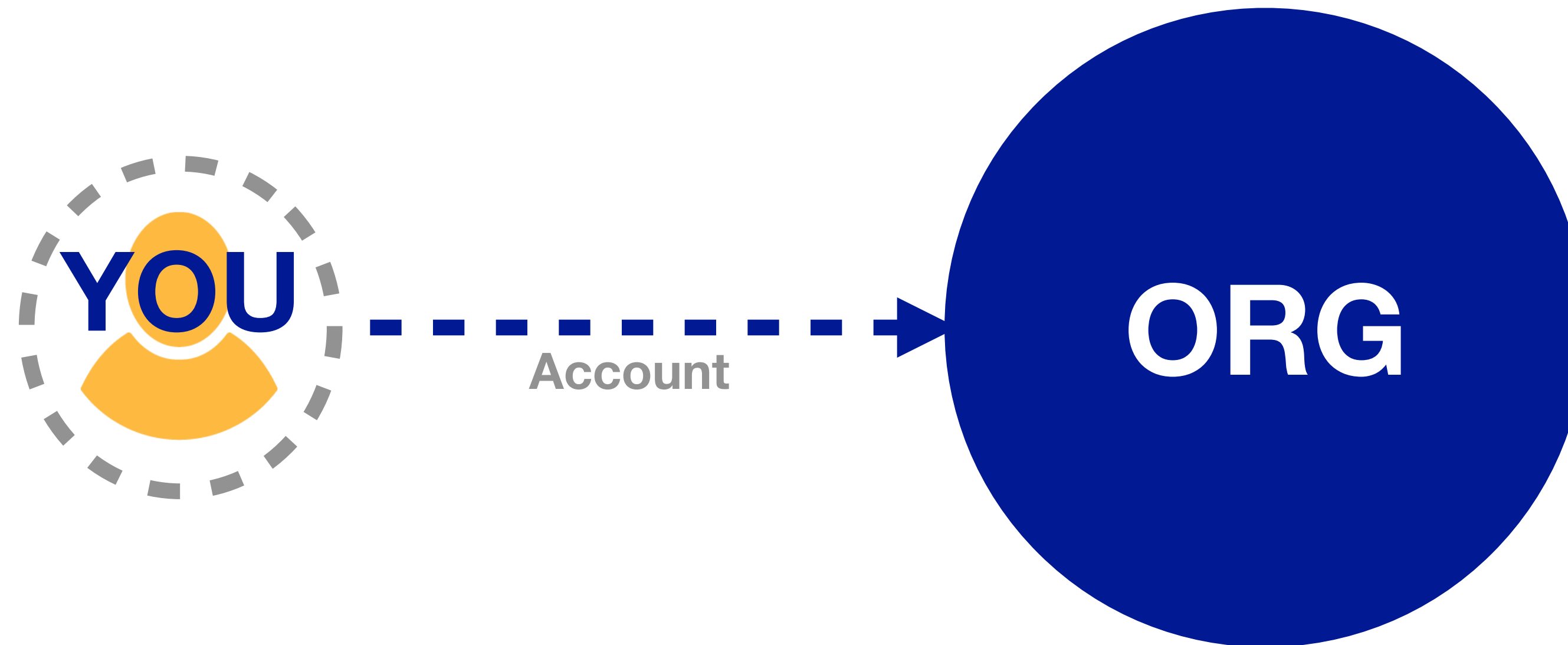
How do identifiers work today?

some we can pick..



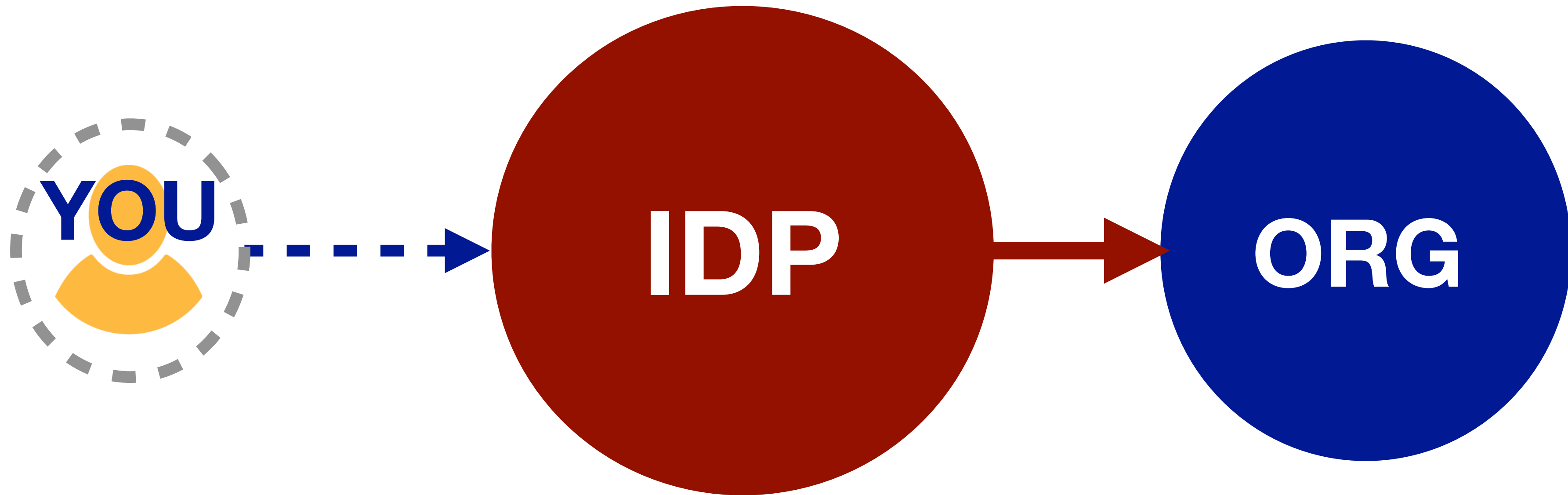


...in someone else's name space





Identity Provider Model



some identifiers we can pick...

MYURL.COM

some identifiers we can pick...

MYURL.COM

...but we really rent them...

**...and we rent our
phone numbers**

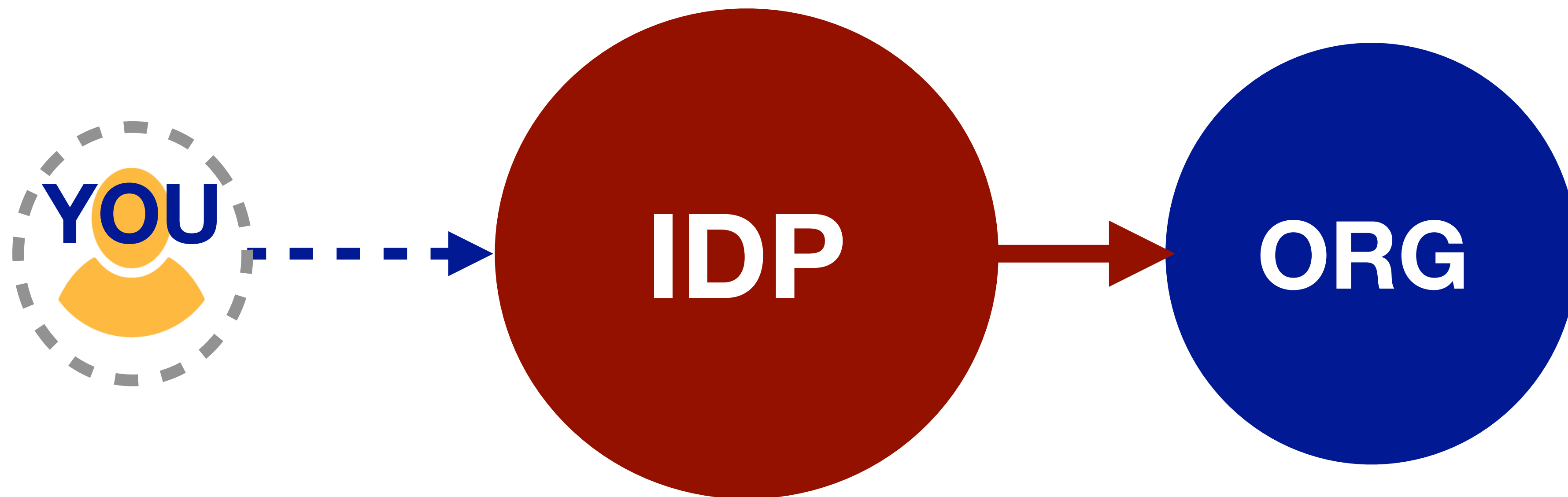
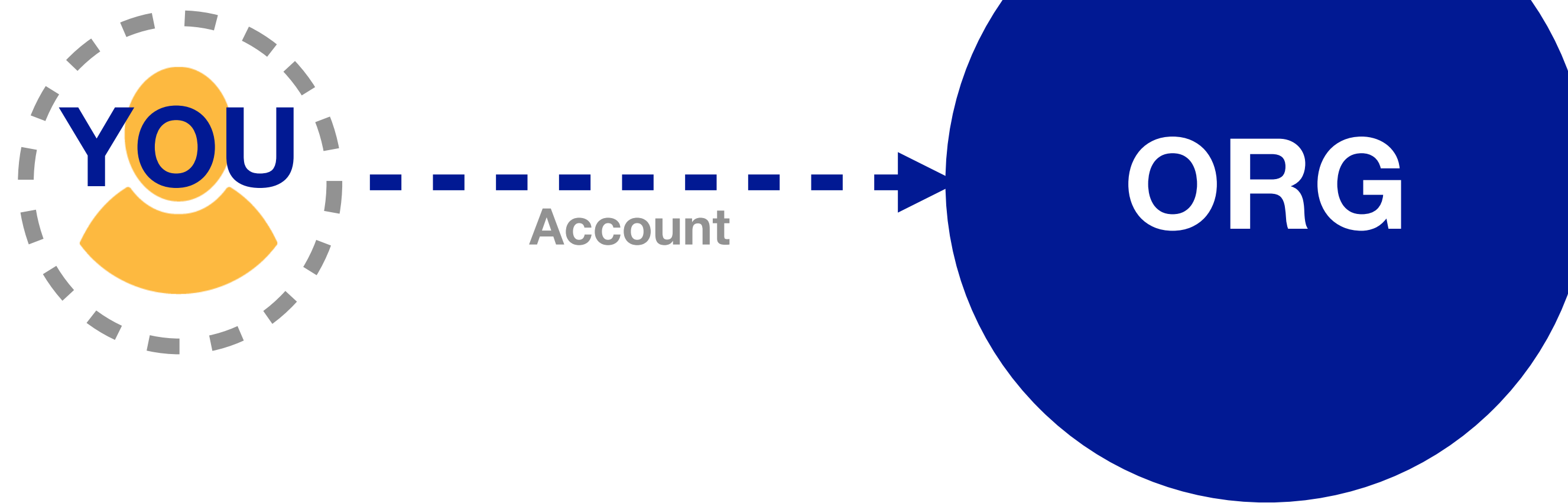


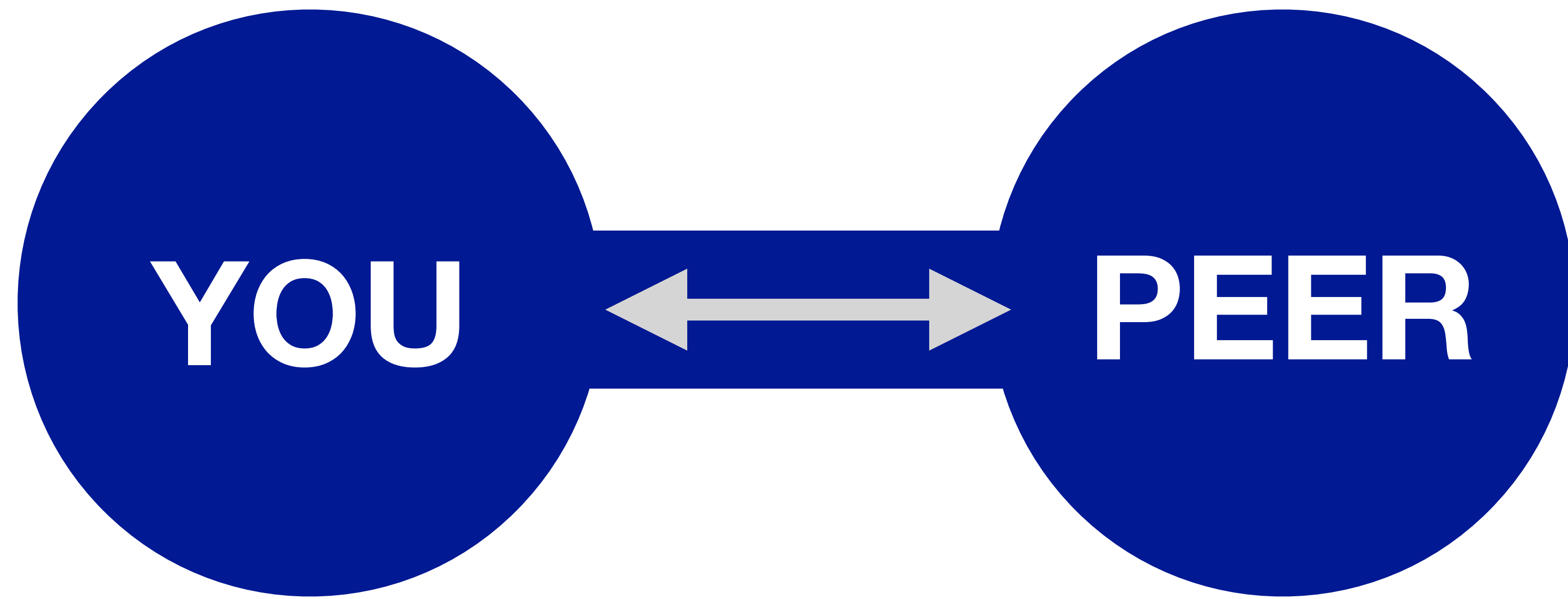
**There are no digital identifiers
we really own.**

**Without control of our identifiers
we can't have control
over our identities & personal data.**

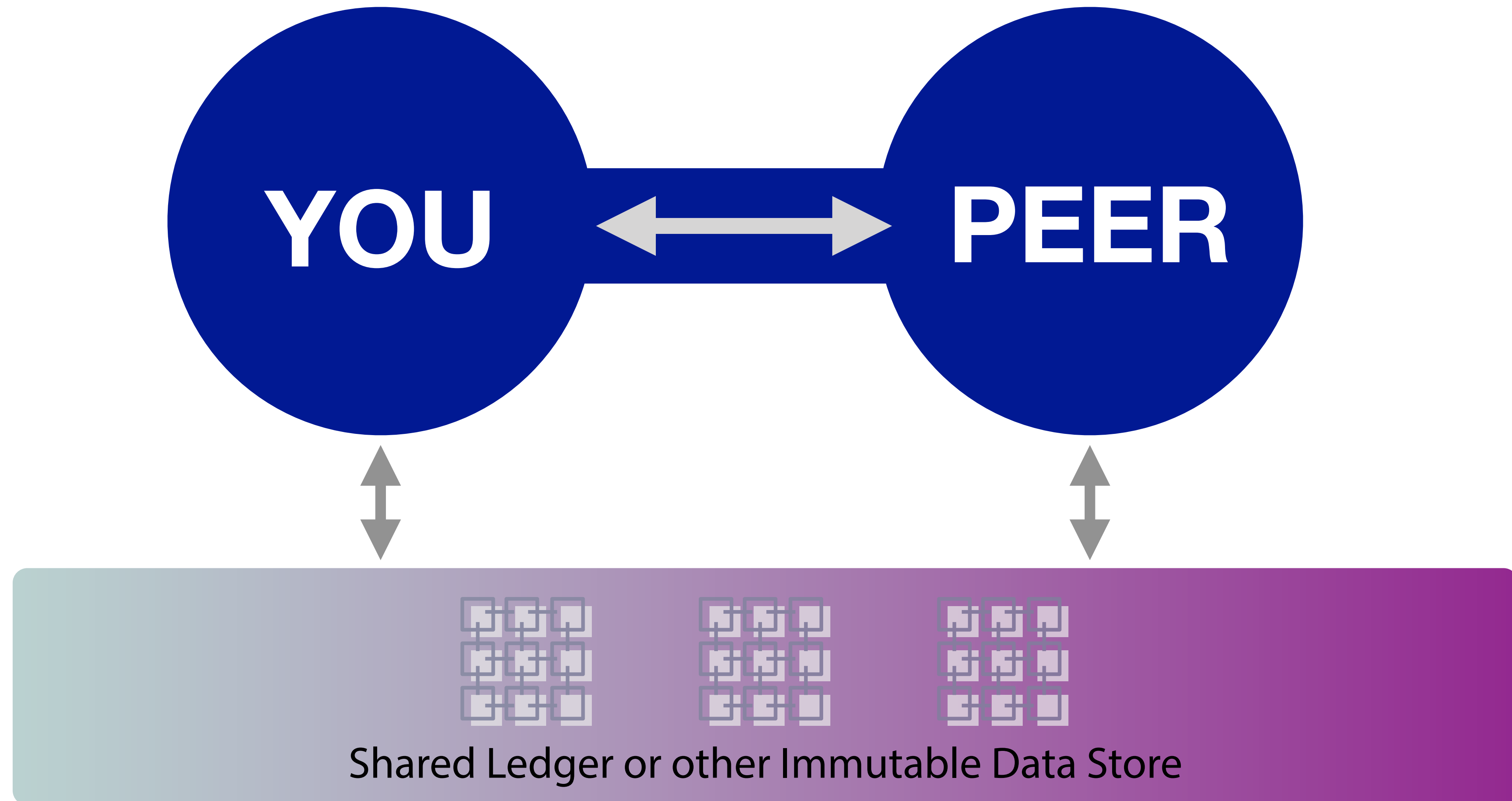
**Without control of our identifiers
we can't have control
over our identities & personal data.**

**How do we own our own digital
identifiers?**





Decentralized Identity



Decentralized Identifier - DID

`did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a`



did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a

cc2cd0ffde594d278c2d9b432f4748506a7f9f2
5141e485eb84bc188382019b6



did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a

cc2cd0ffde594d278c2d9b432f4748506a7f9f2
5141e485eb84bc188382019b6



did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a



047d599d4521480d9e1919481b024f29d2693f2
72d19473dbef971d7d529f6e9

cc2cd0ffde594d278c2d9b432f4748506a7f9f2
5141e485eb84bc188382019b6

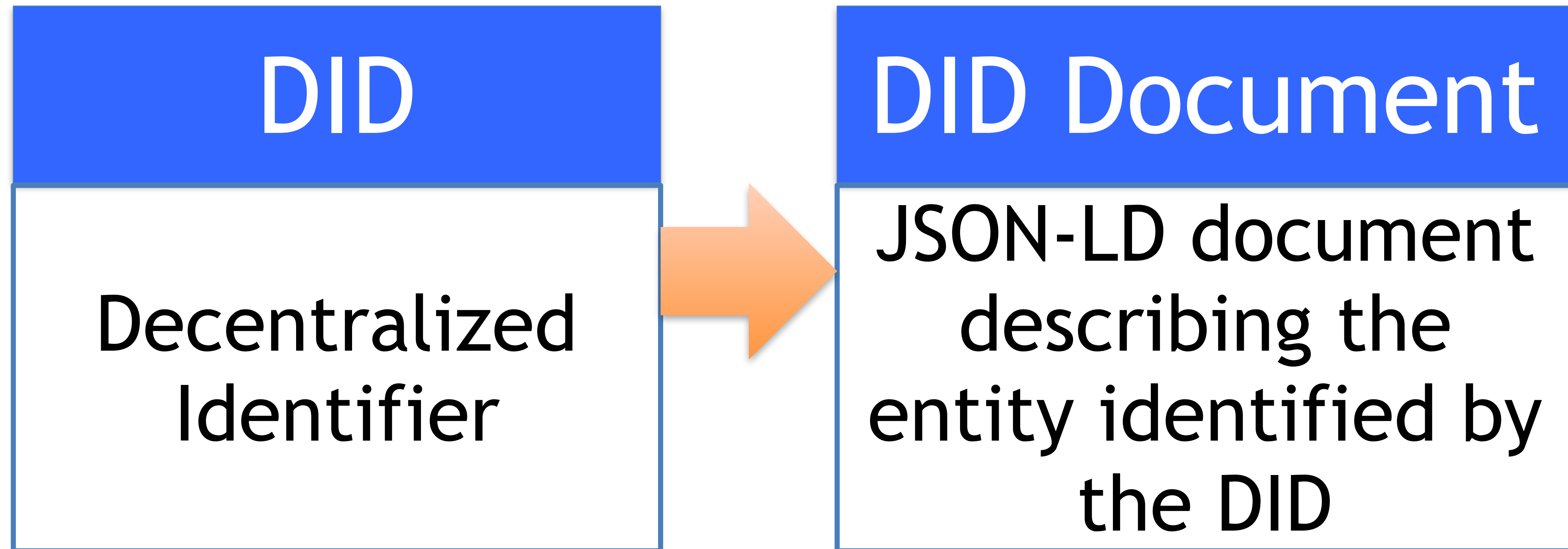


did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a



047d599d4521480d9e1919481b024f29d2693f2
72d19473dbef971d7d529f6e9

{ "Key": "Value" }



The standard elements of a DID doc

1. **DID** (for self-description)
2. **Set of public keys** (for verification)
3. **Set of auth protocols** (for authentication)
4. **Set of service endpoints** (for interaction)
5. **Timestamp** (for audit history)
6. **Signature** (for integrity)

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6. **Signature** (for integrity)

Example DID Document (Part 1)

```
{
  "@context": "https://w3id.org/did/v1",
  "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi",
  "publicKey": [{
    "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi#keys-1",
    "type": "RsaSigningKey2018",
    "owner": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi",
    "publicKeyPem": "-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY...END PUBLIC KEY-----\r\n"
  }],
  "authentication": [{
    "type": "RsaSignatureAuthentication2018",
    "publicKey": "did:example:123456789abcdefghi#keys-1"
  }],
  "service": [{
    "type": "ExampleService",
    "serviceEndpoint": "https://example.com/endpoint/8377464"
  }],
}
```

Example DID Document (Part 2)

```
"created": "2002-10-10T17:00:00Z",  
"updated": "2016-10-17T02:41:00Z",  
"signature": {  
  "type": "RsaSignature2016",  
  "created": "2016-02-08T16:02:20Z",  
  "creator": "did:sov:8uQhQMGzWxR8vw5P3UWH1j#key/1",  
  "signatureValue": "IOmA4R7TfhkYTYW87z640O3GYF1dw0  
yqie9Wl1kZ5OBYNAKOWG5uOsPRK8/2C4STOWF+83cMcbZ3CBMq2/  
gi25s="
```

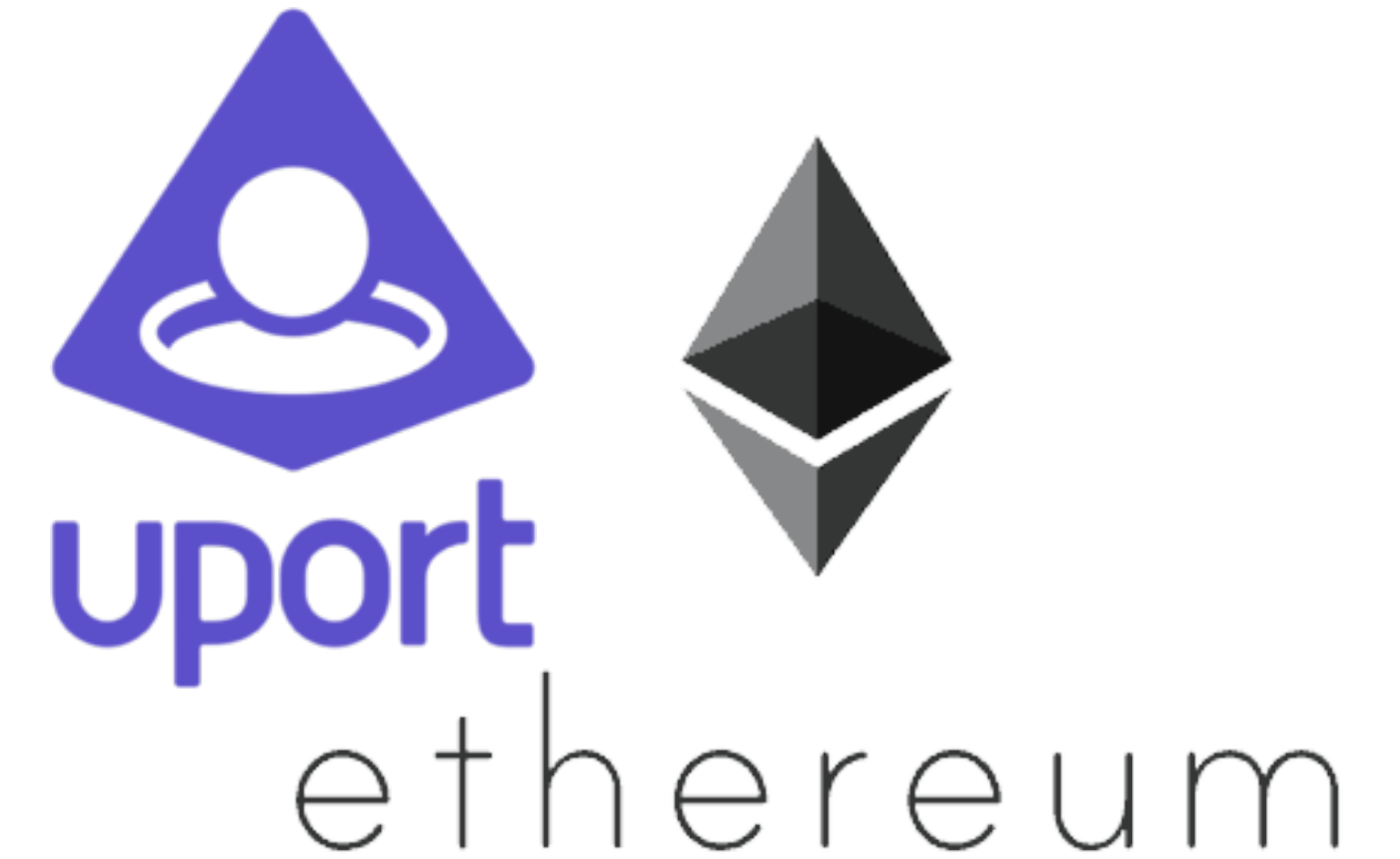
}

}

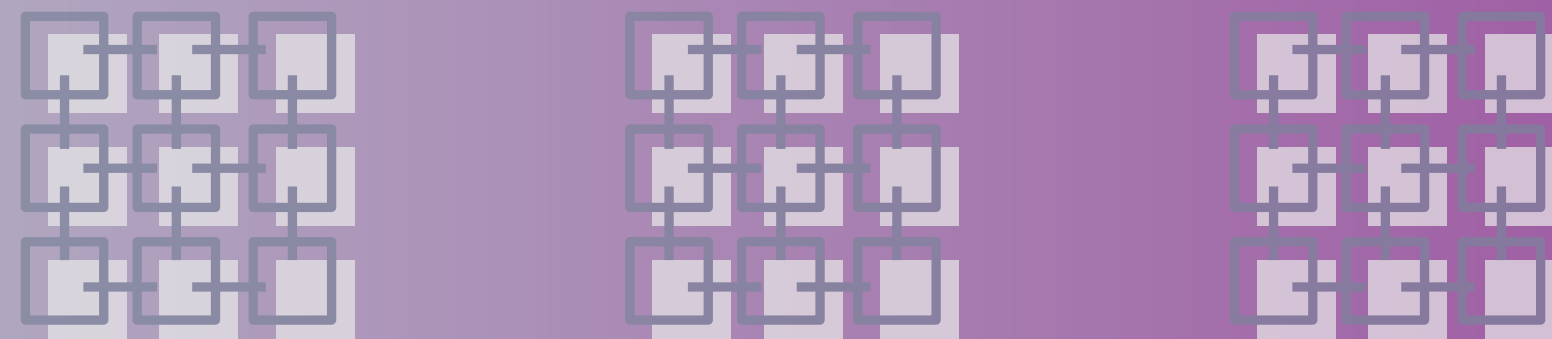
Shared Ledgers



BTOR



IPFS

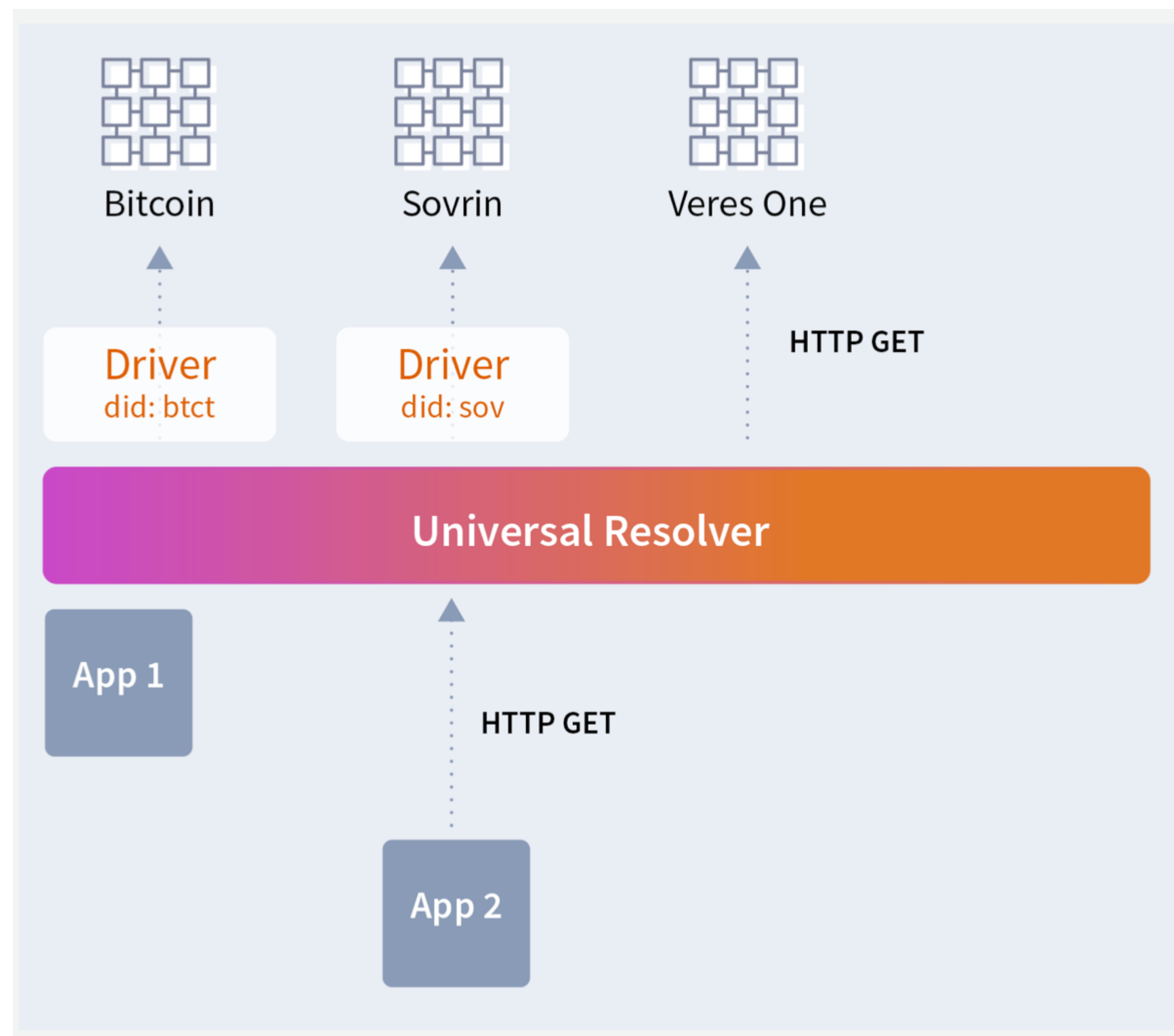


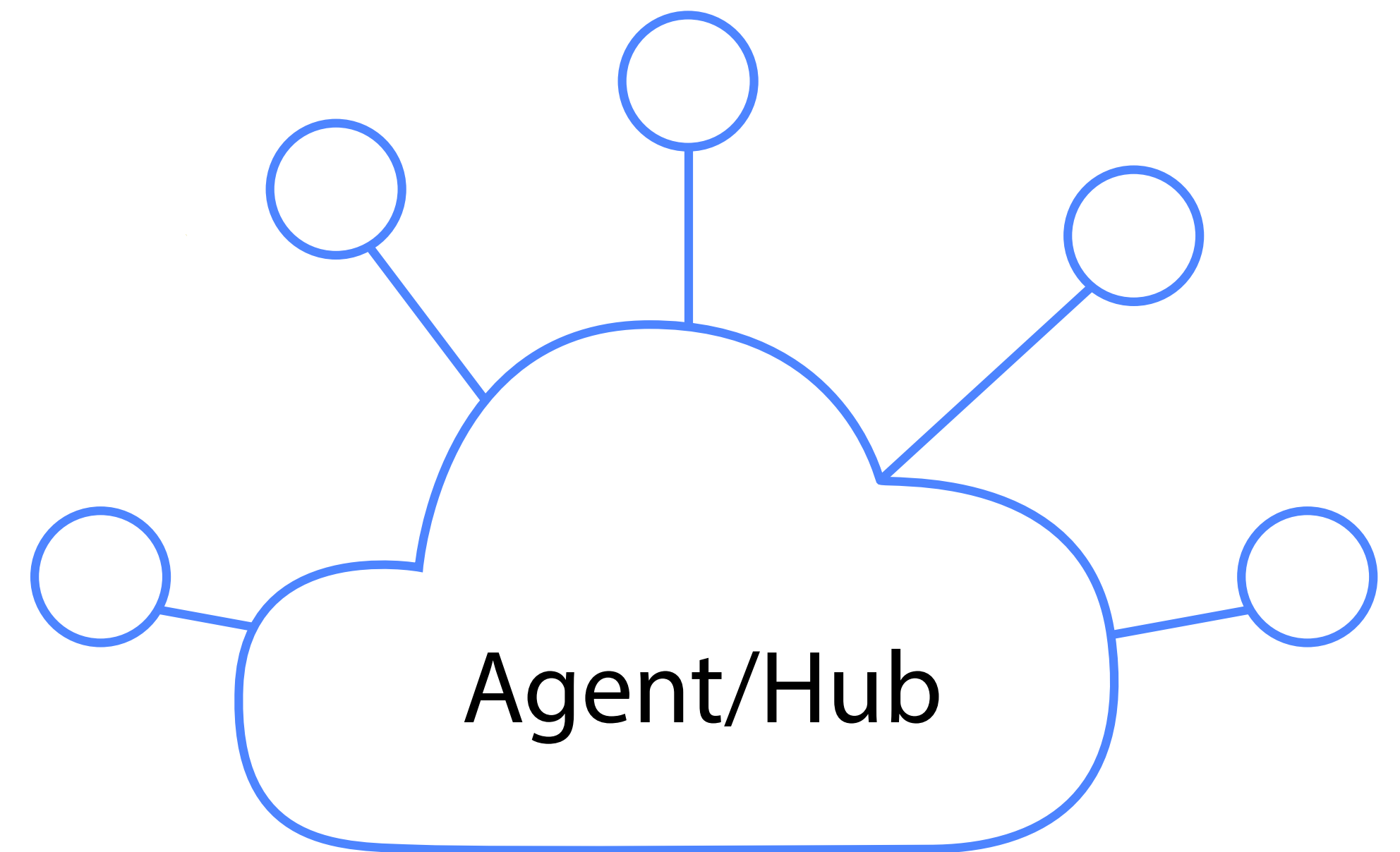
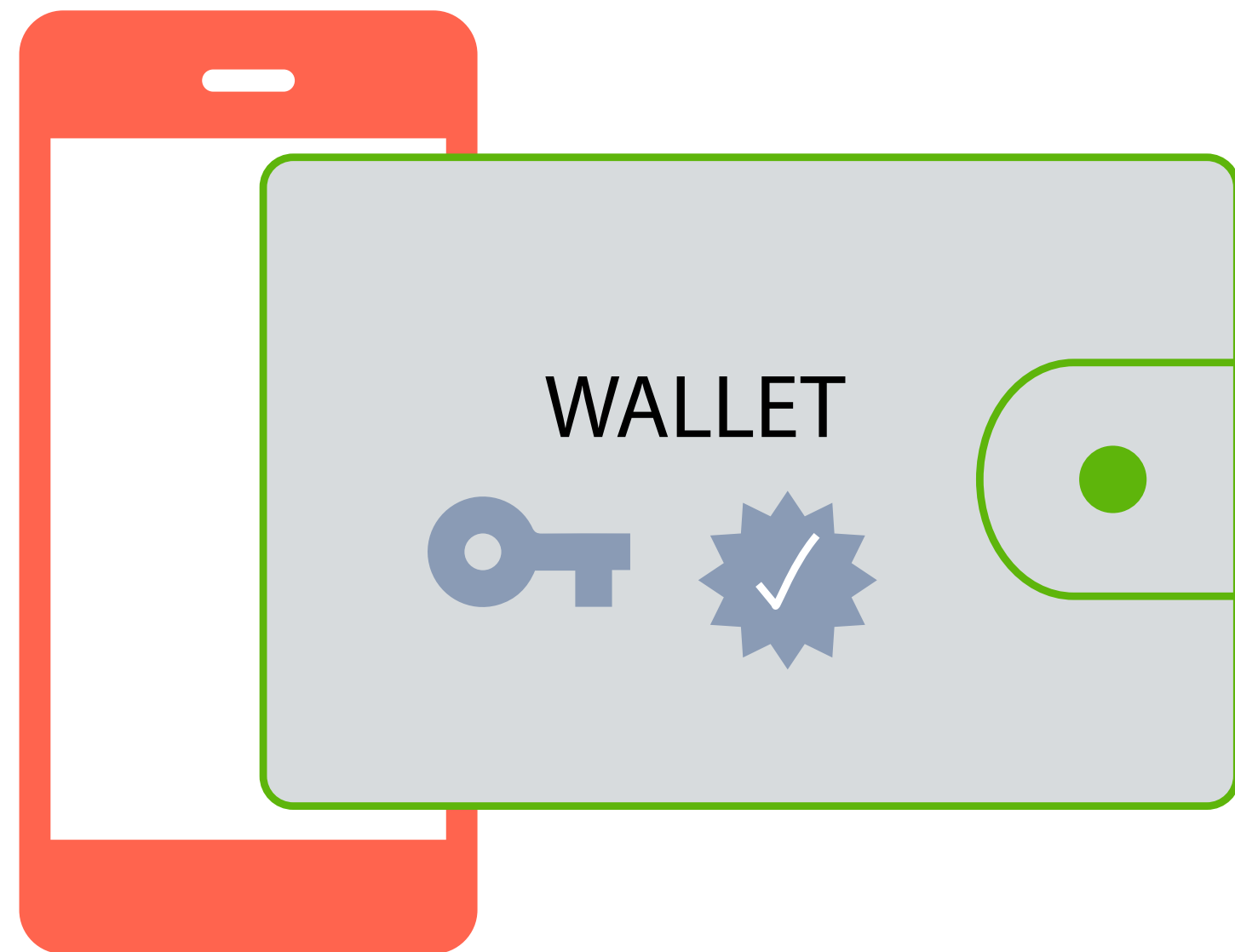
Shared Ledger or other Immutable Data Store



DIF

Building a Universal Resolver



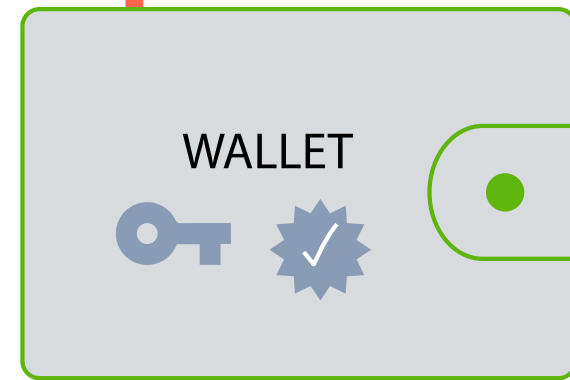




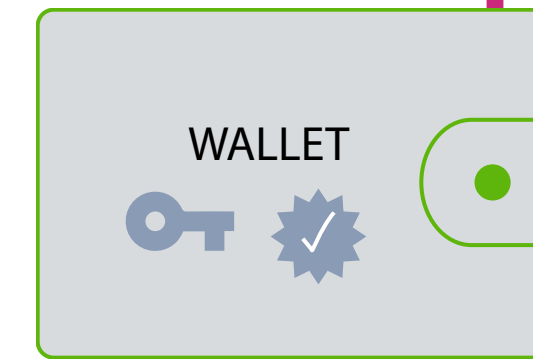
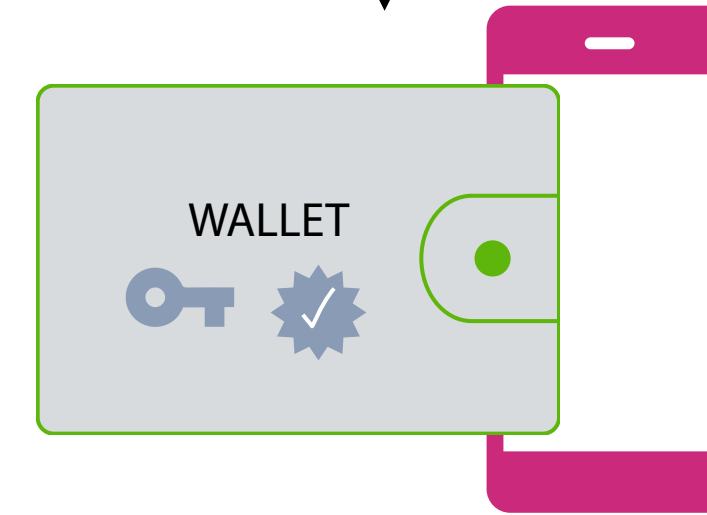
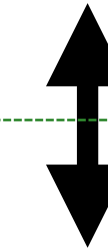
Identifier Owners

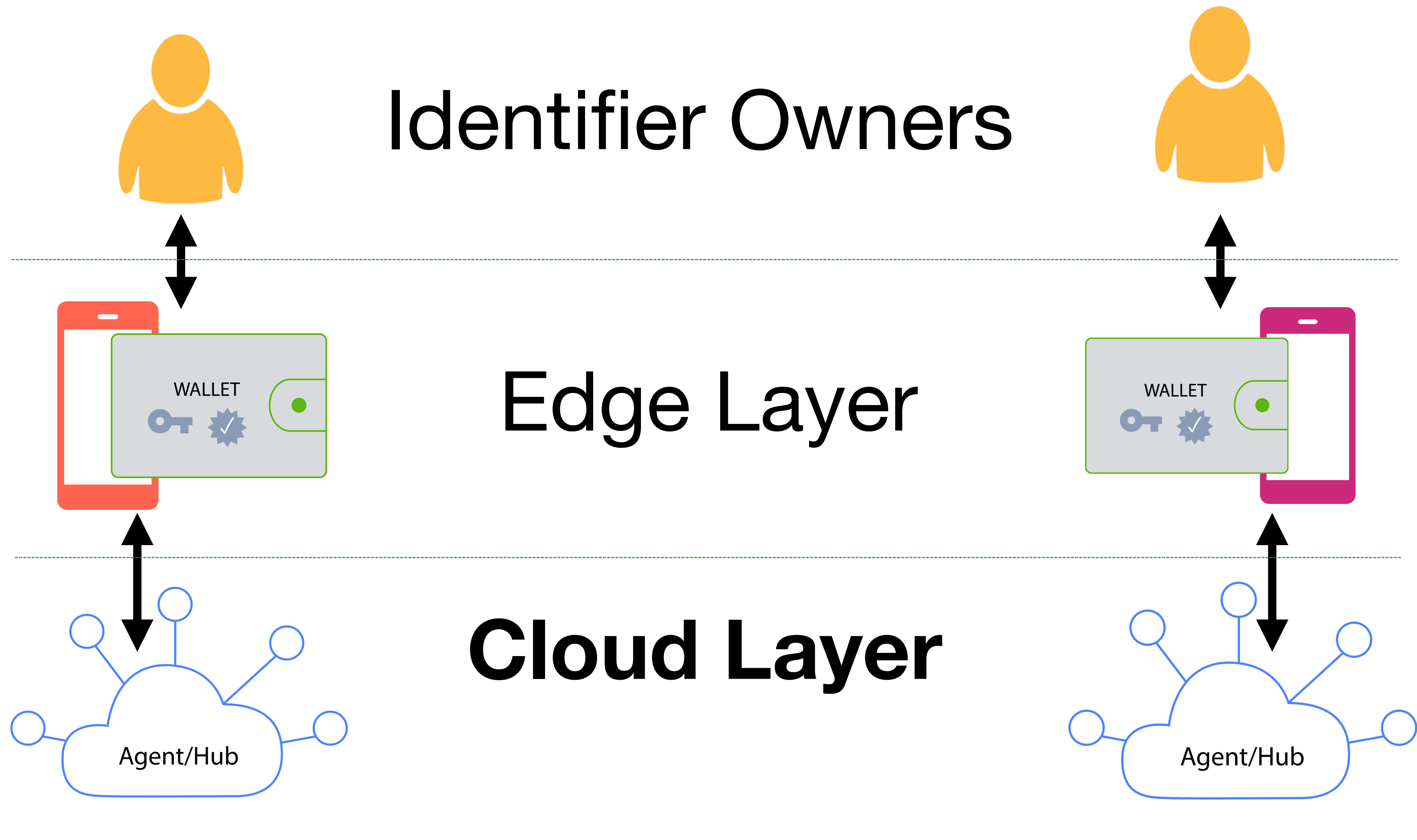


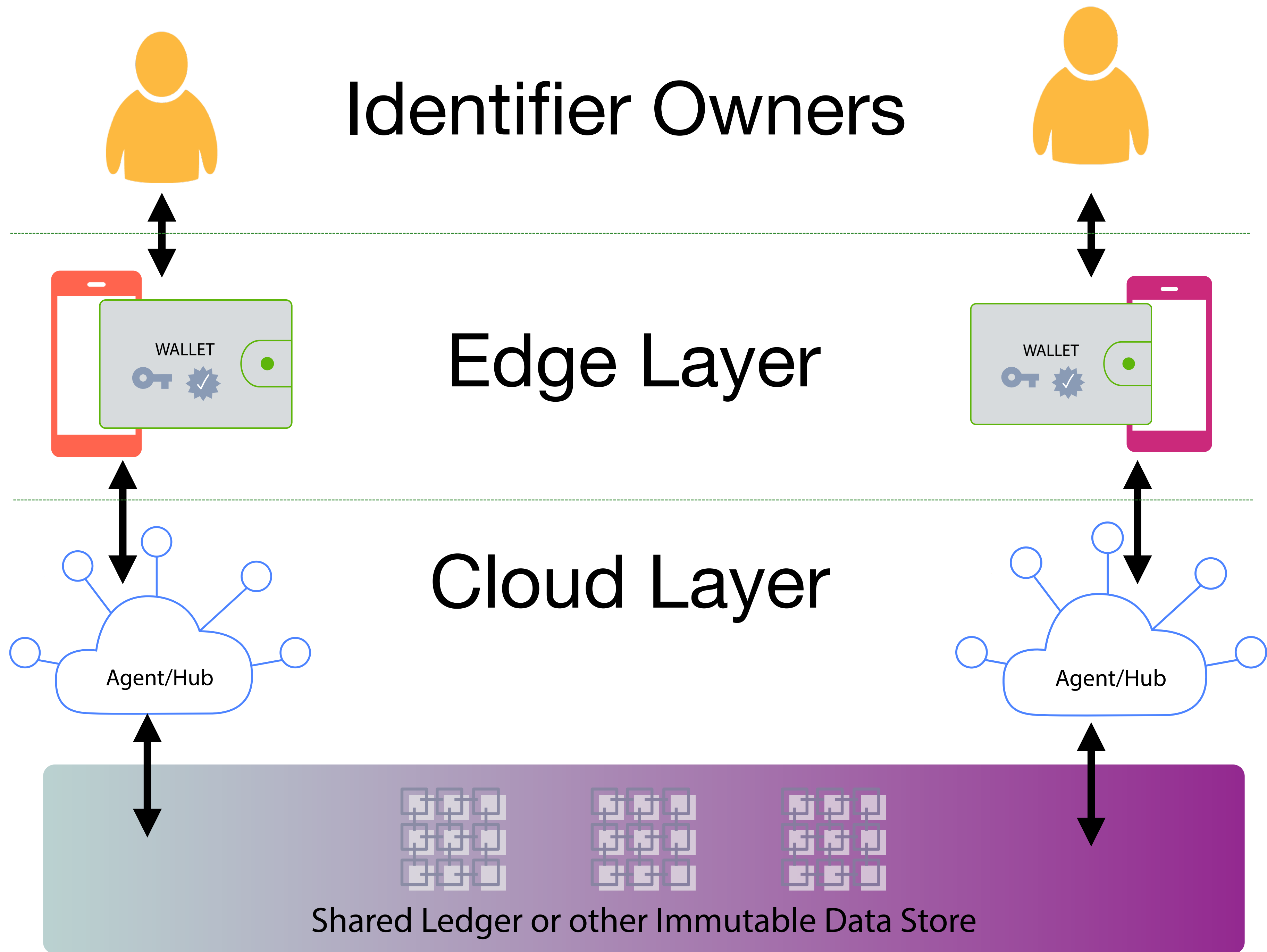
Identifier Owners



Edge Layer



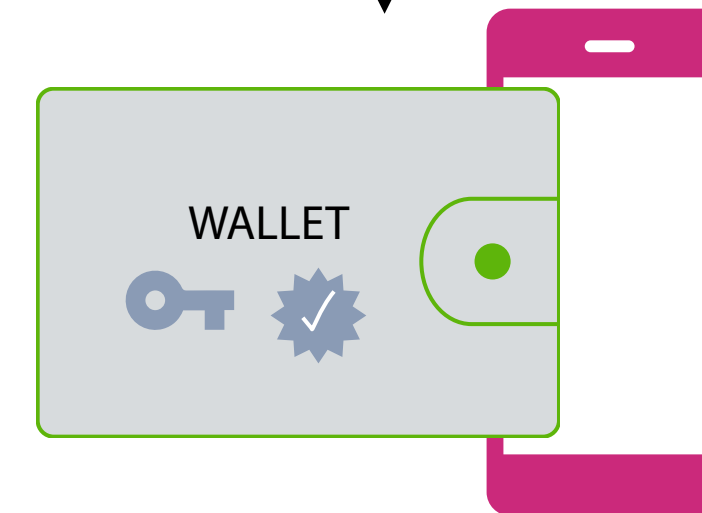
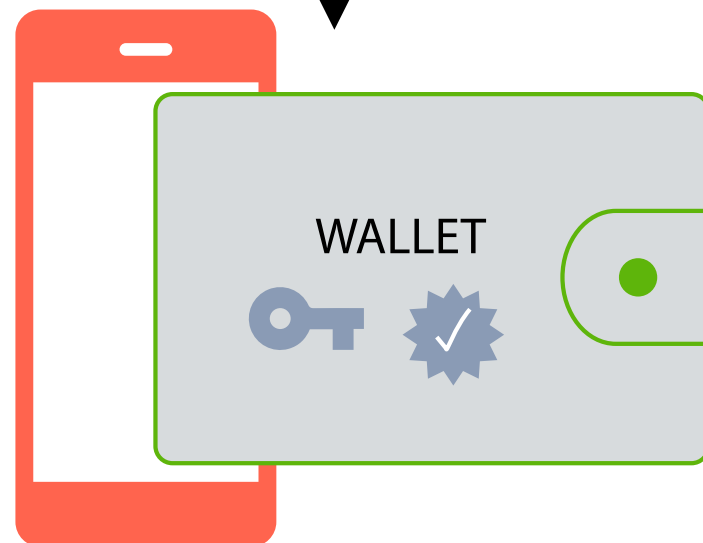




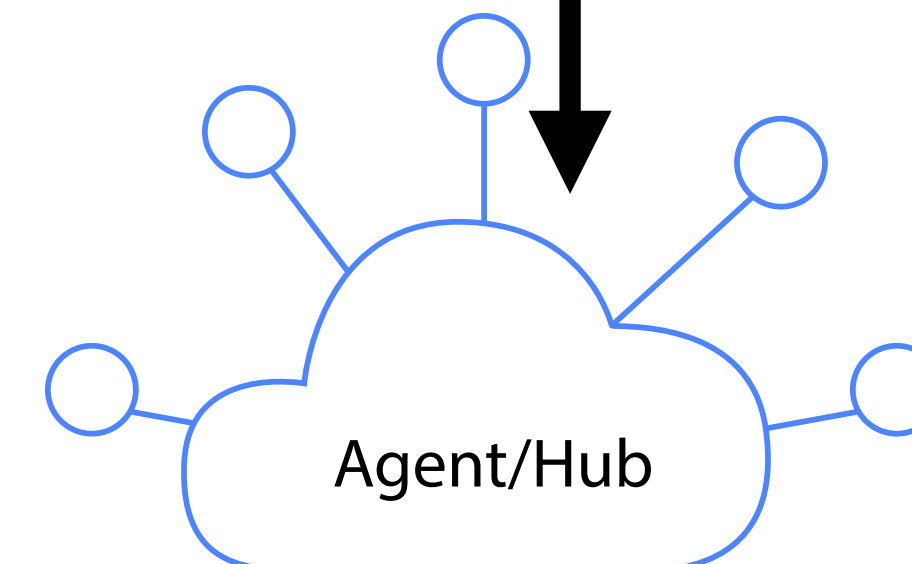
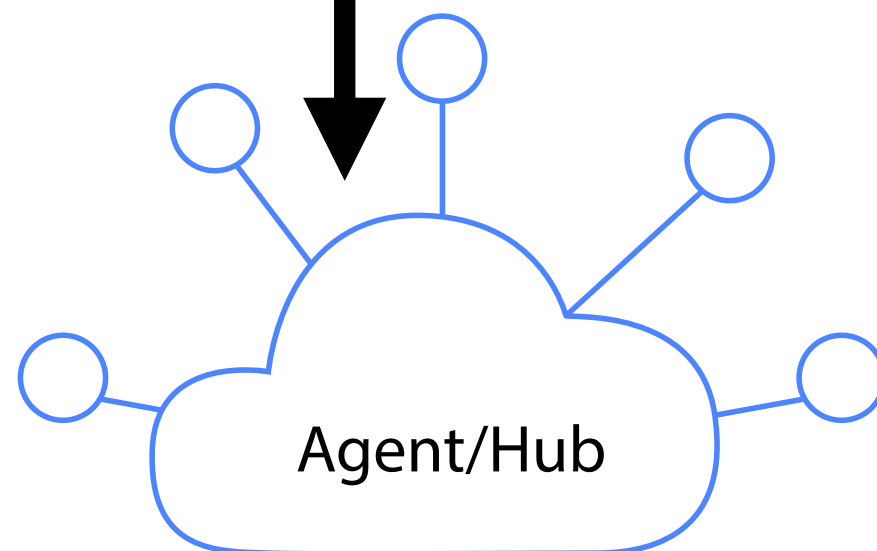
Identifier Owners



Edge Layer



Cloud Layer



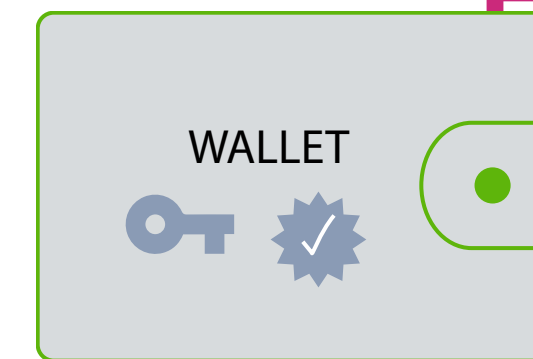
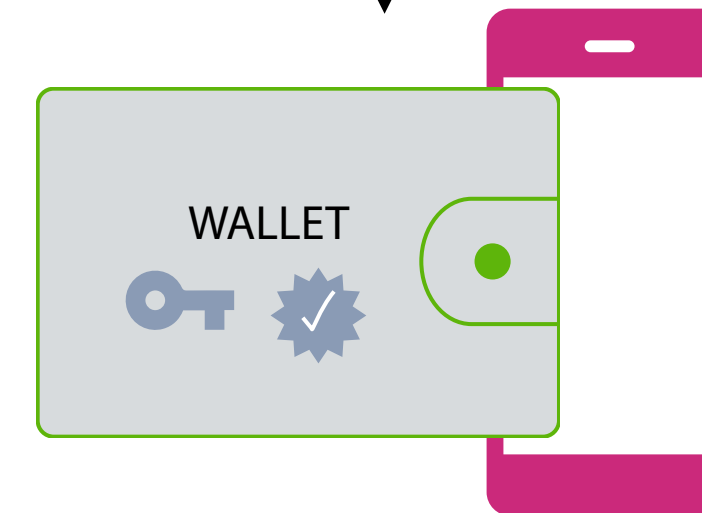
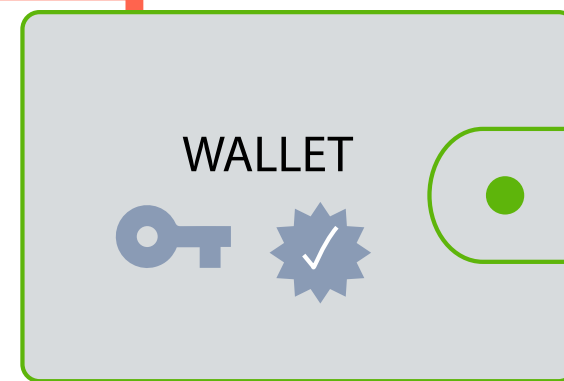
Shared Ledger or other Immutable Data Store



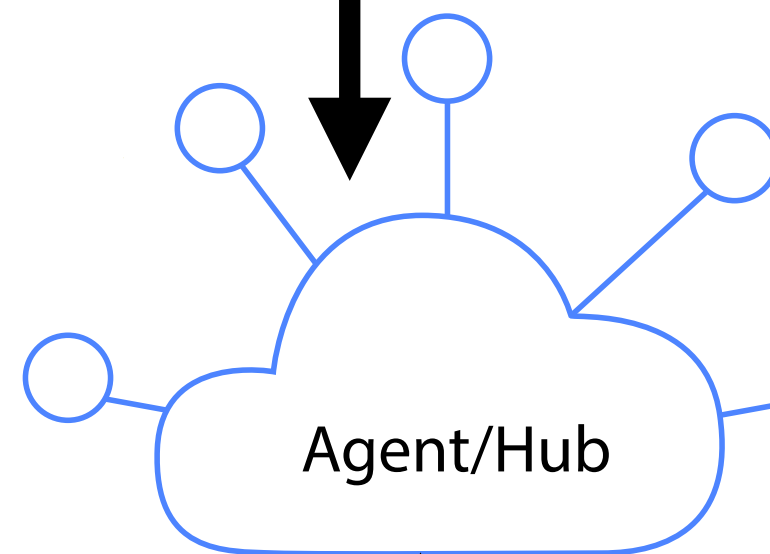
Identifier Owners



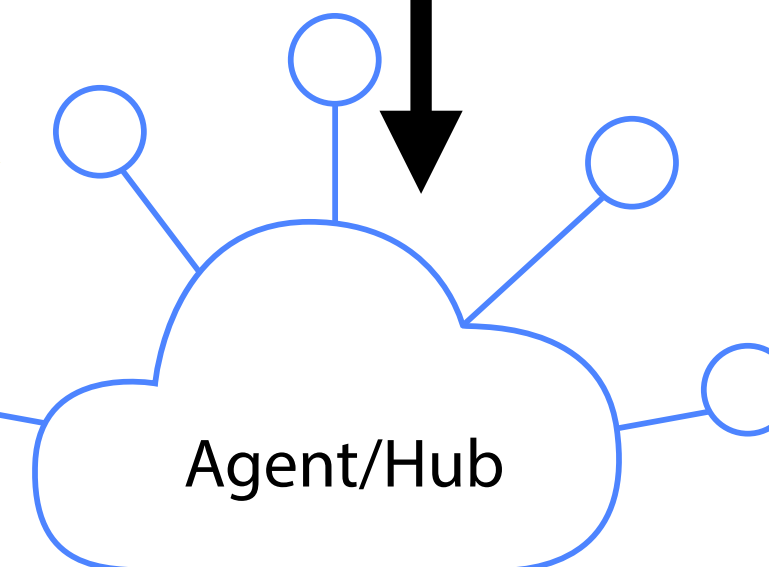
Edge Layer



Cloud Layer



Agent/Hub



Agent/Hub

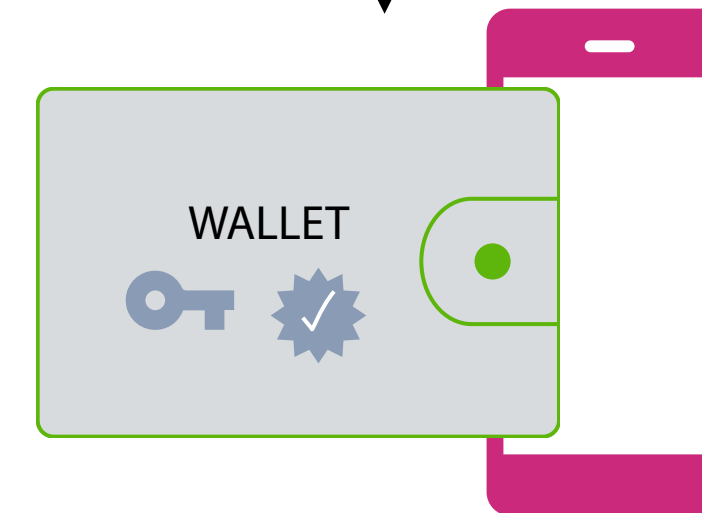
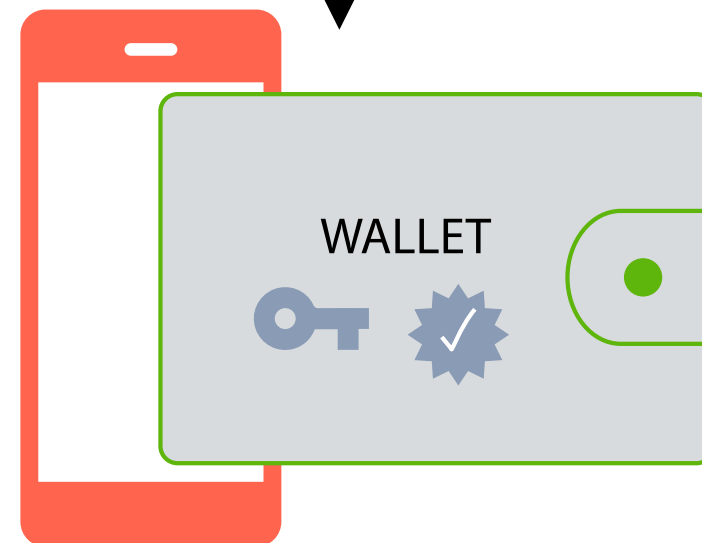
Shared Ledger or other Immutable Data Store



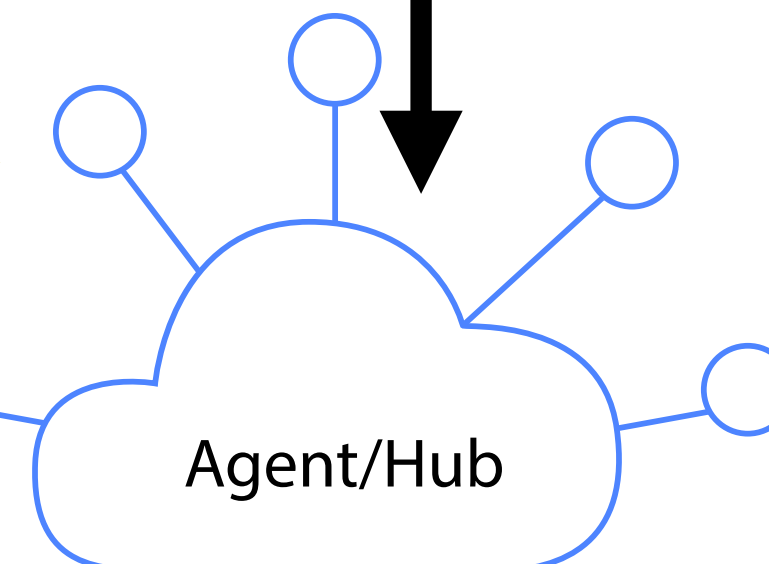
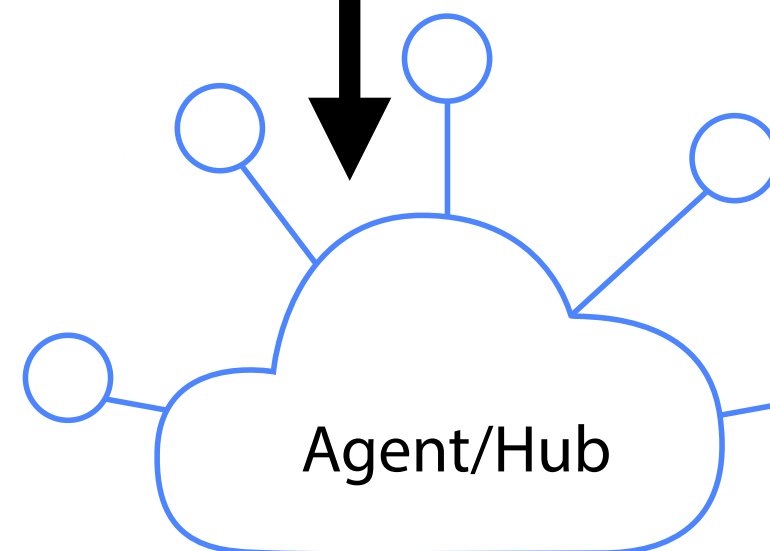
Identifier Owners



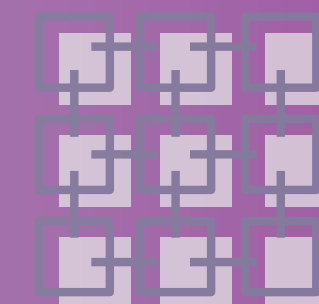
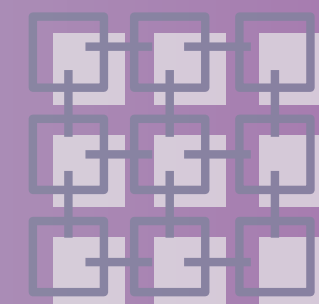
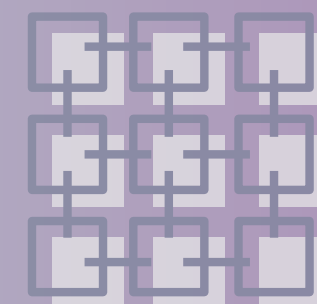
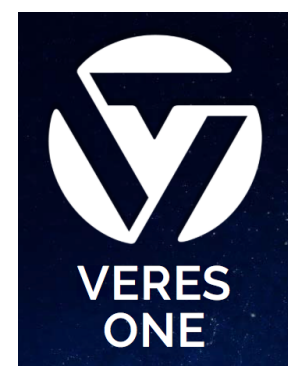
Edge Layer



Cloud Layer

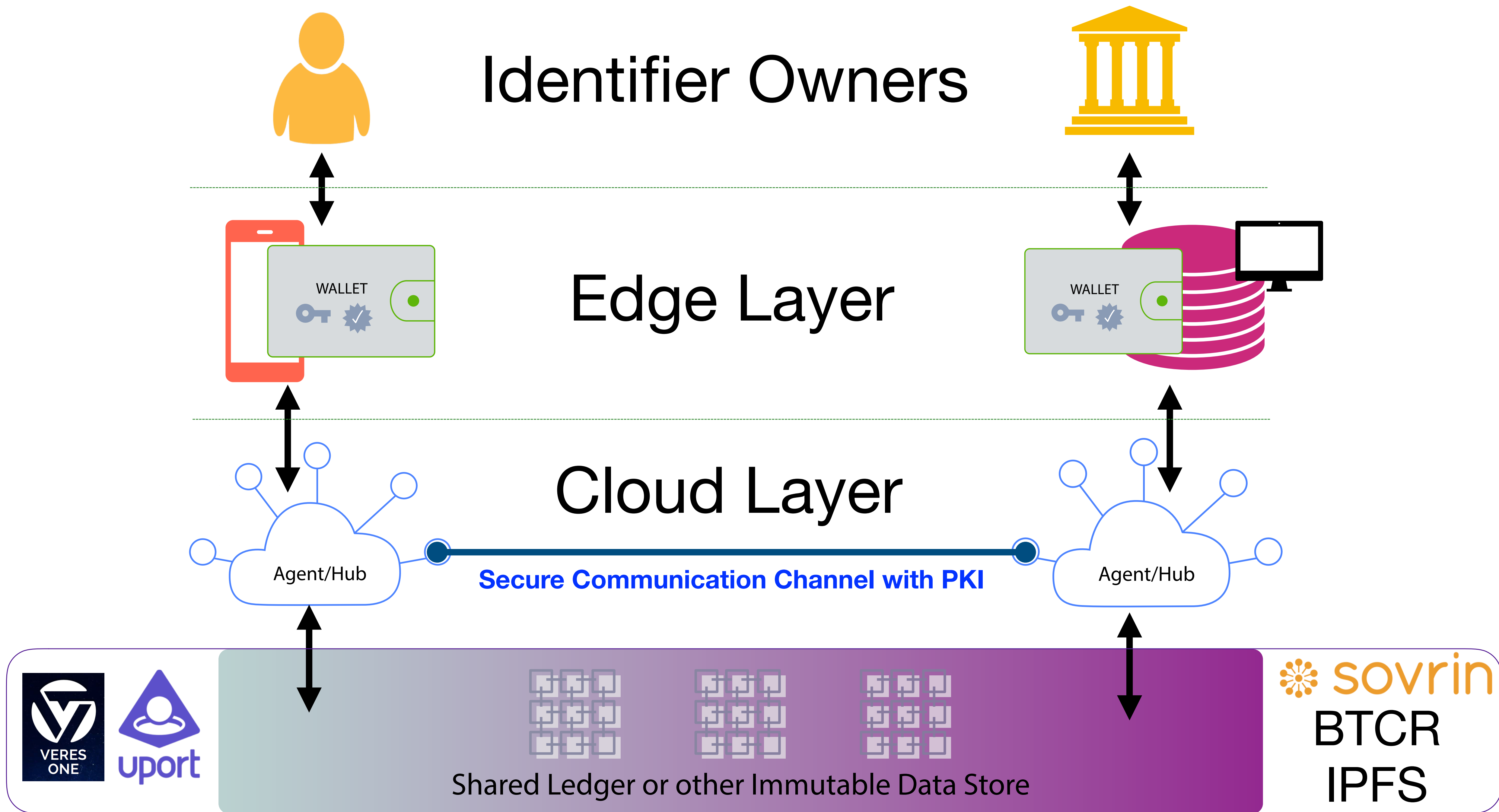


Secure Communication Channel with PKI



Shared Ledger or other Immutable Data Store



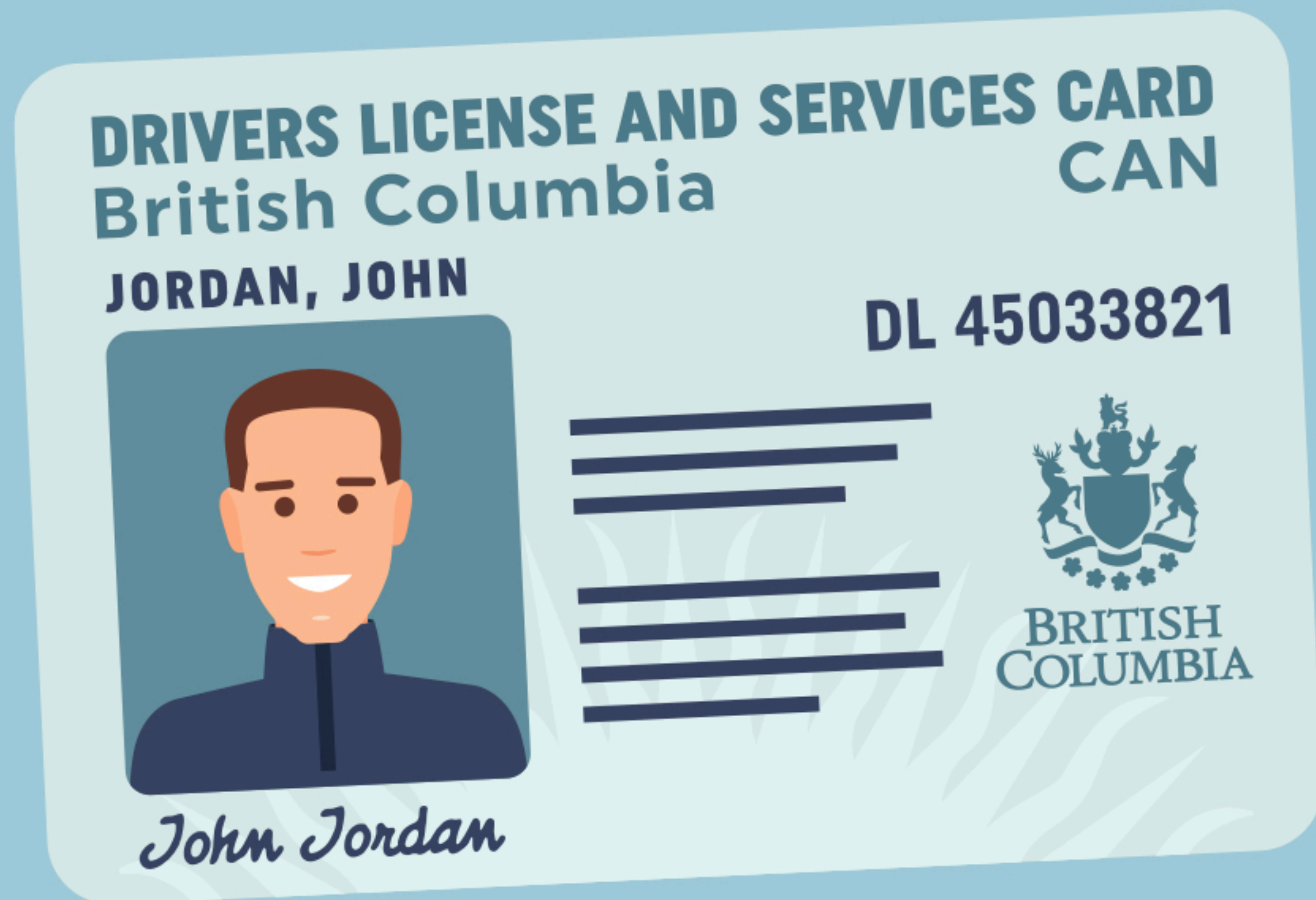


did:sov:3k9dg356wdcj5gf2k9bw8kfg7a

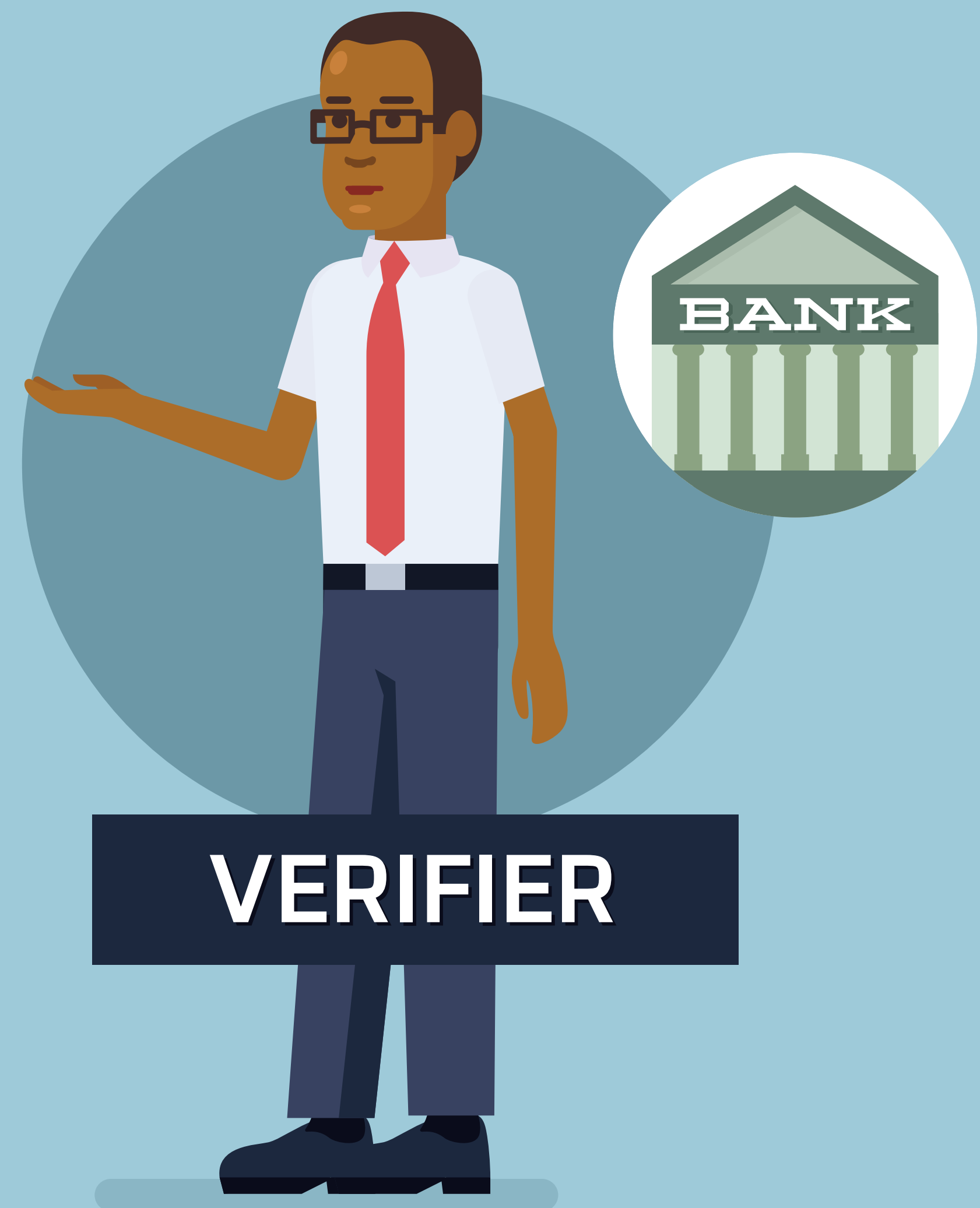
did:sov:3k9d~
~j5gf2k9bw8kfg7a

Who cares about really long numbers?

Verifiable Credentials



When a credential is shown to a verifier with a proof of ID, verification is highly fallible.



Fancy print gimmicks might make a credential seem authentic but these are easy to forge these days.

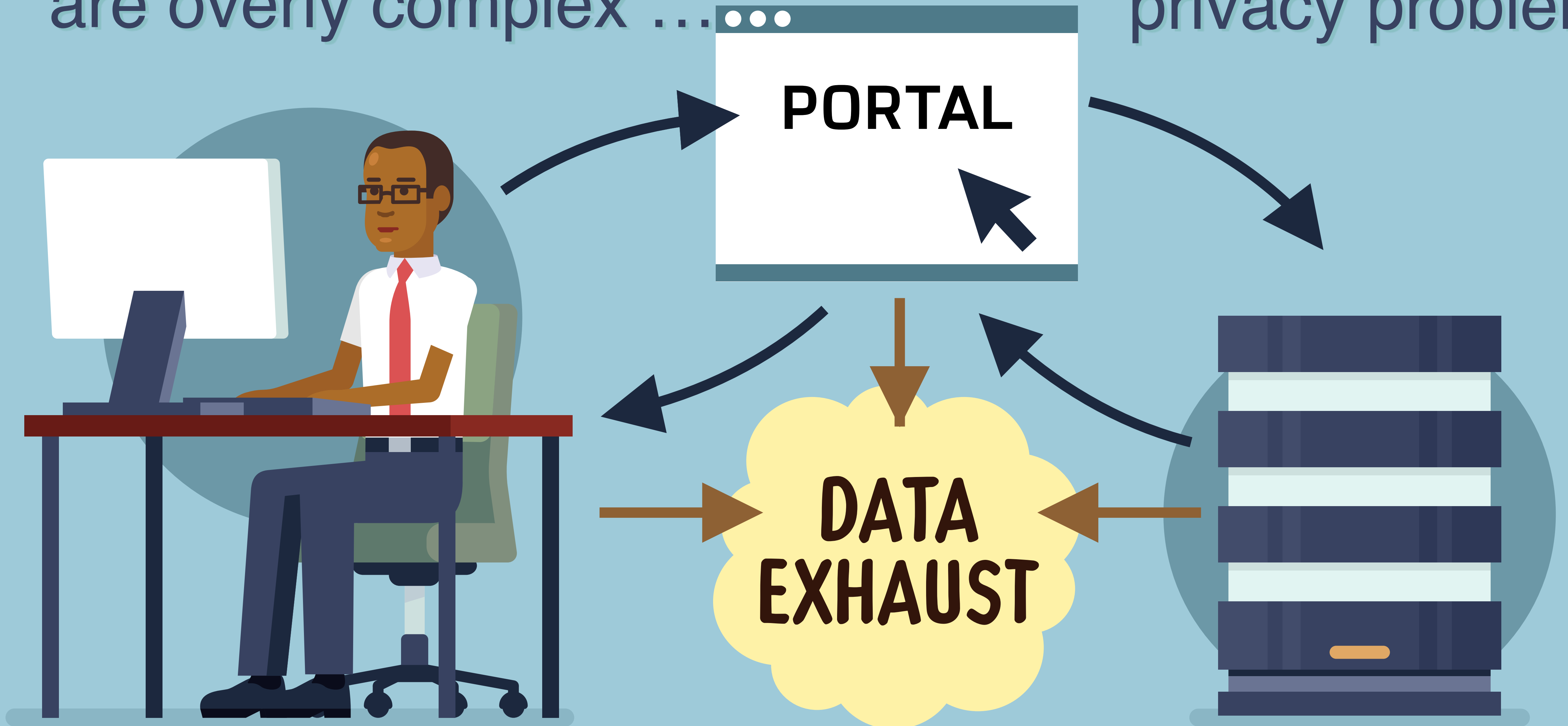


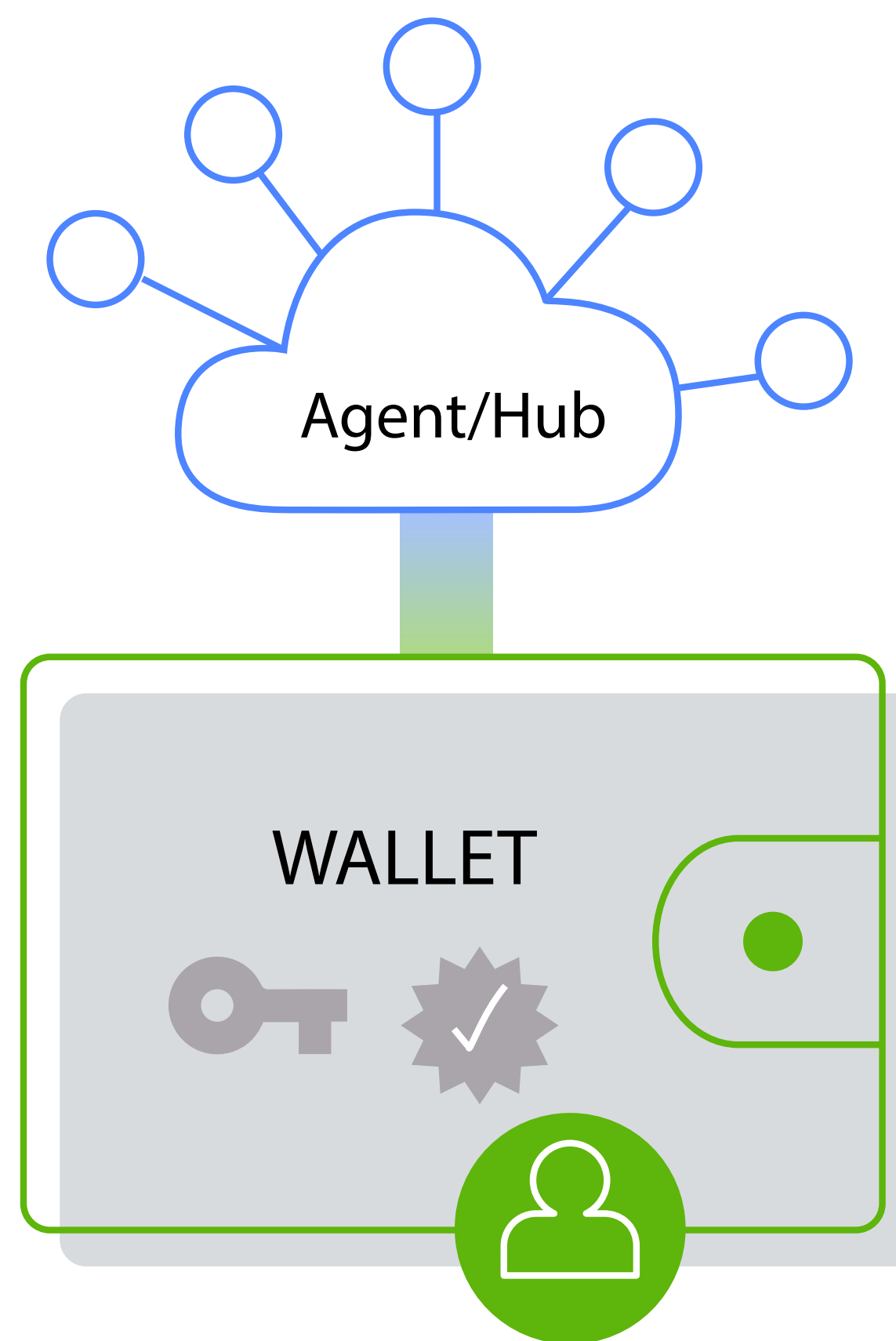


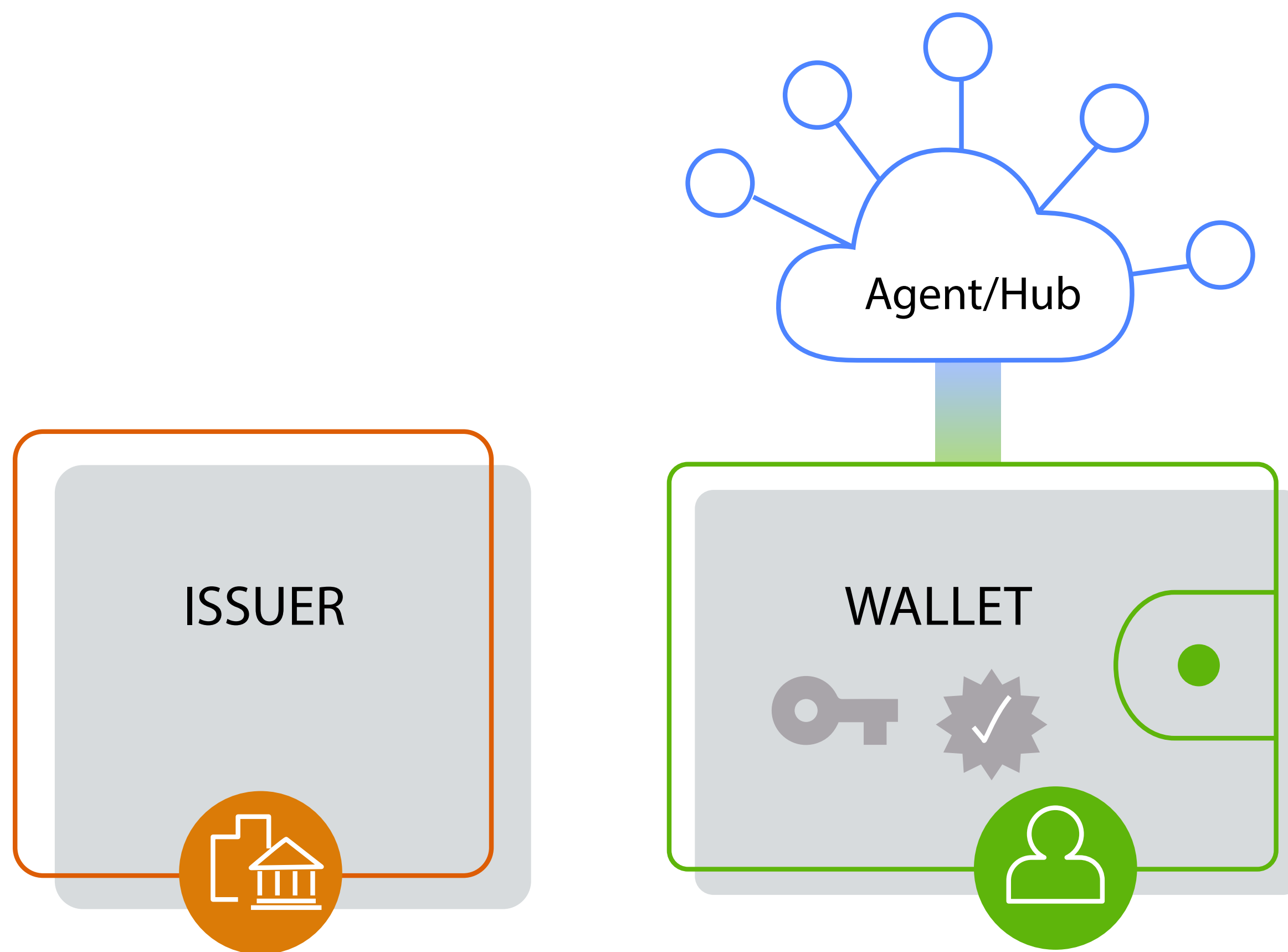
THE CENTRALIZED DATABASE

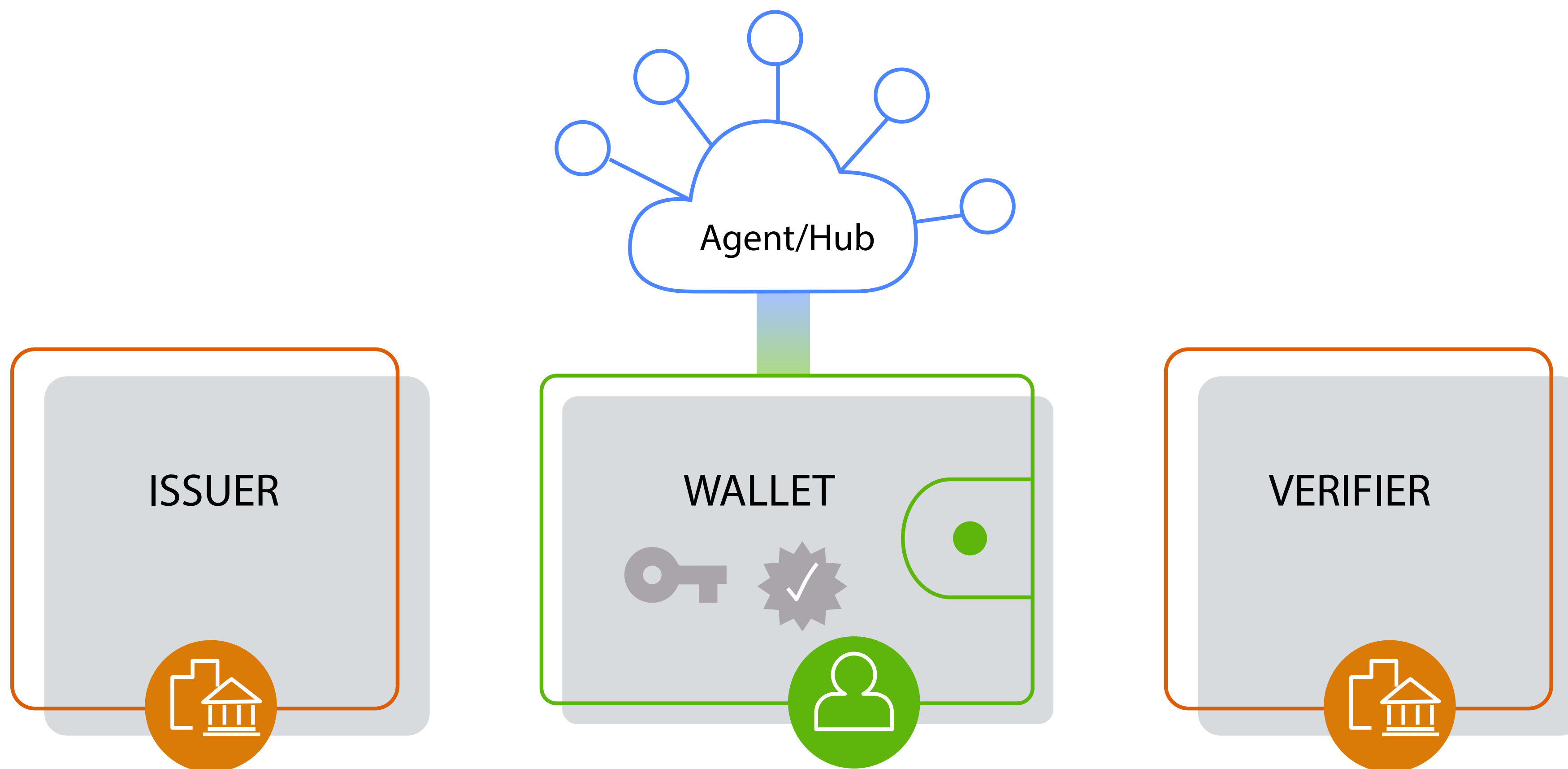
Verification systems
are overly complex

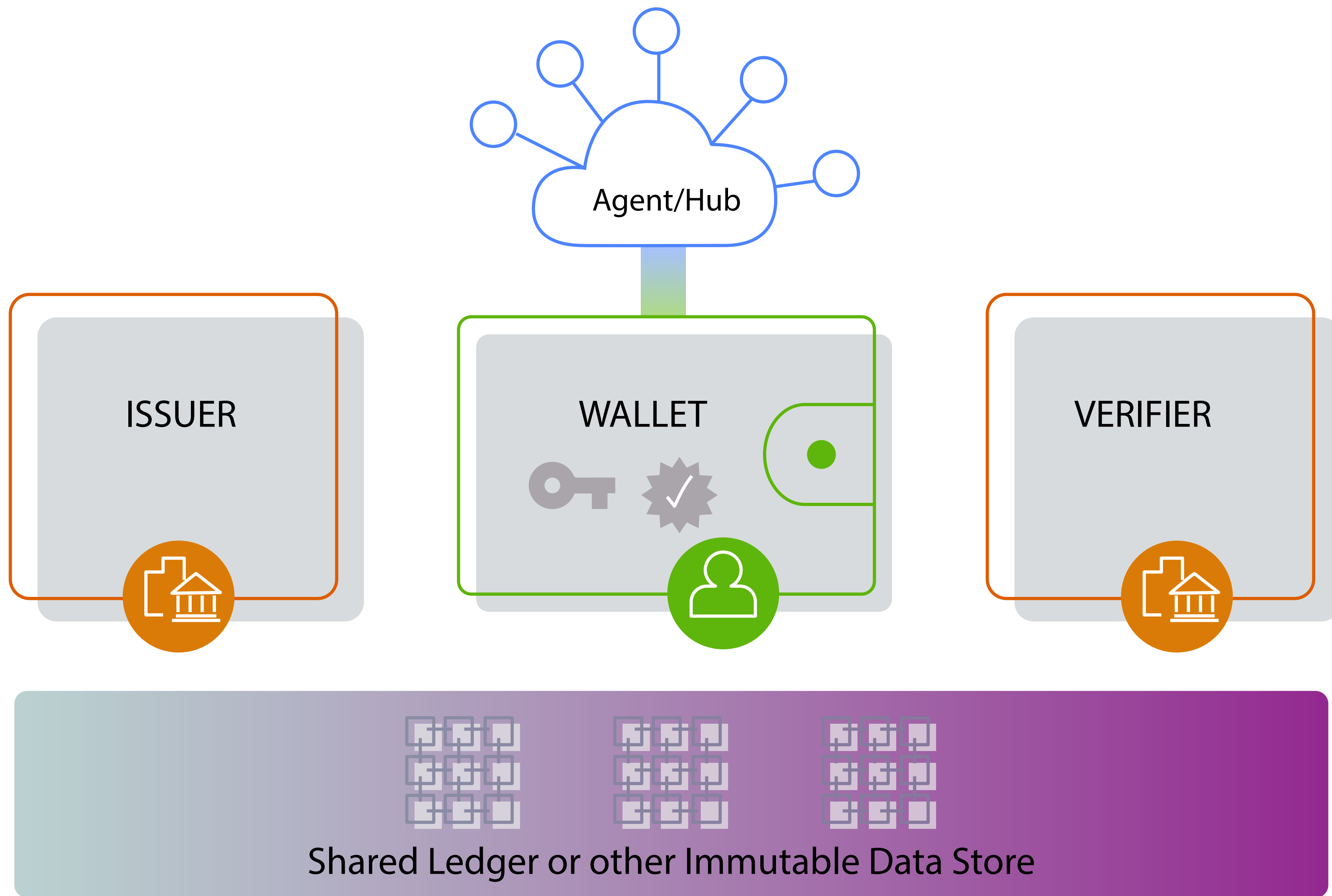
and create
privacy problem.

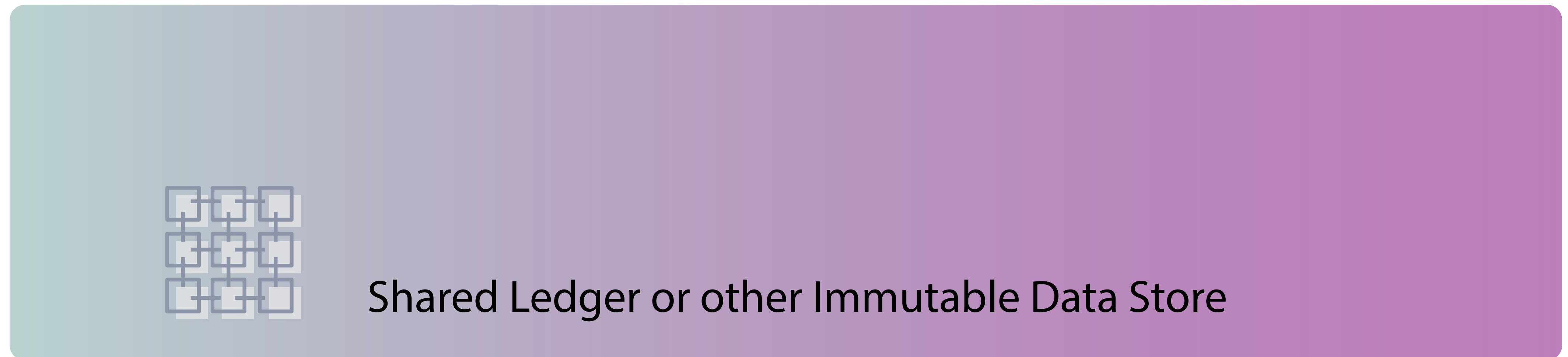
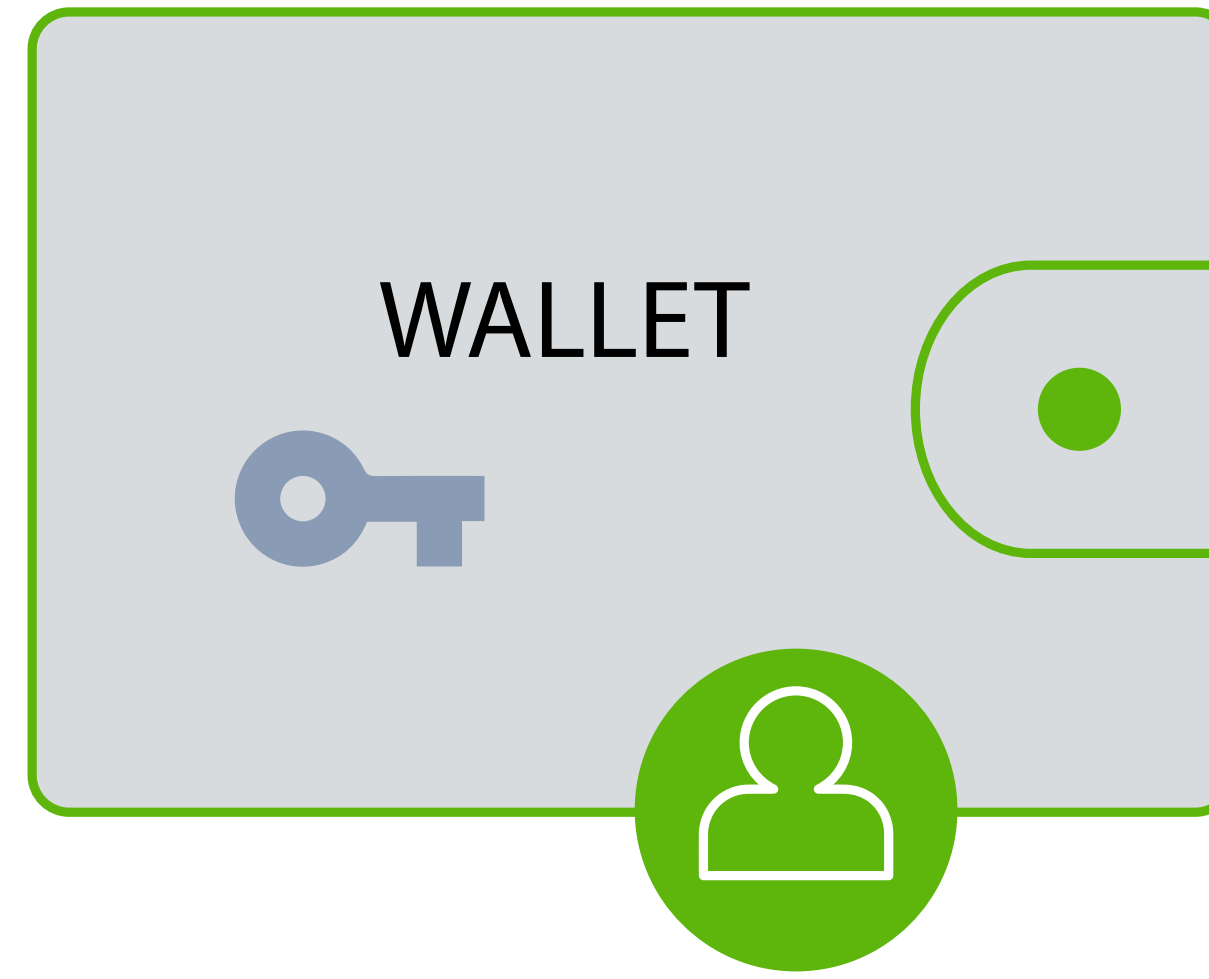
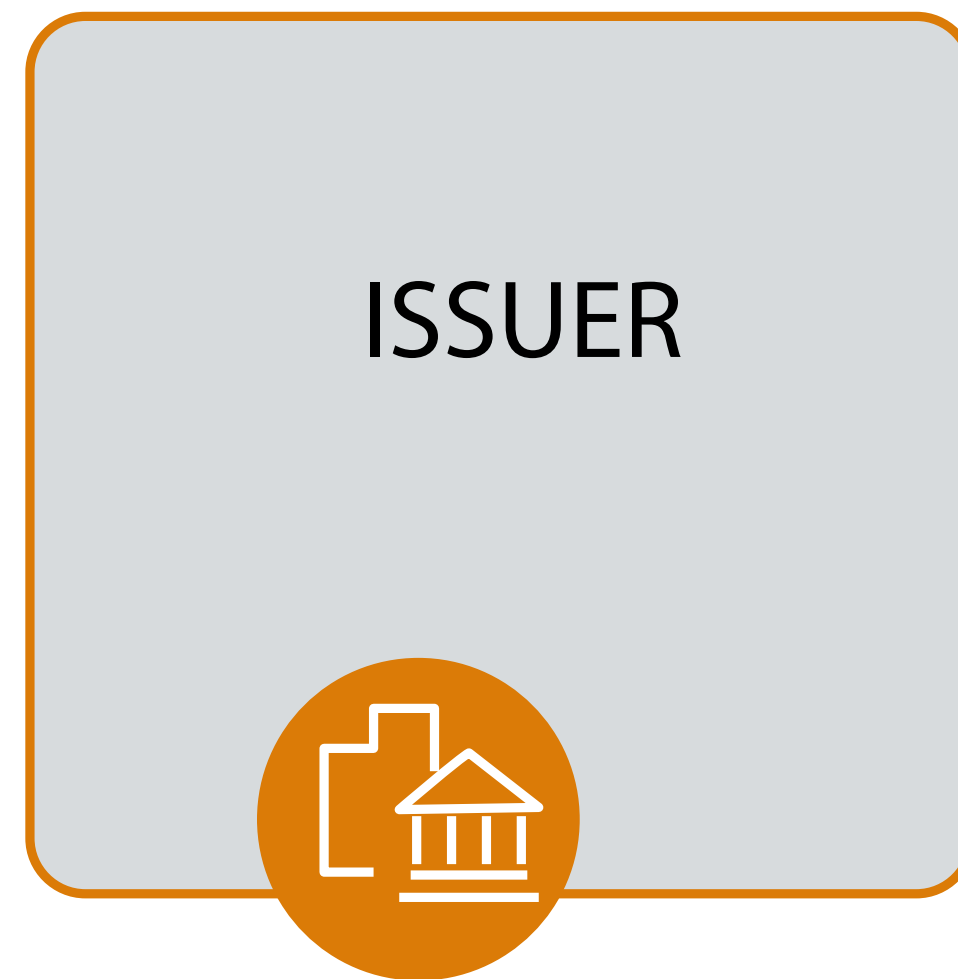


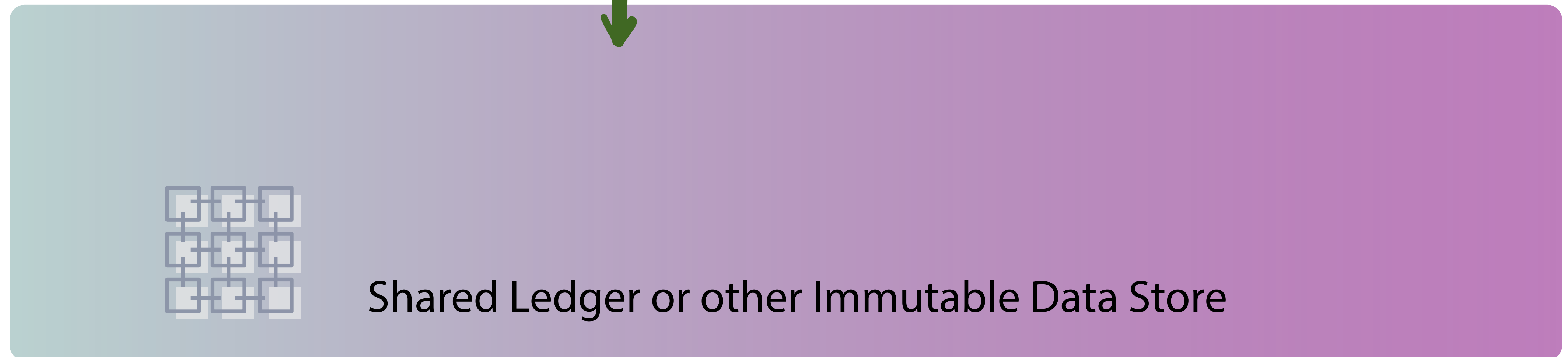
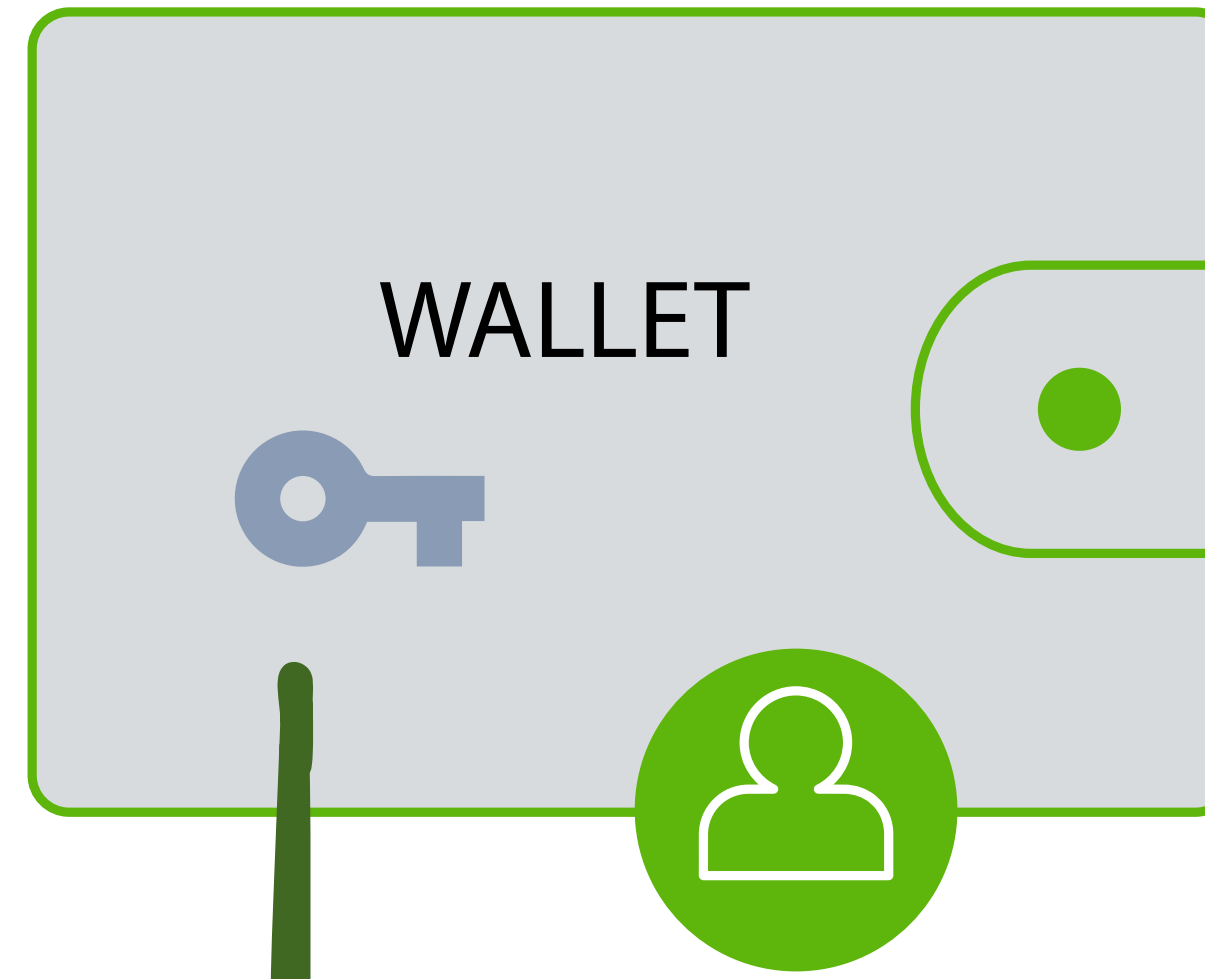
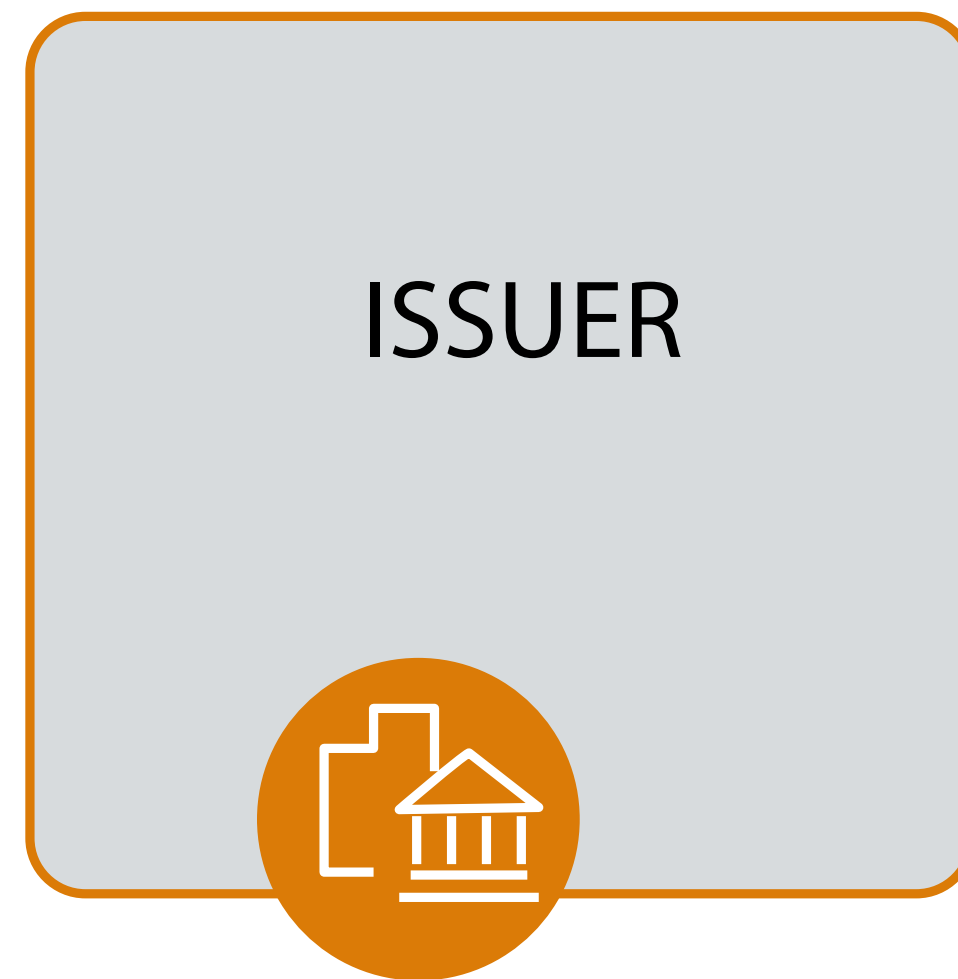


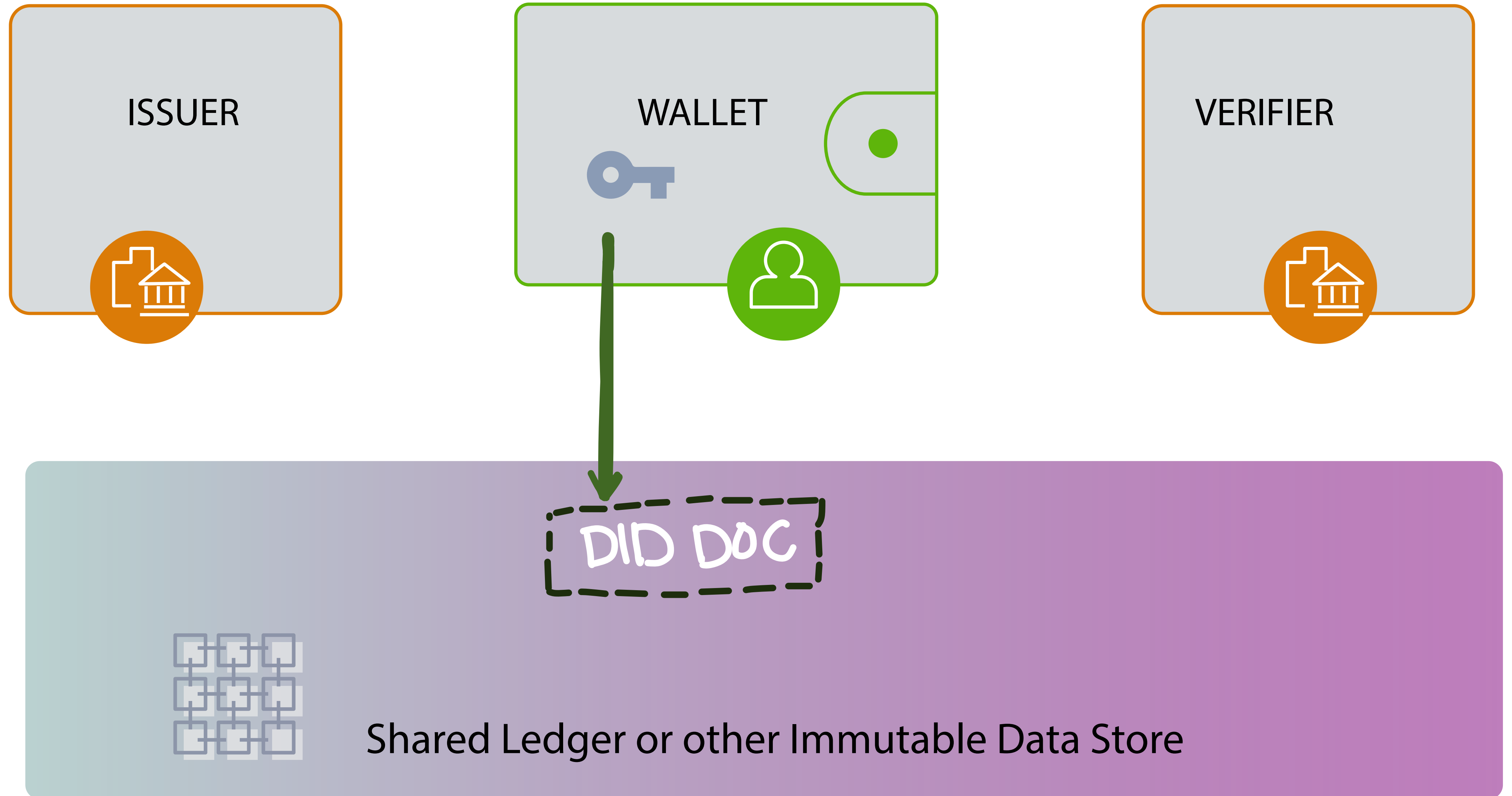


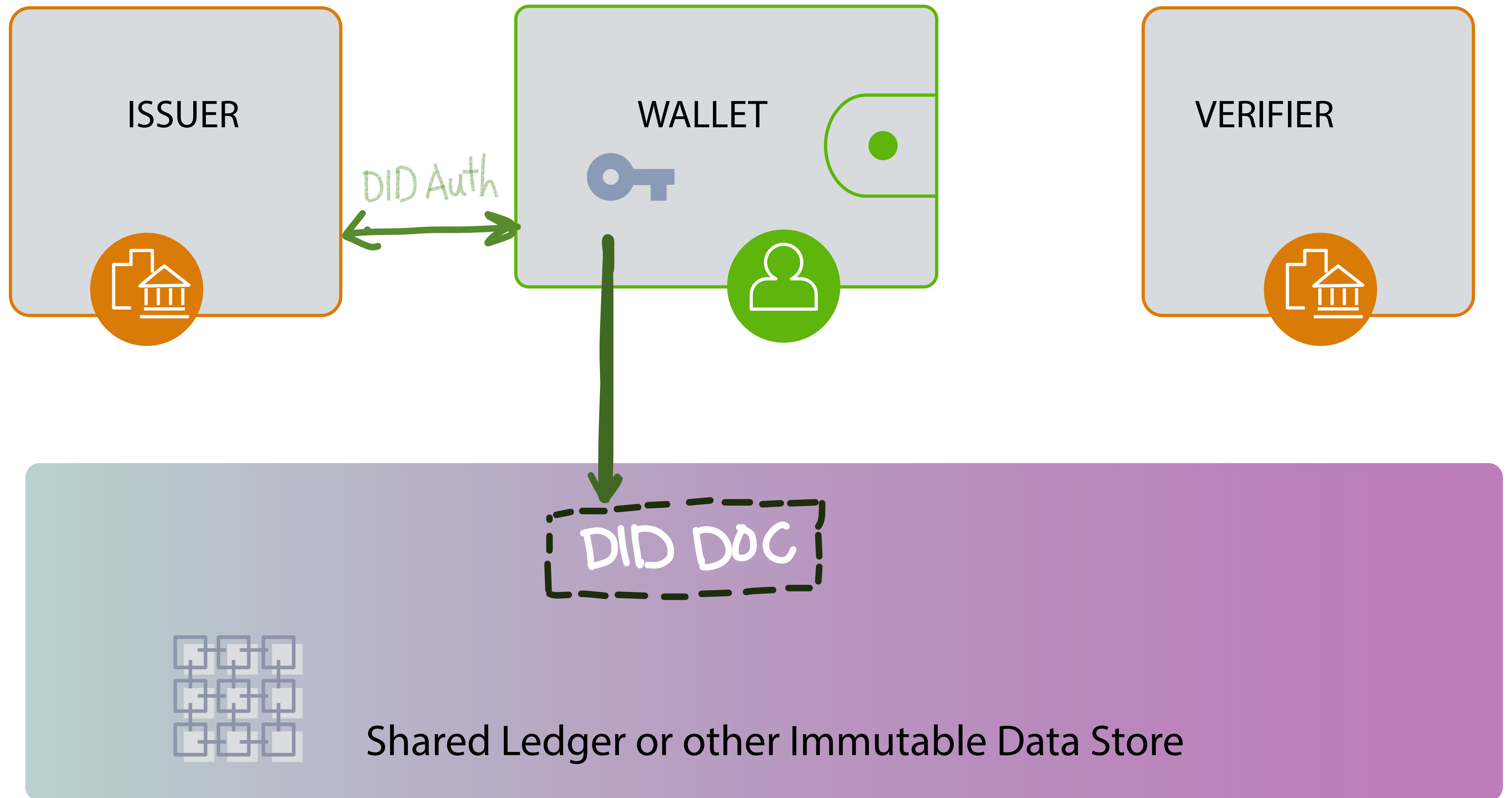


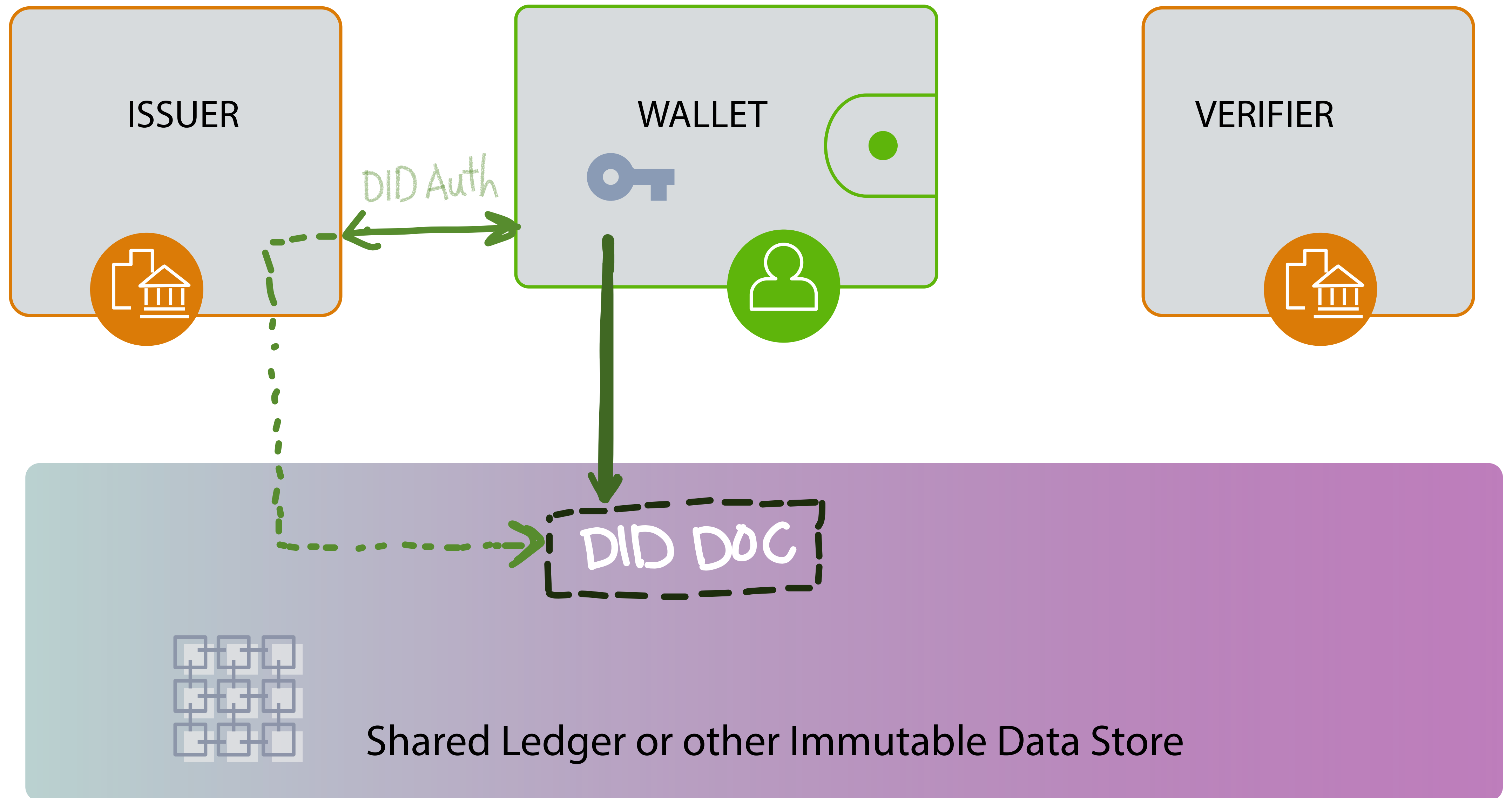


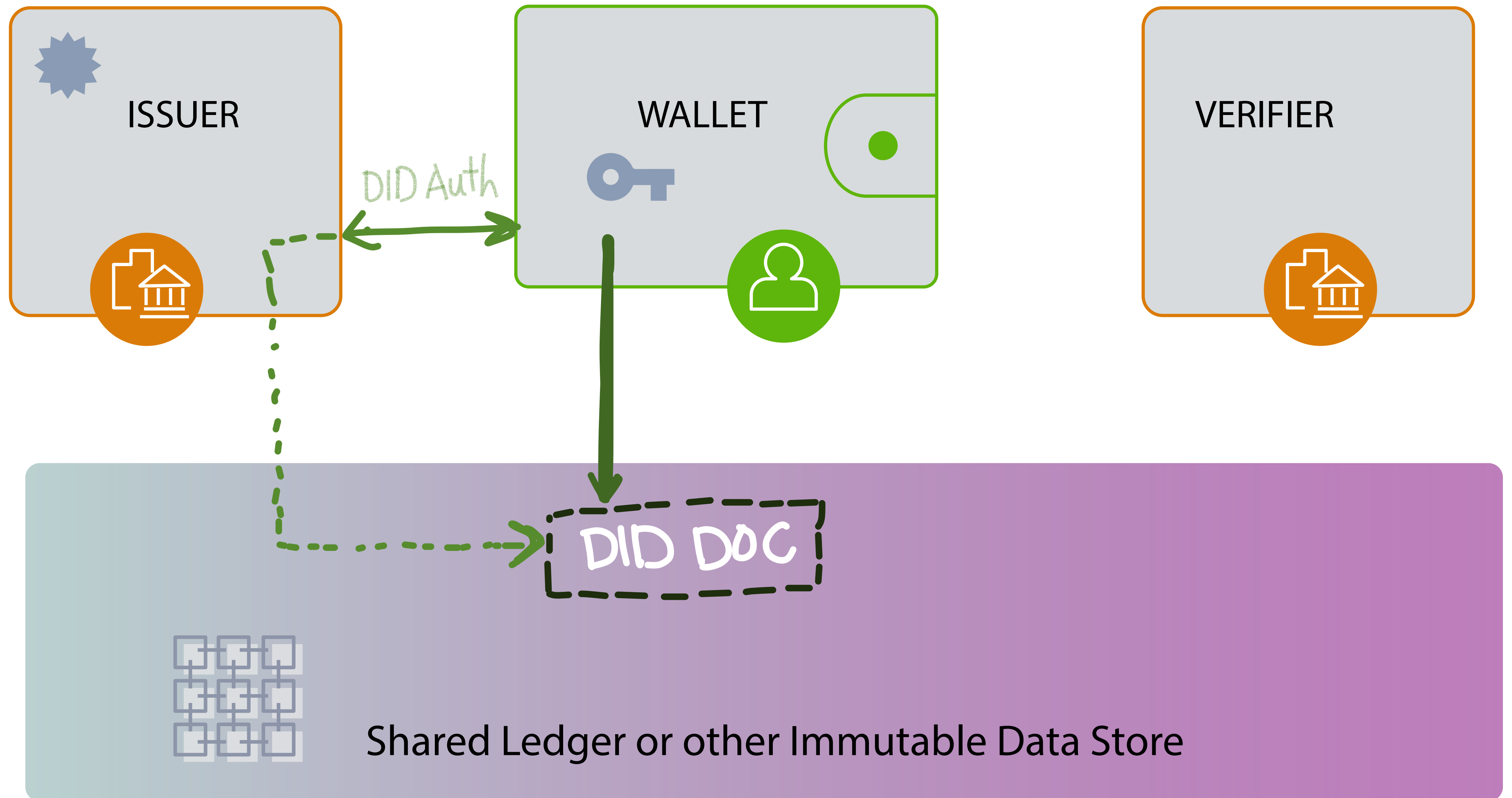


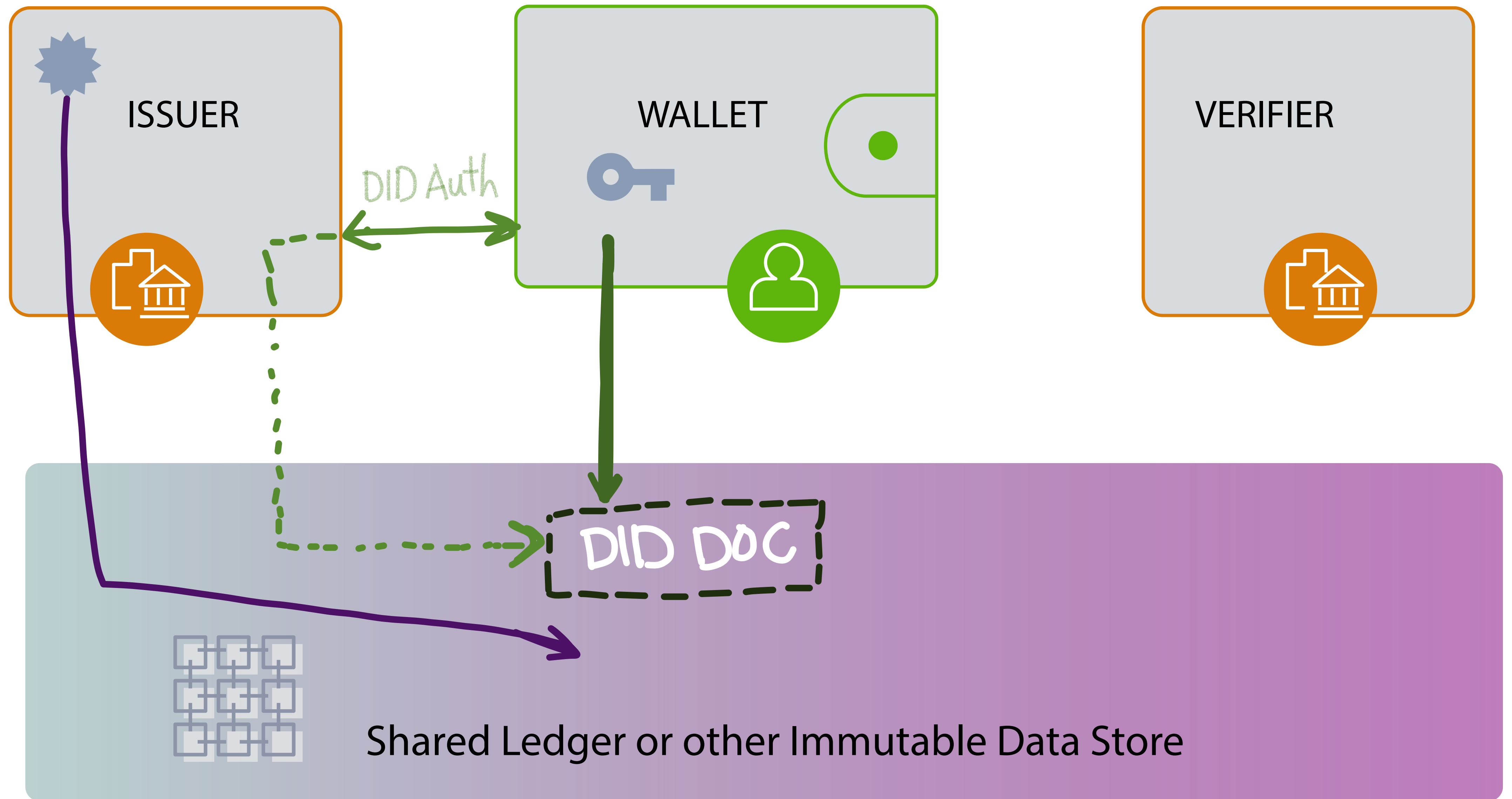


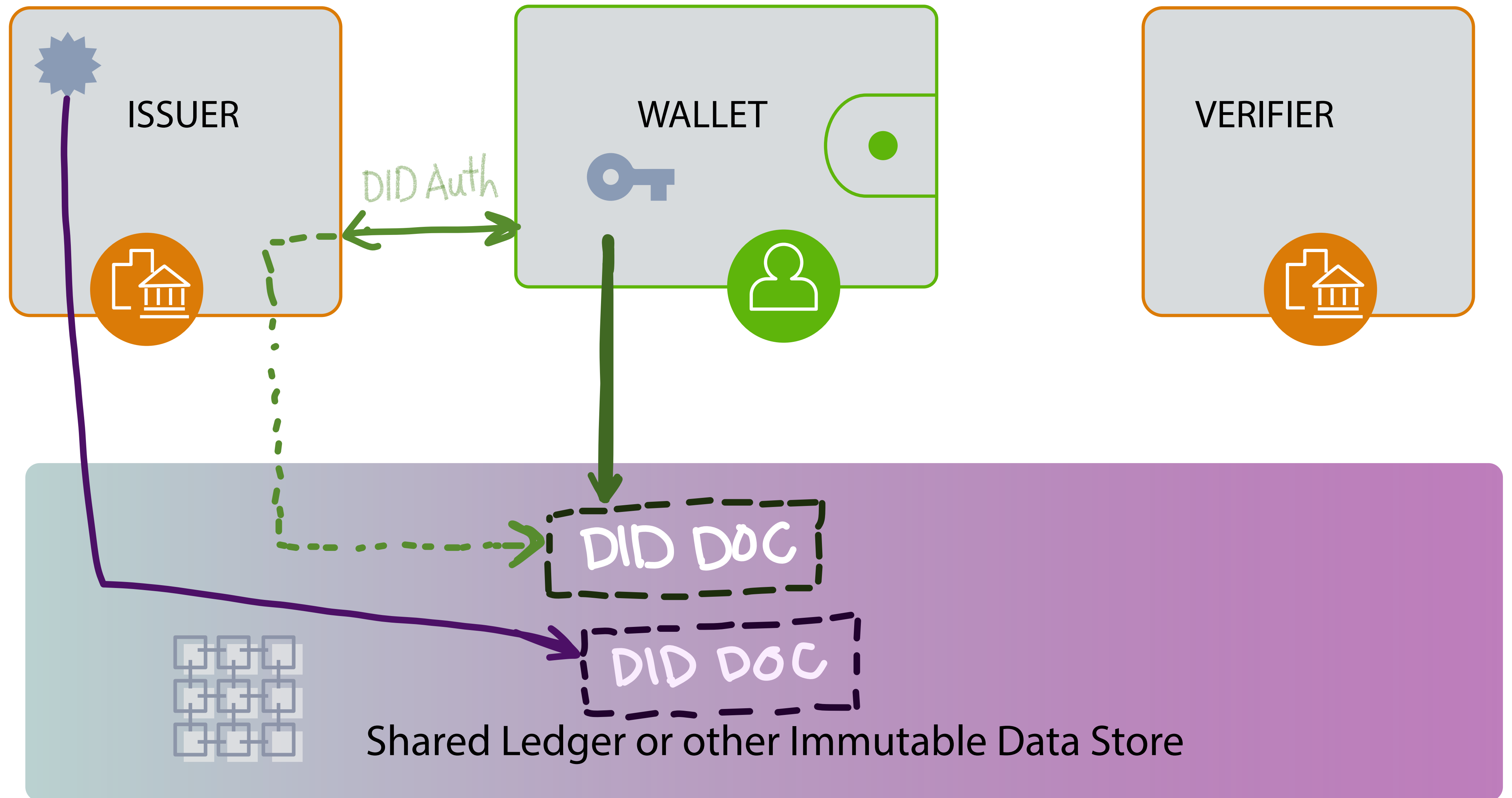


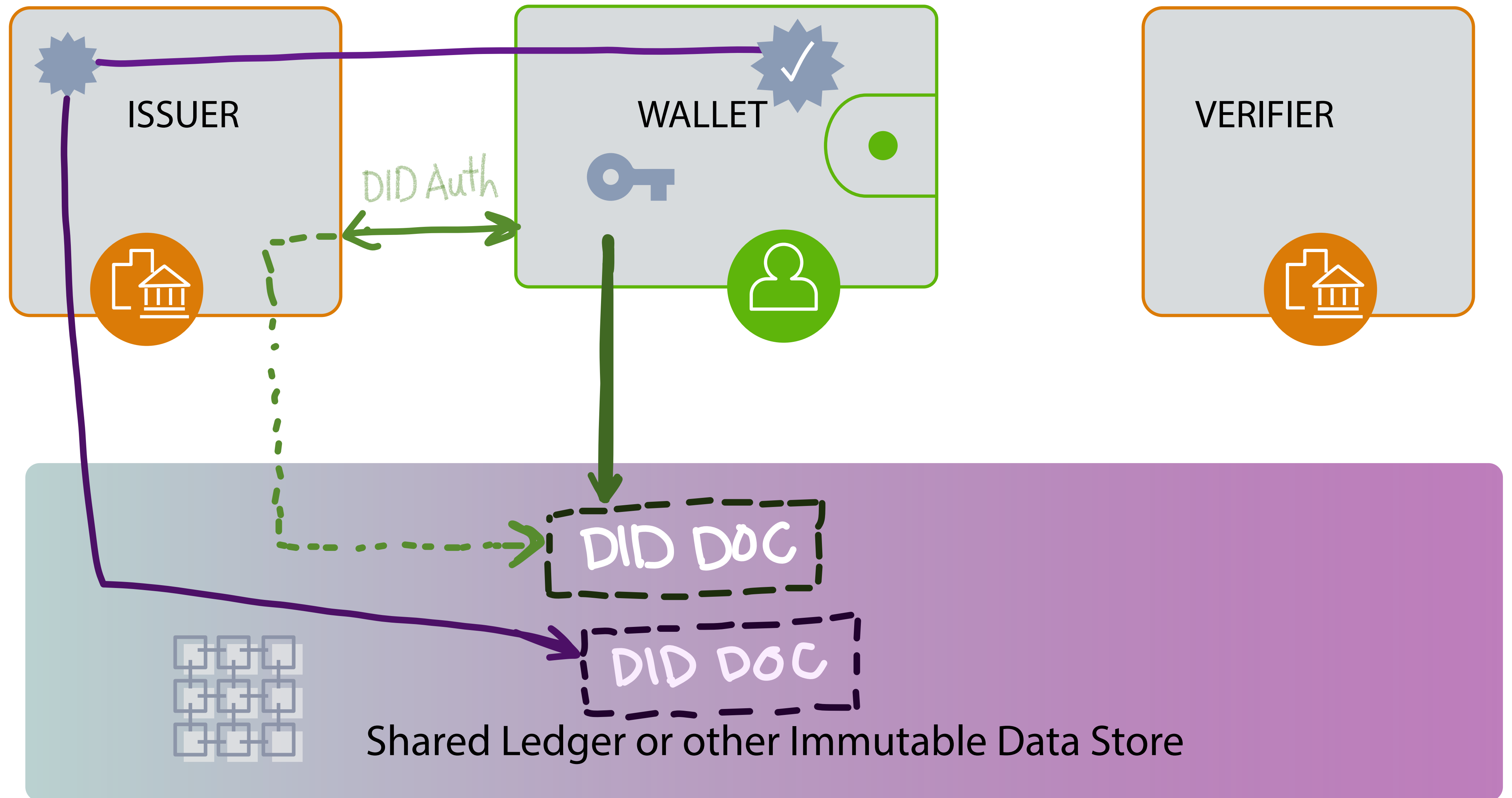




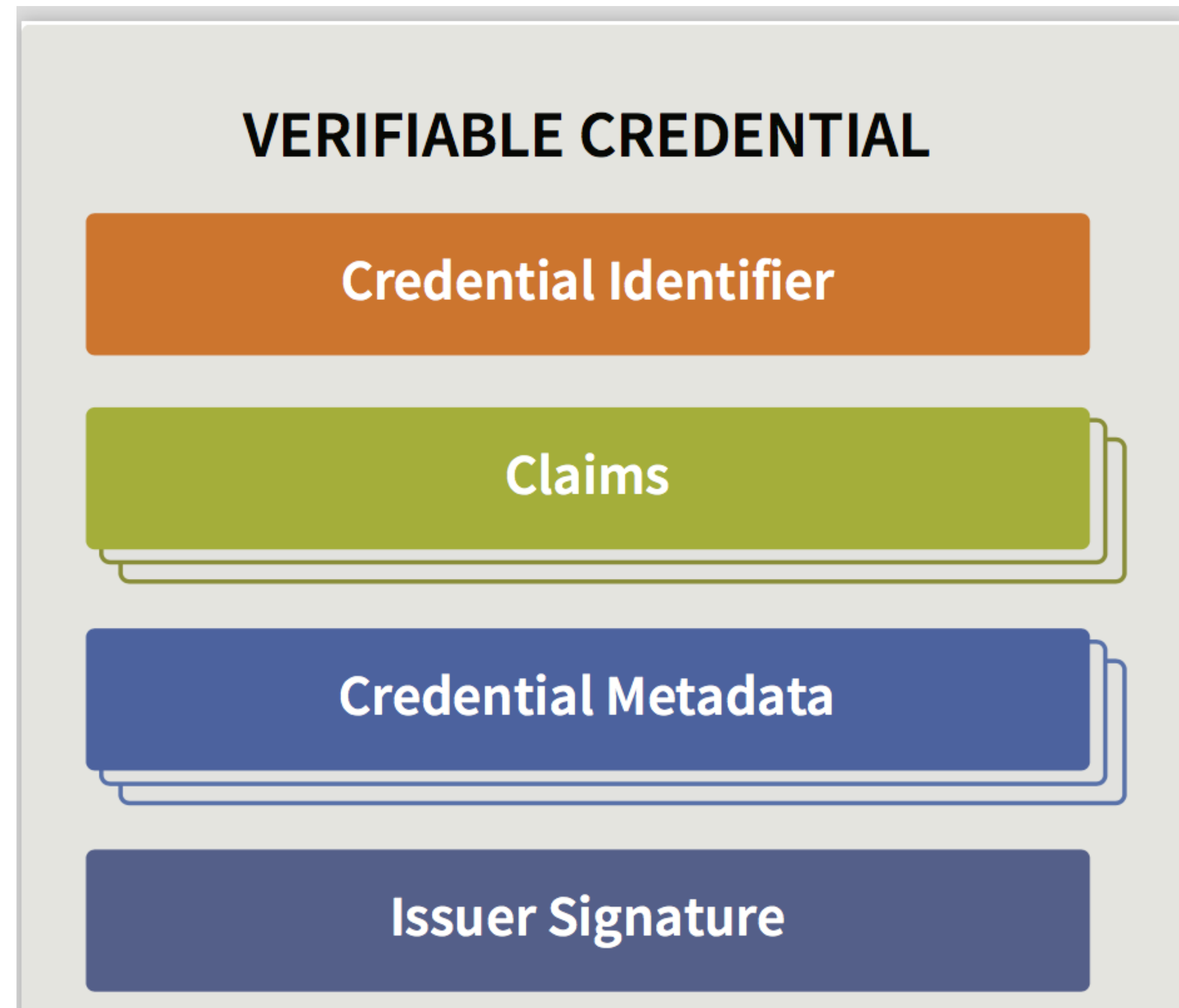


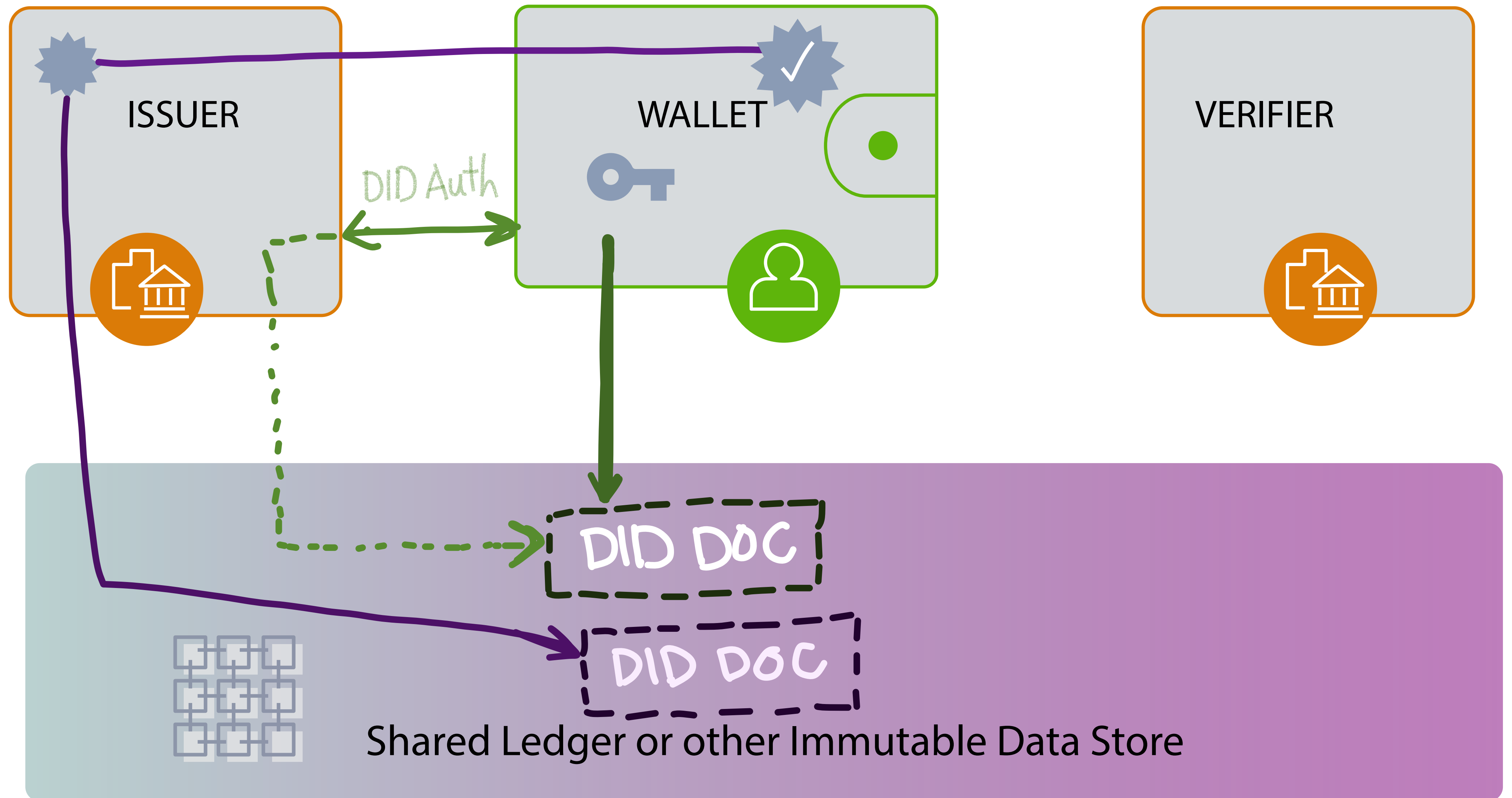


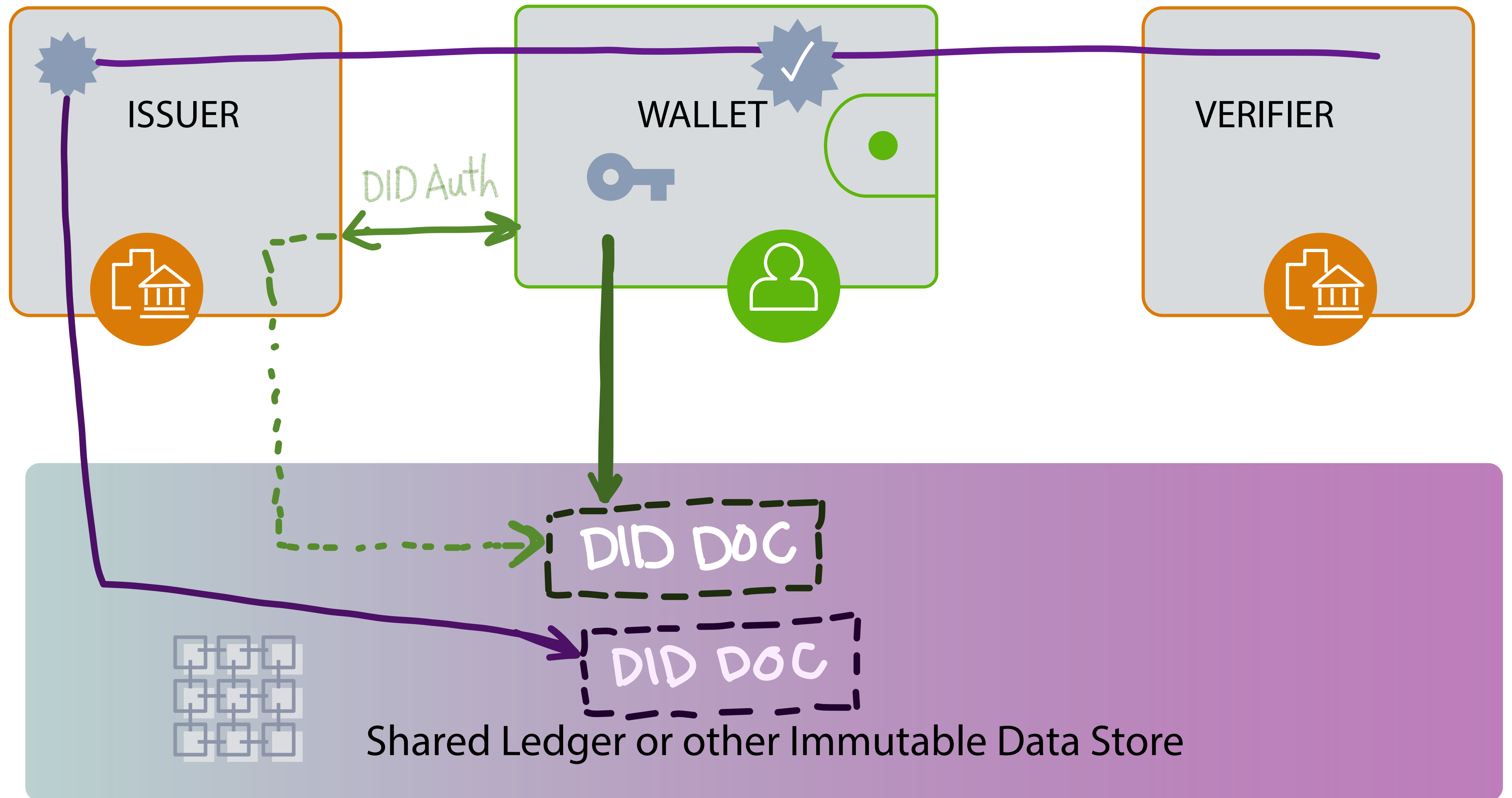


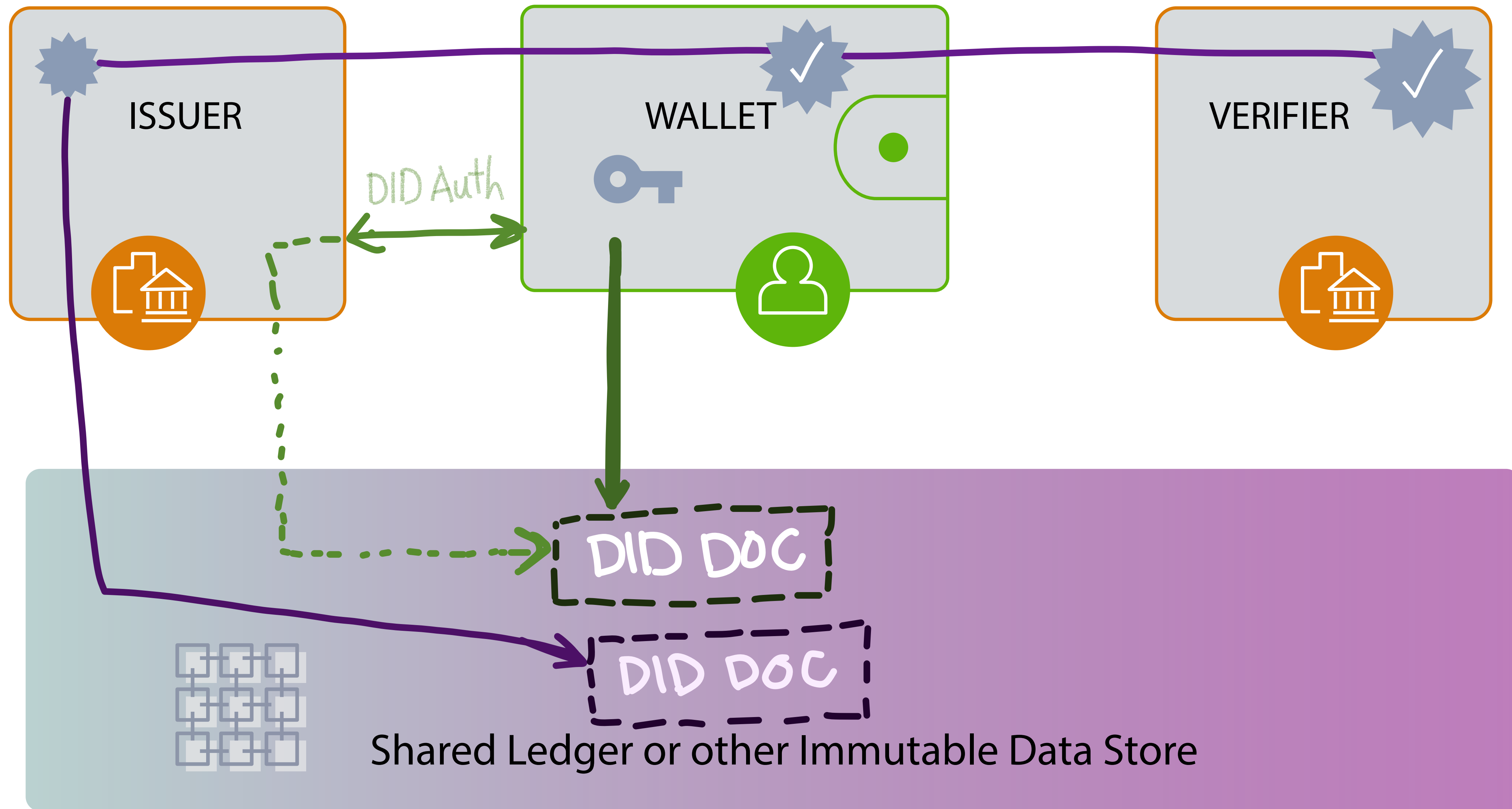


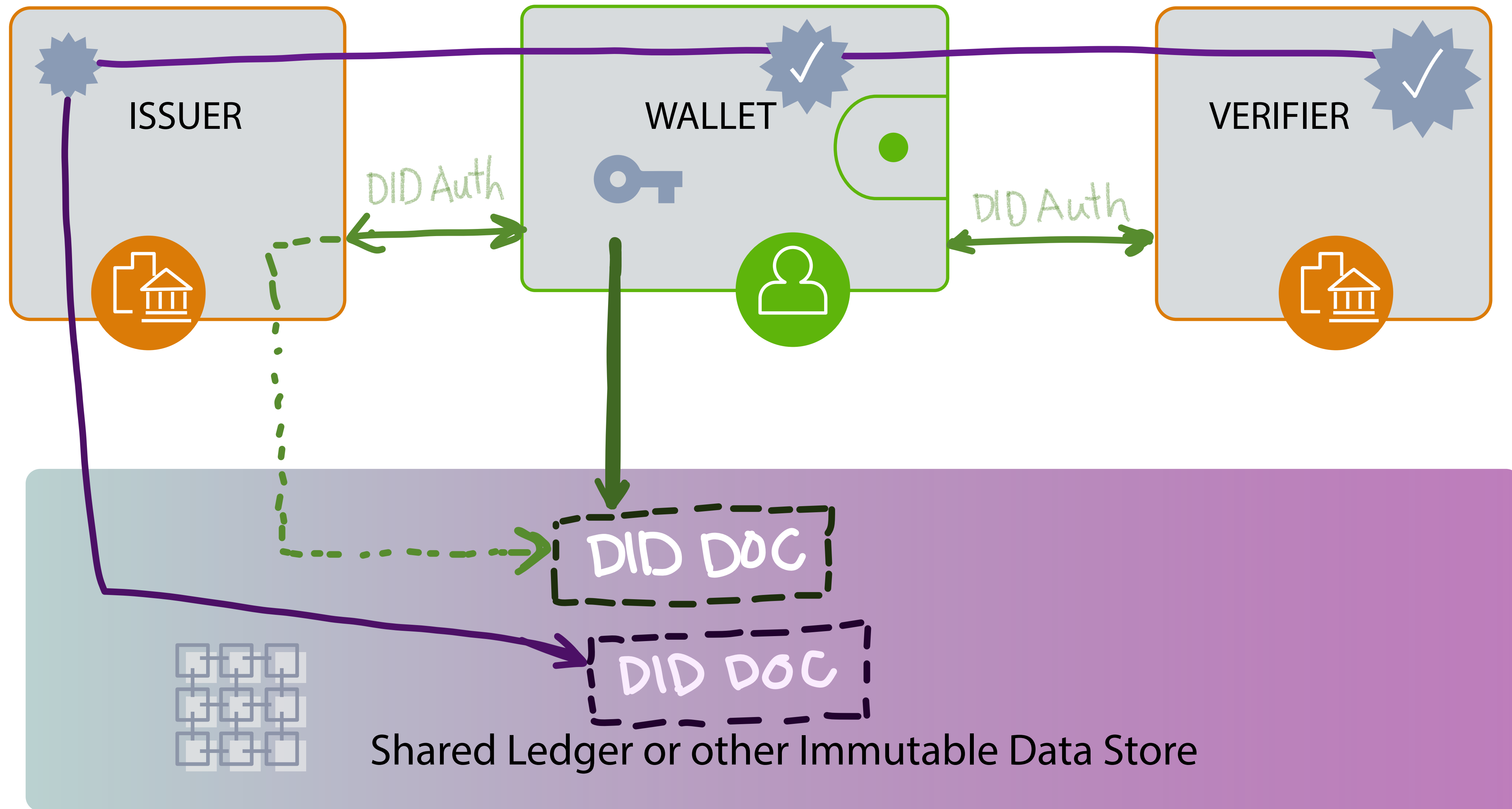
A Verifiable Credential has a standard format.

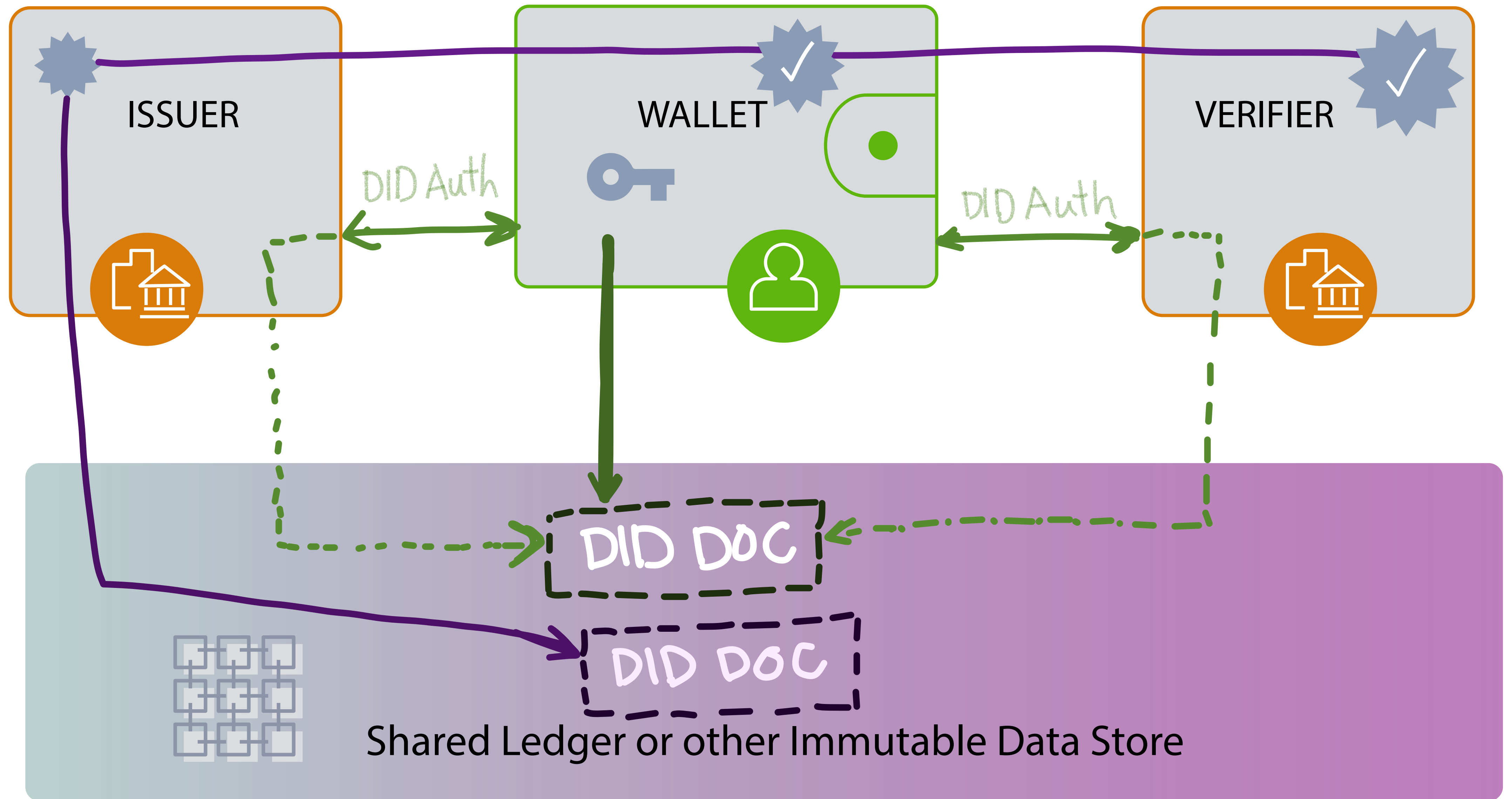


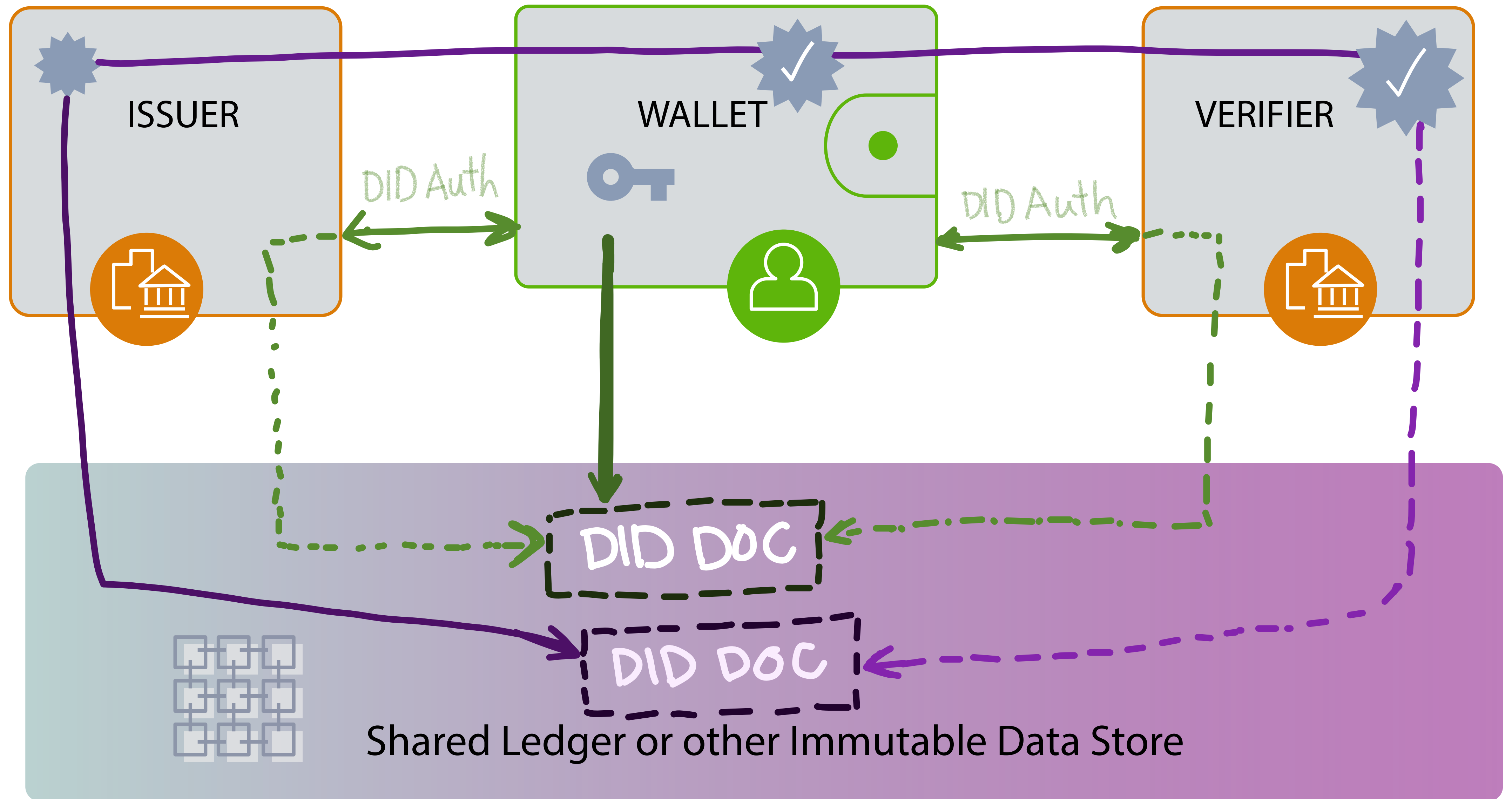


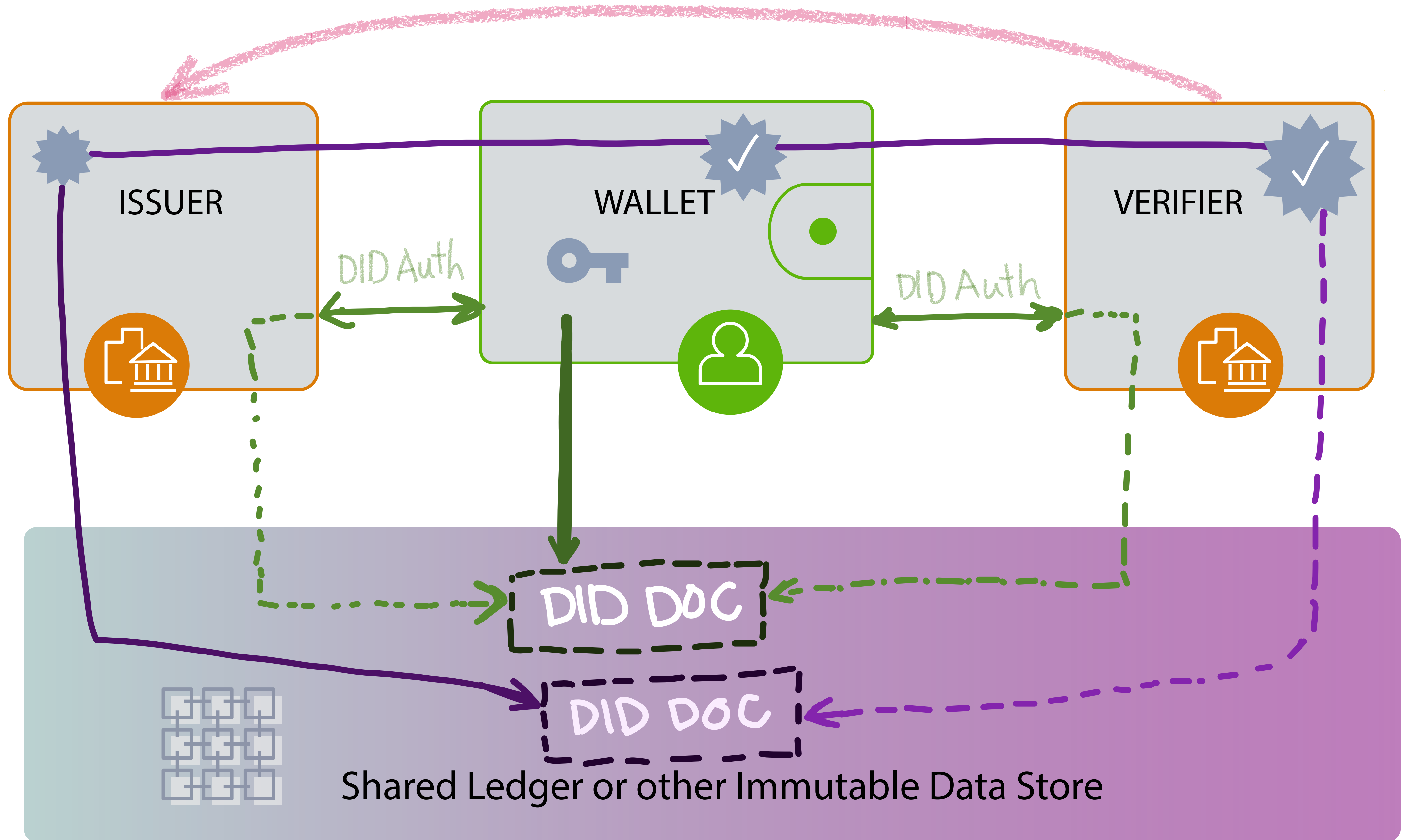


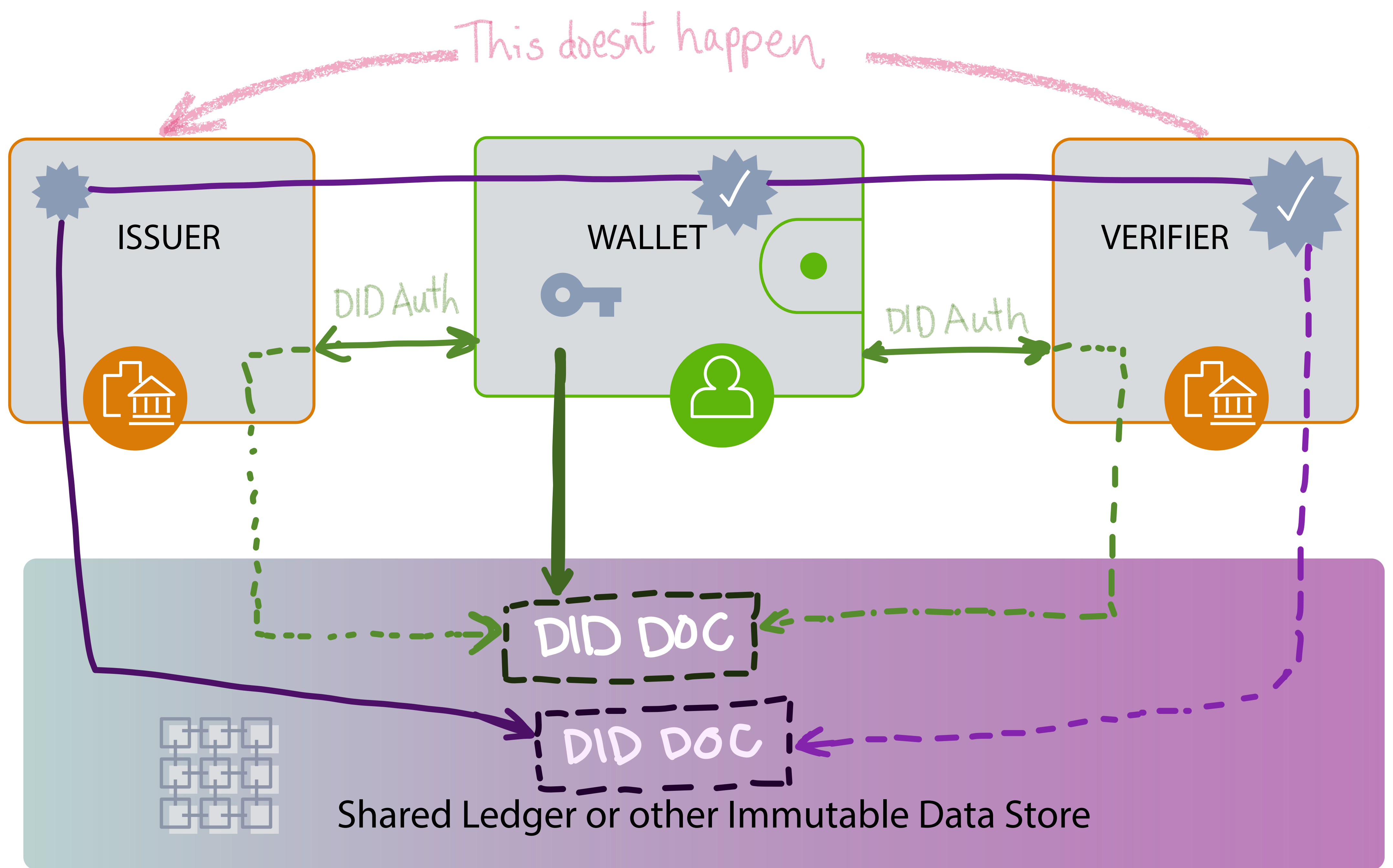


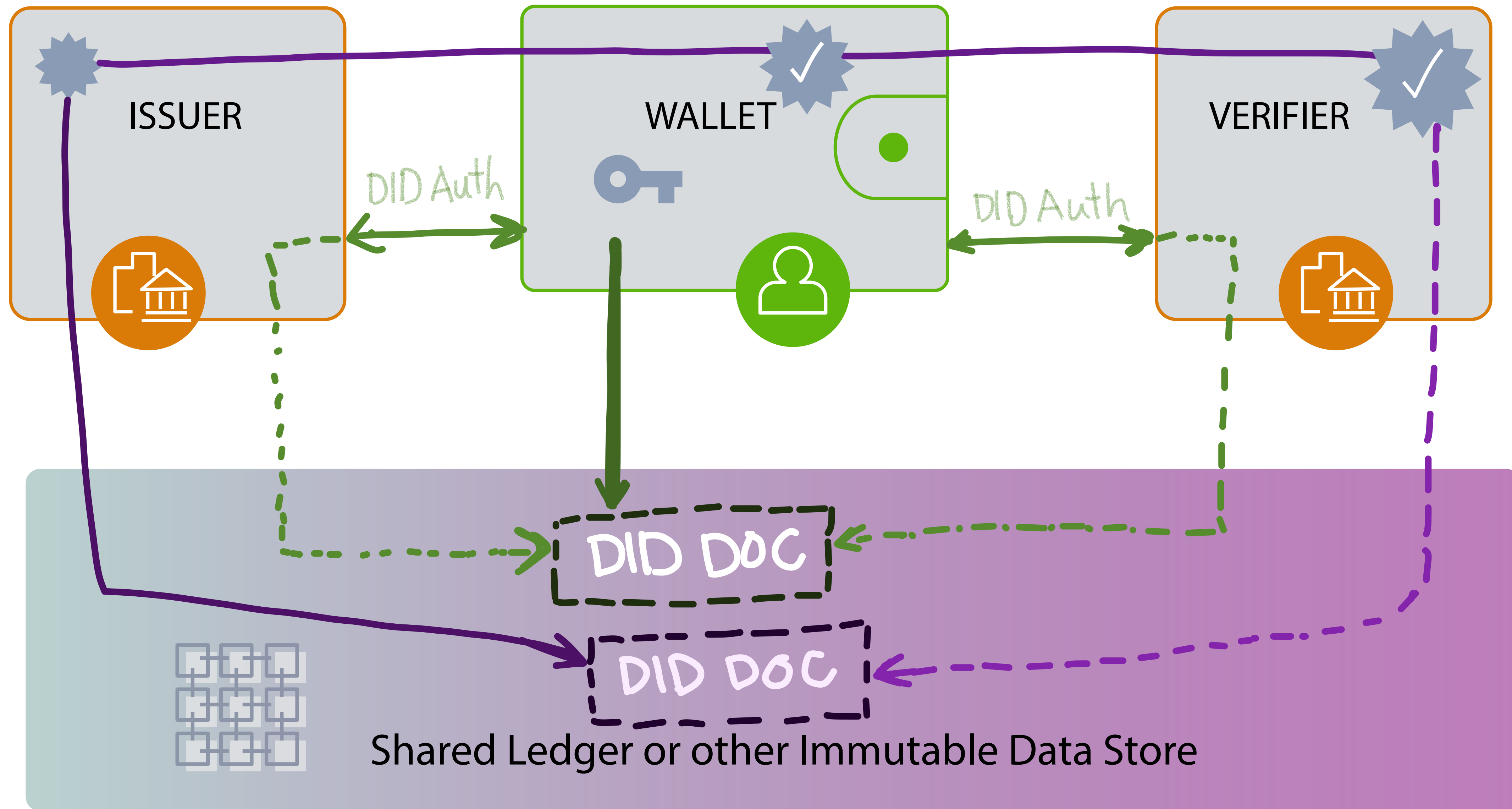










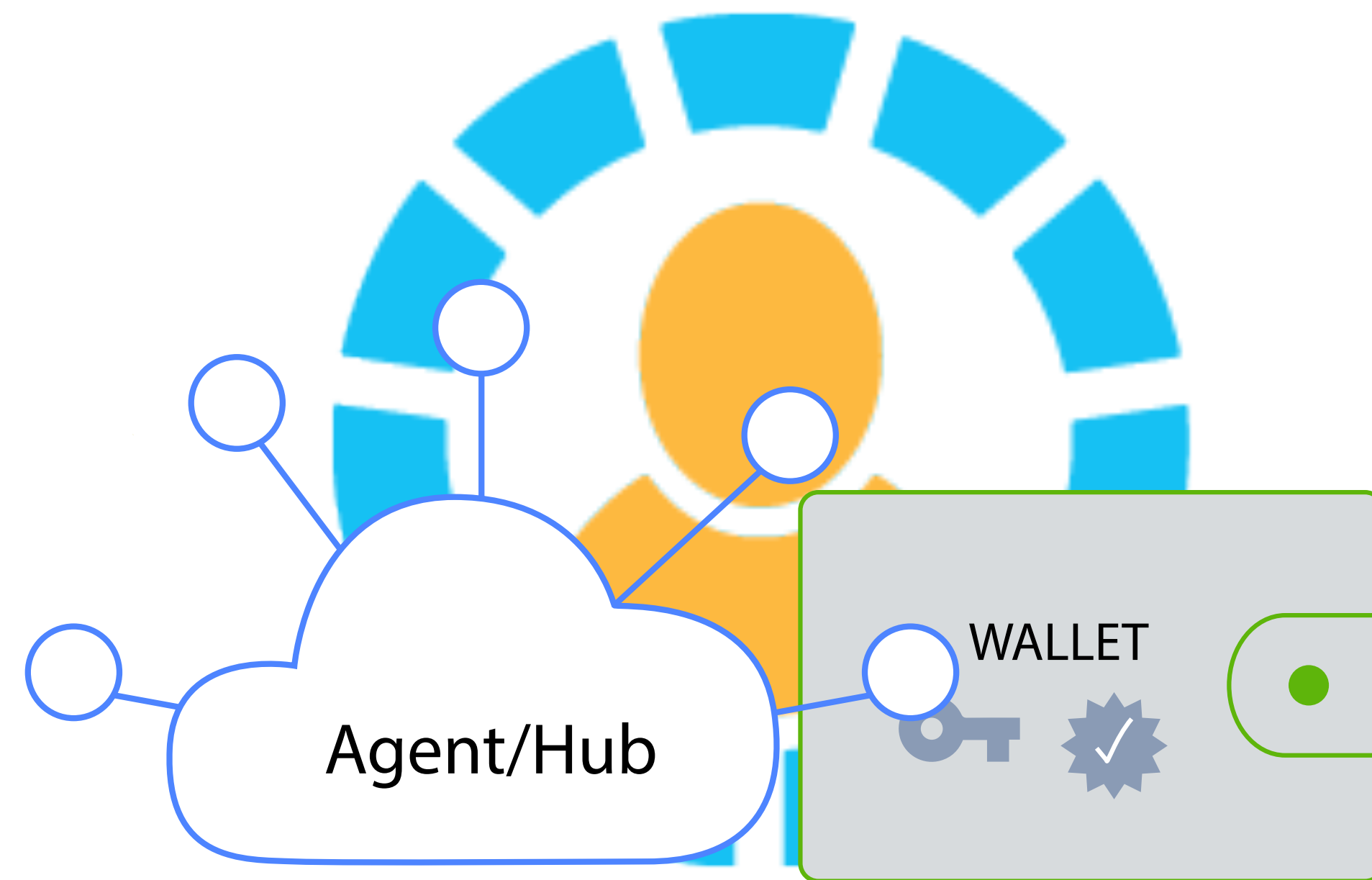


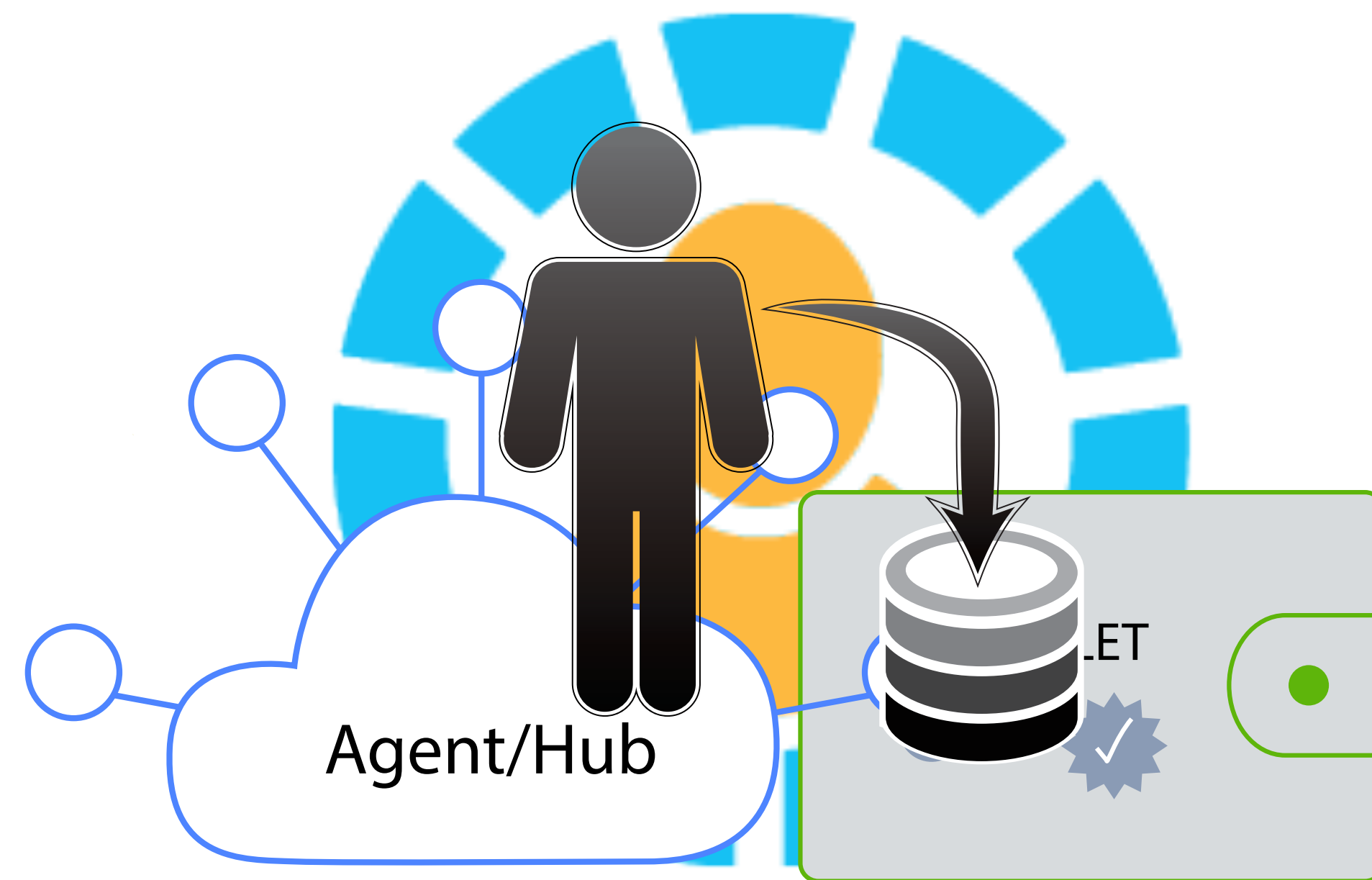
No PII

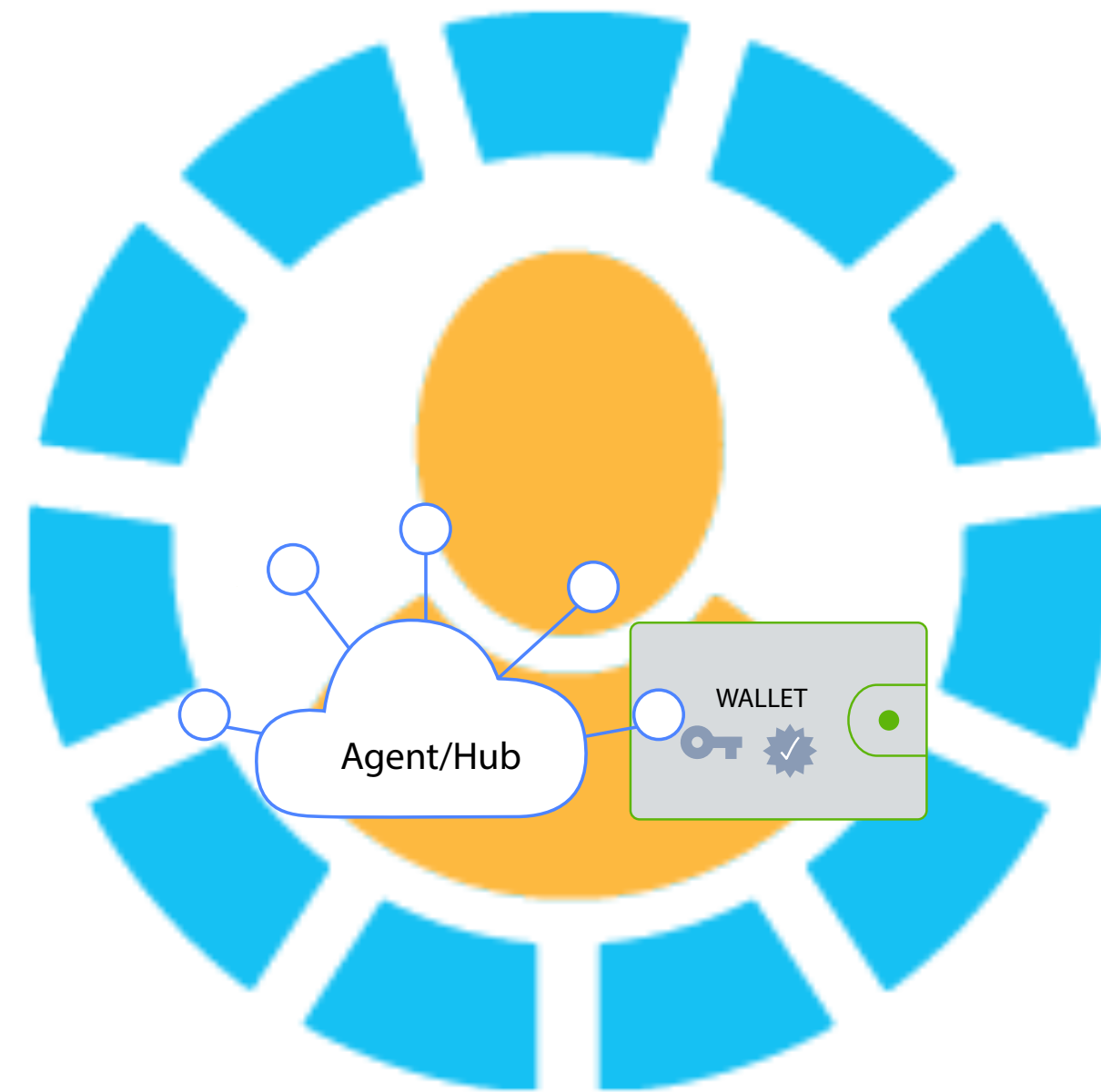
ends up on the shared ledgers

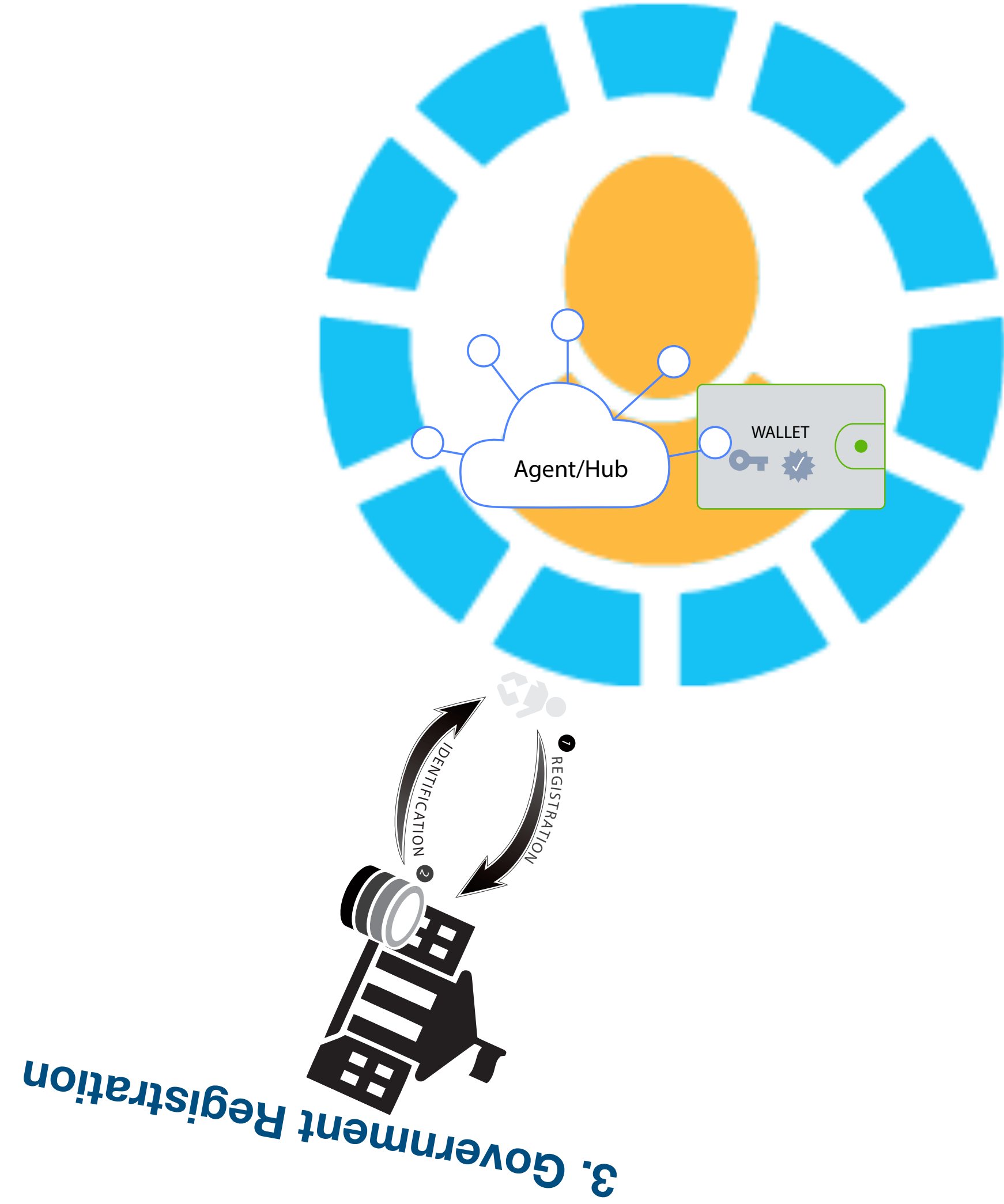




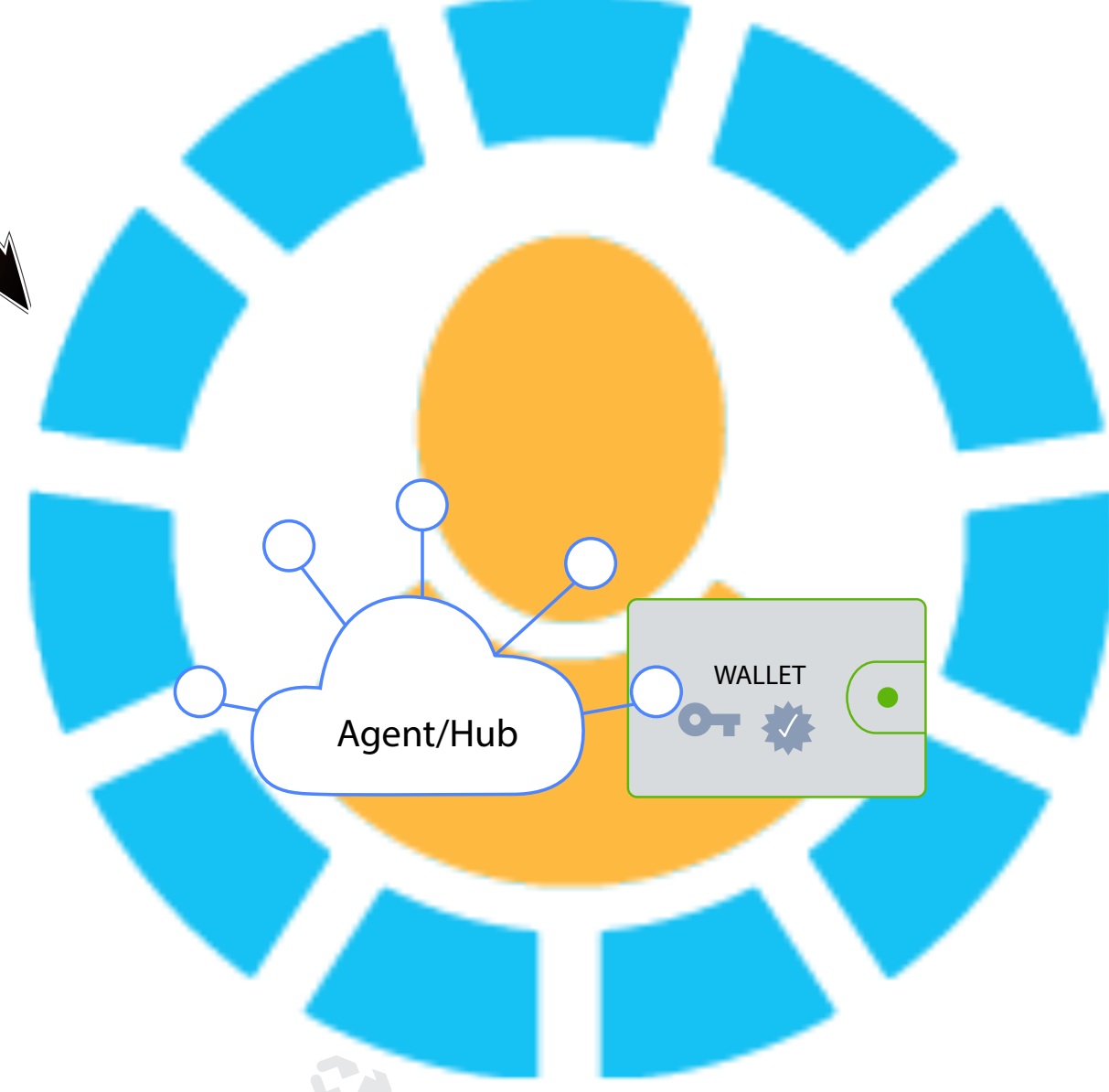
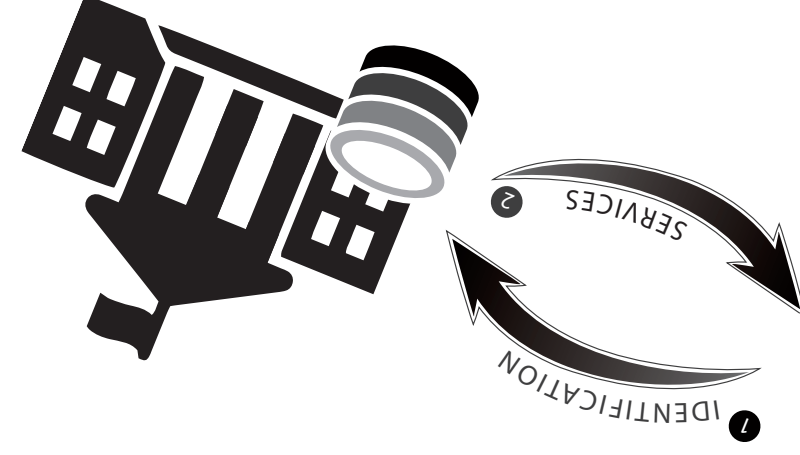




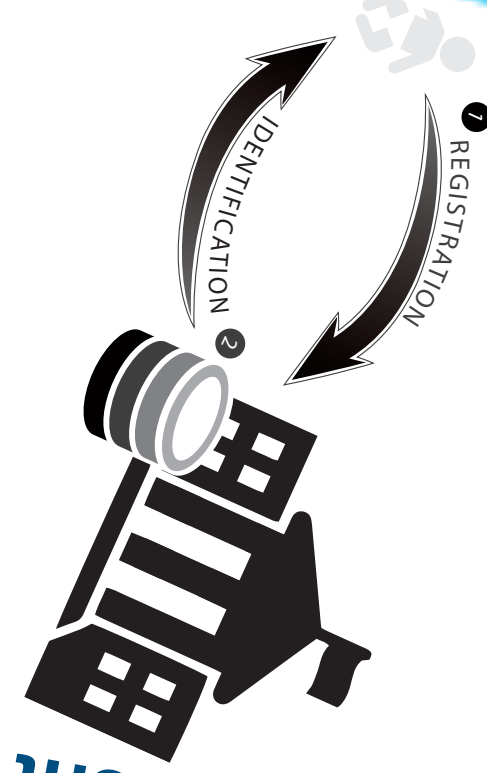




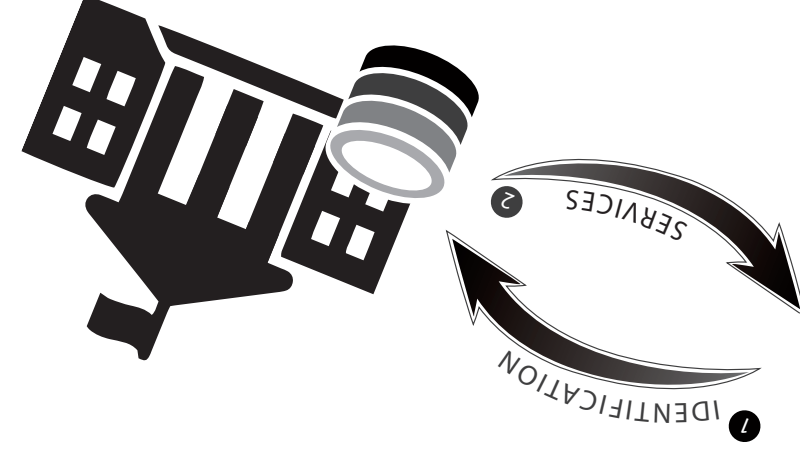
4. Government Transactions



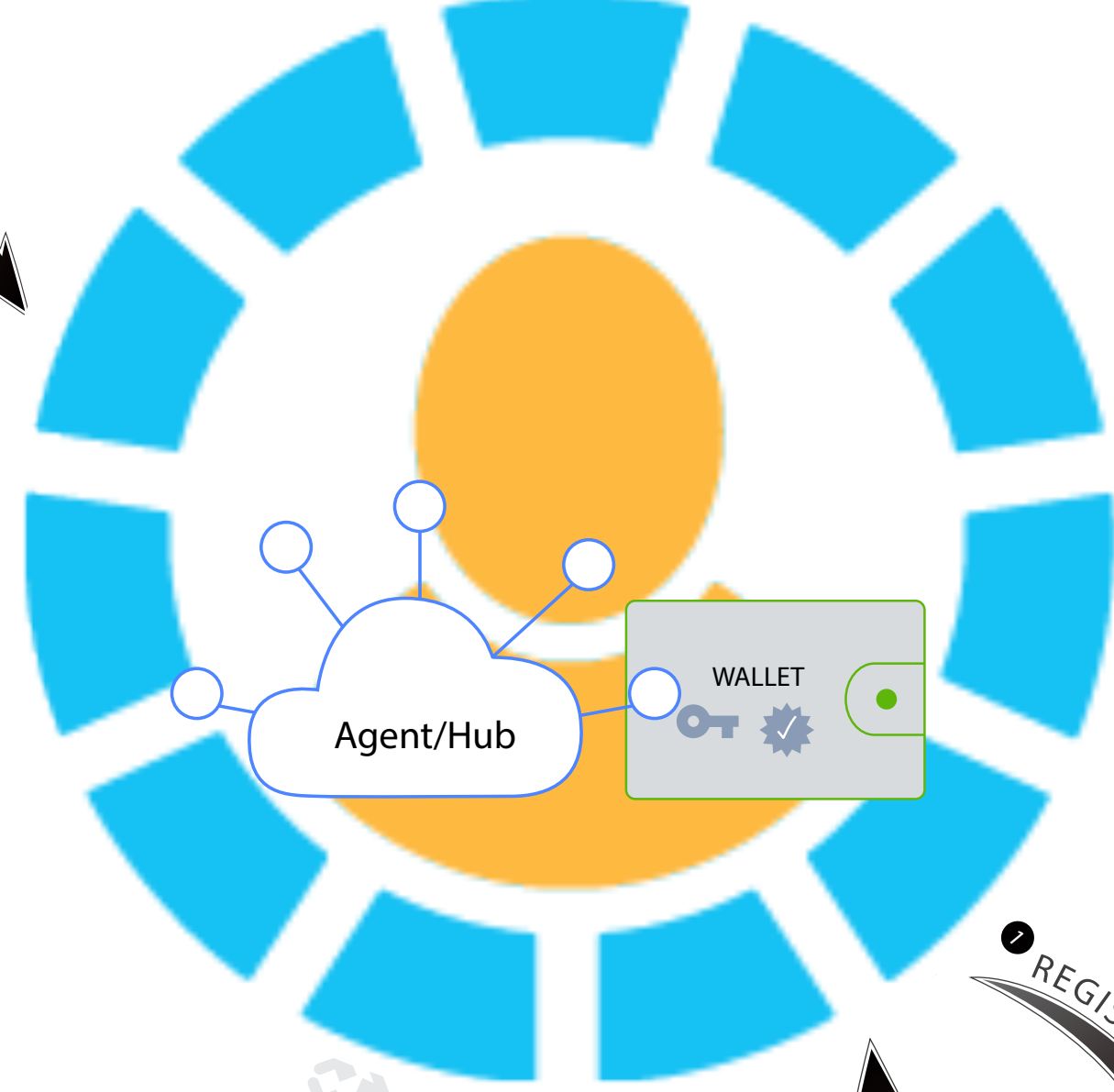
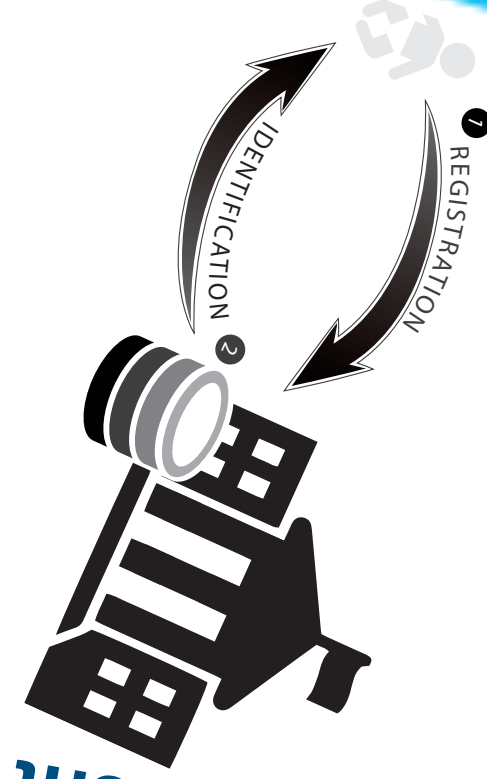
3. Government Registration



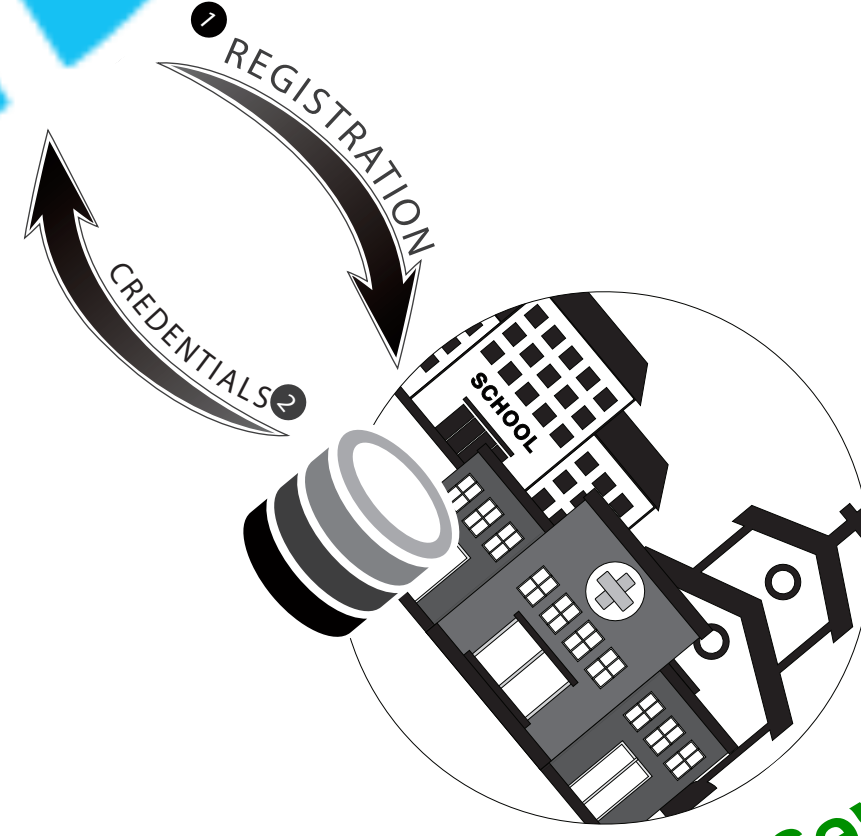
4. Government Transactions



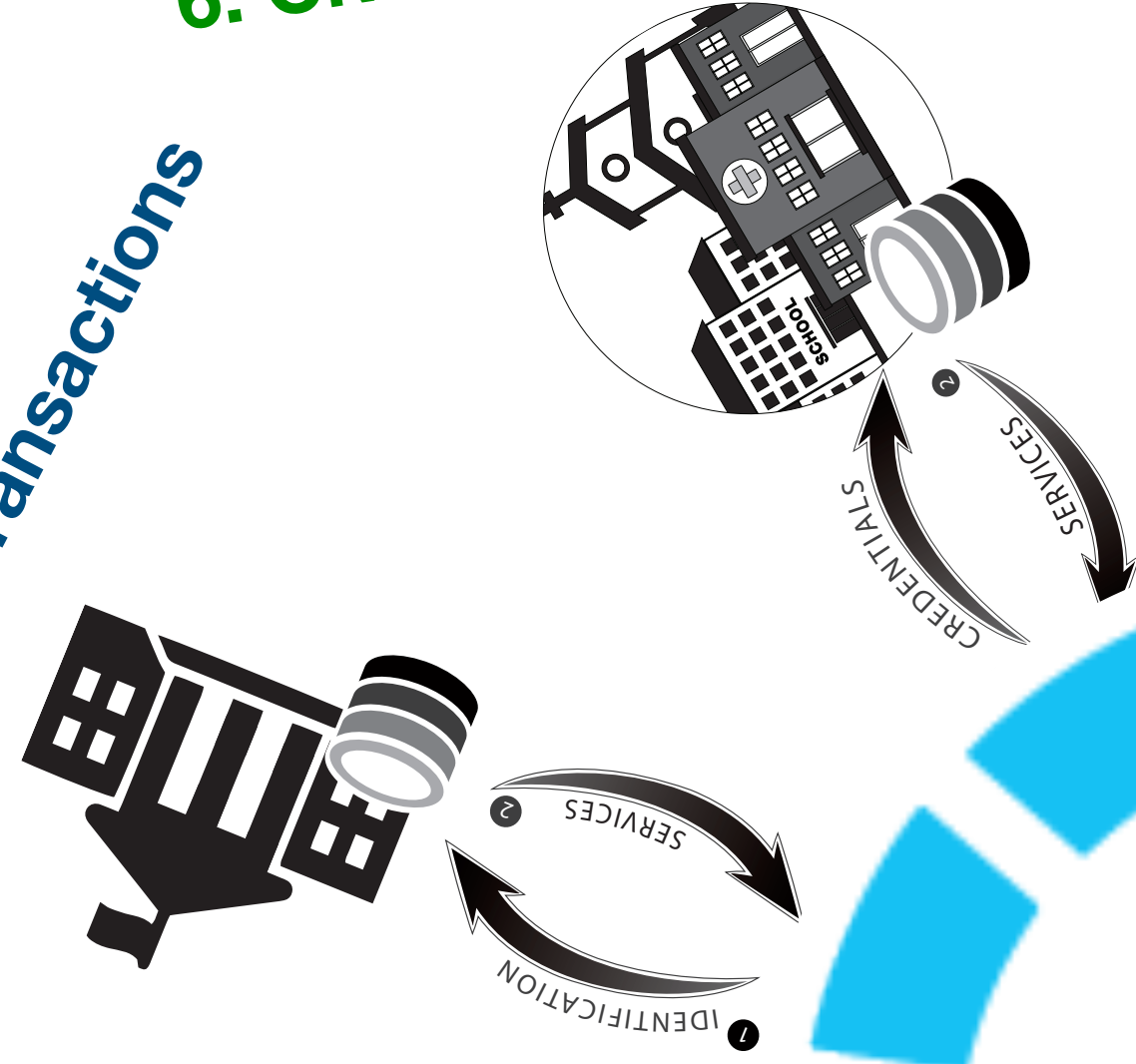
3. Government Registration



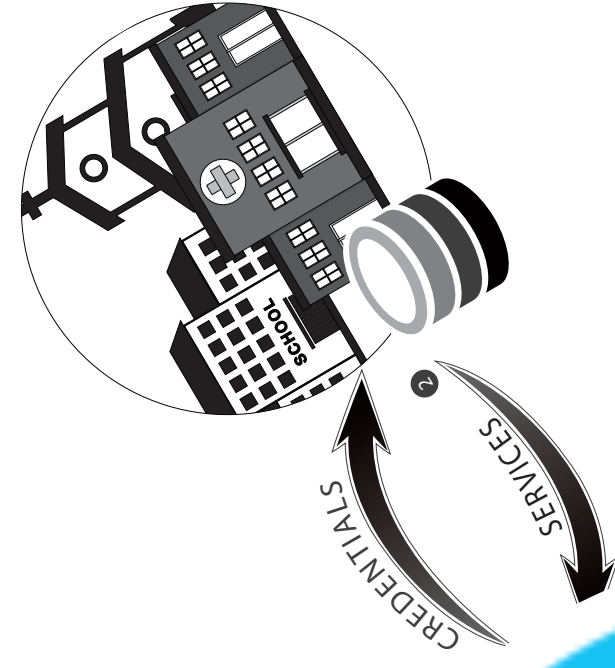
5. Civil Society Society Registration



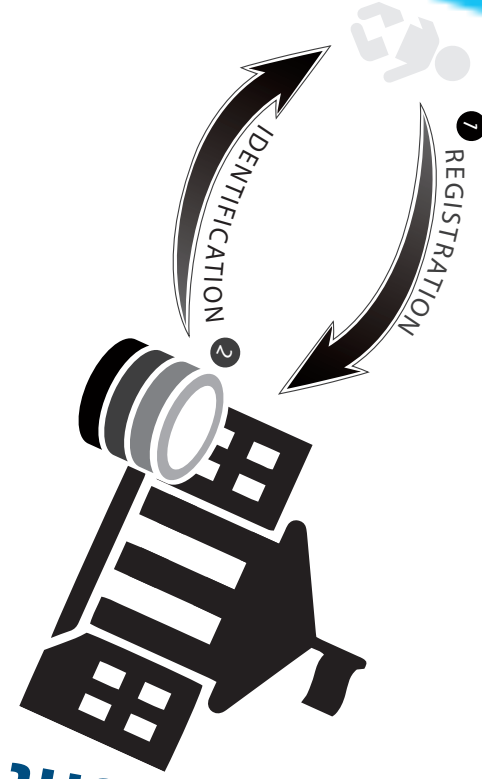
4. Government Transactions



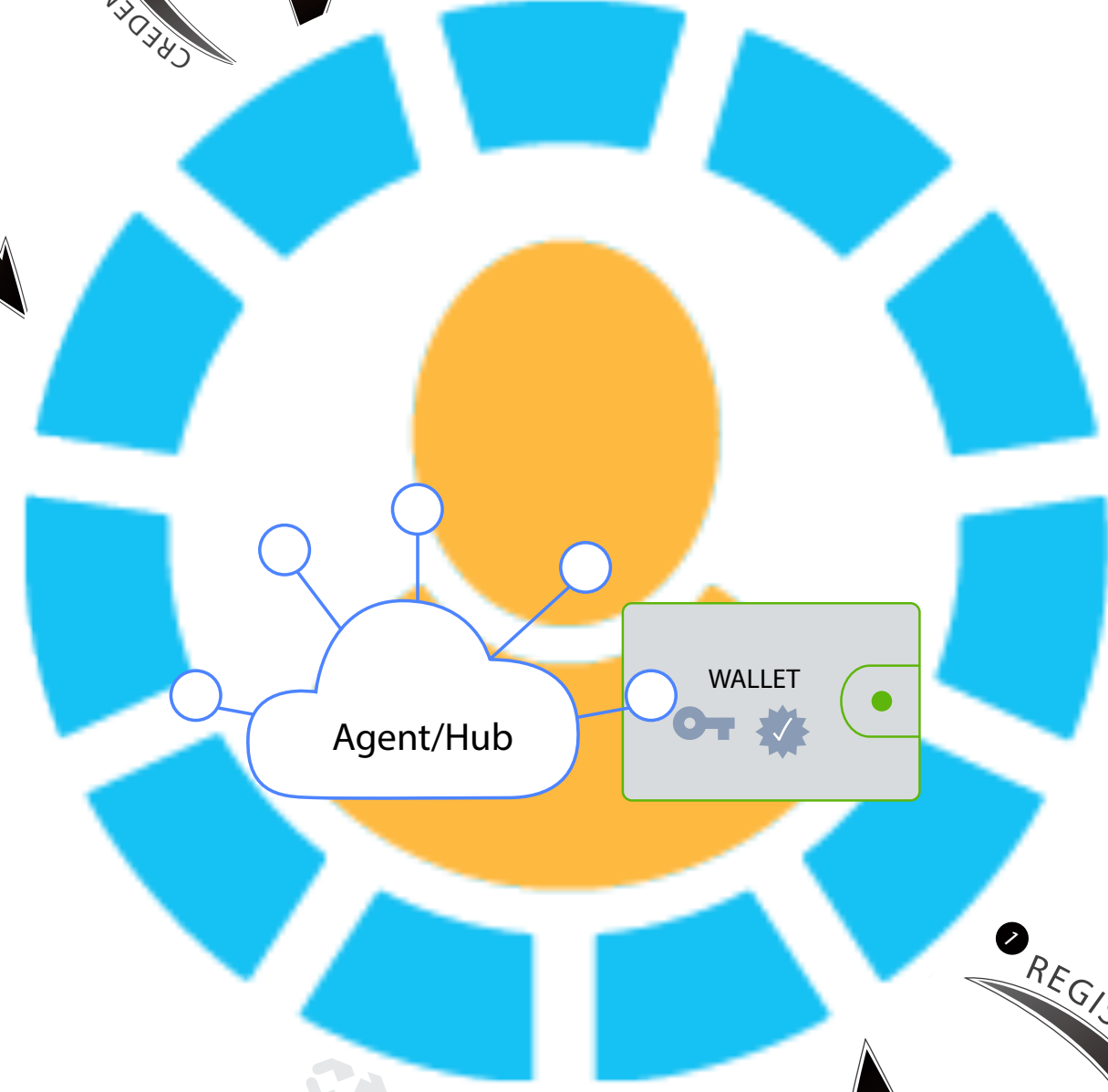
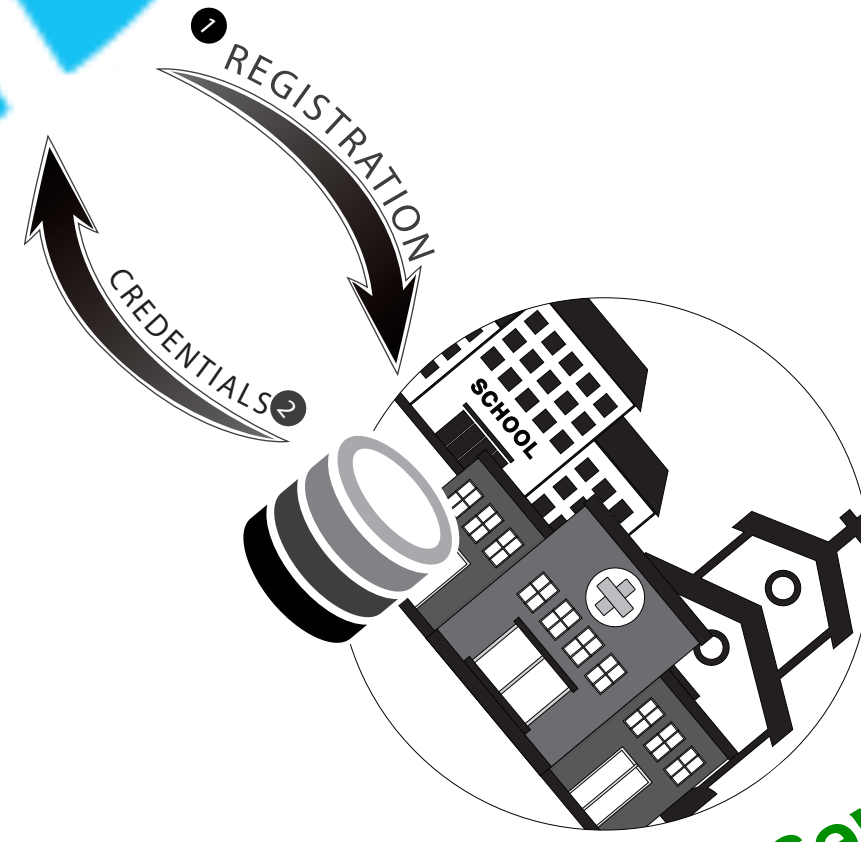
6. Civil Society Transaction



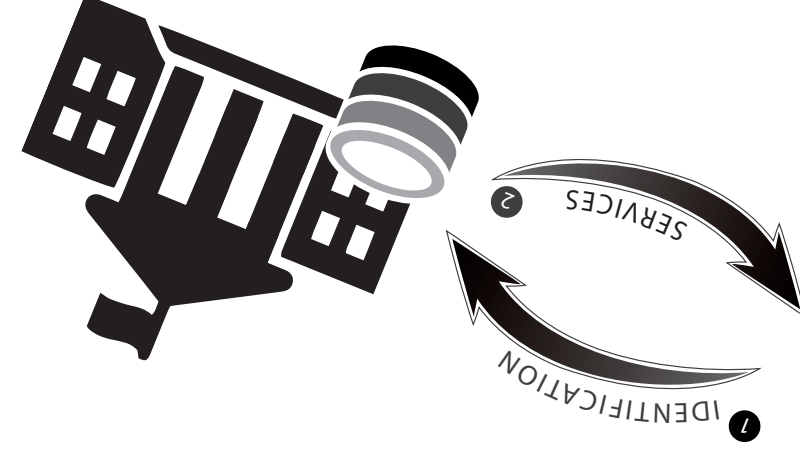
3. Government Registration



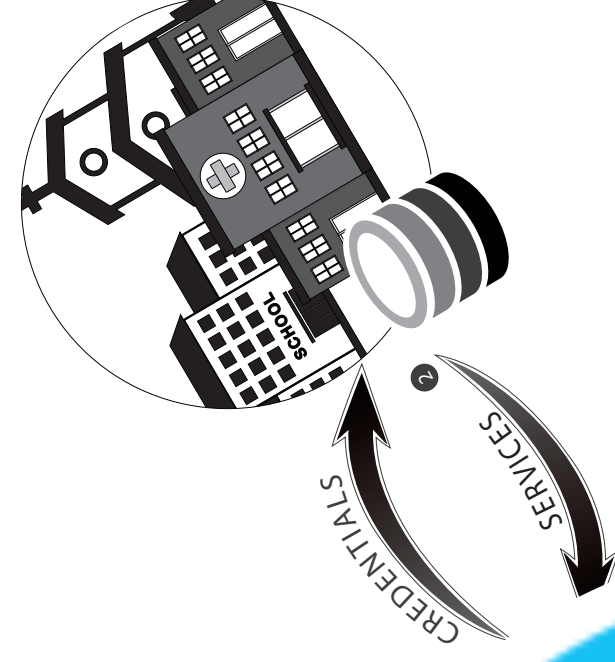
5. Civil Society Registration



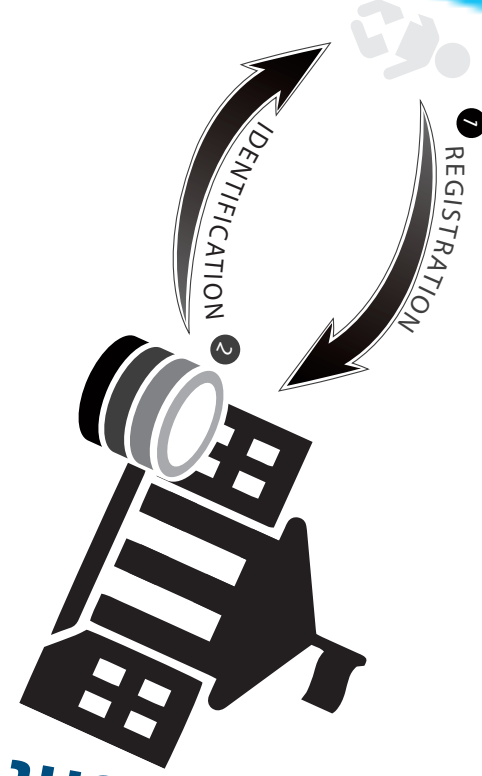
4. Government Transactions



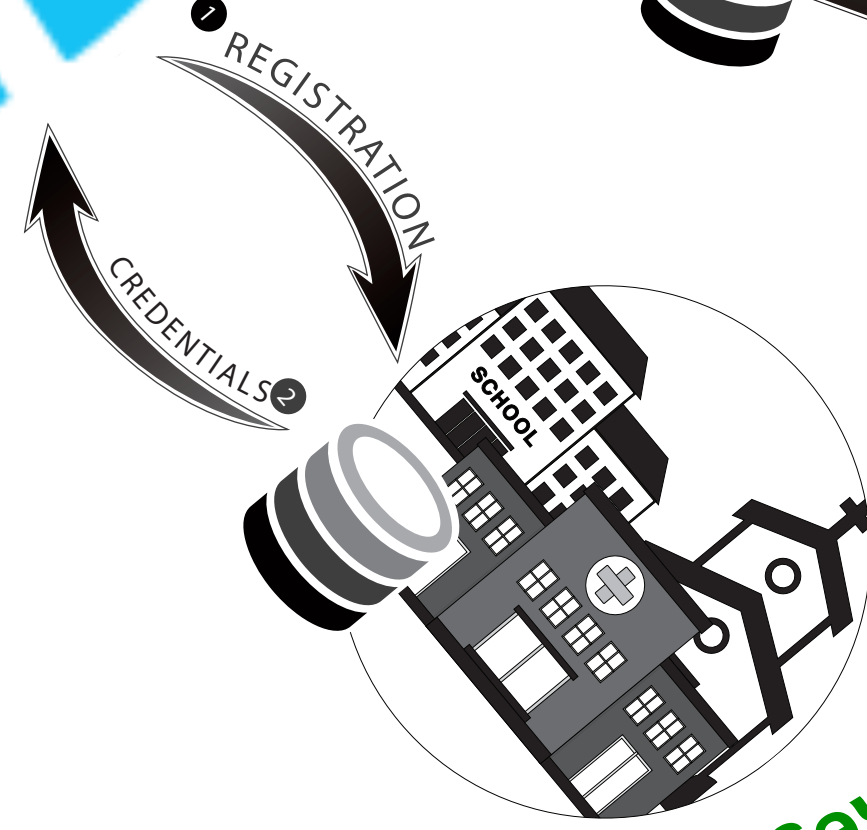
6. Civil Society Transaction



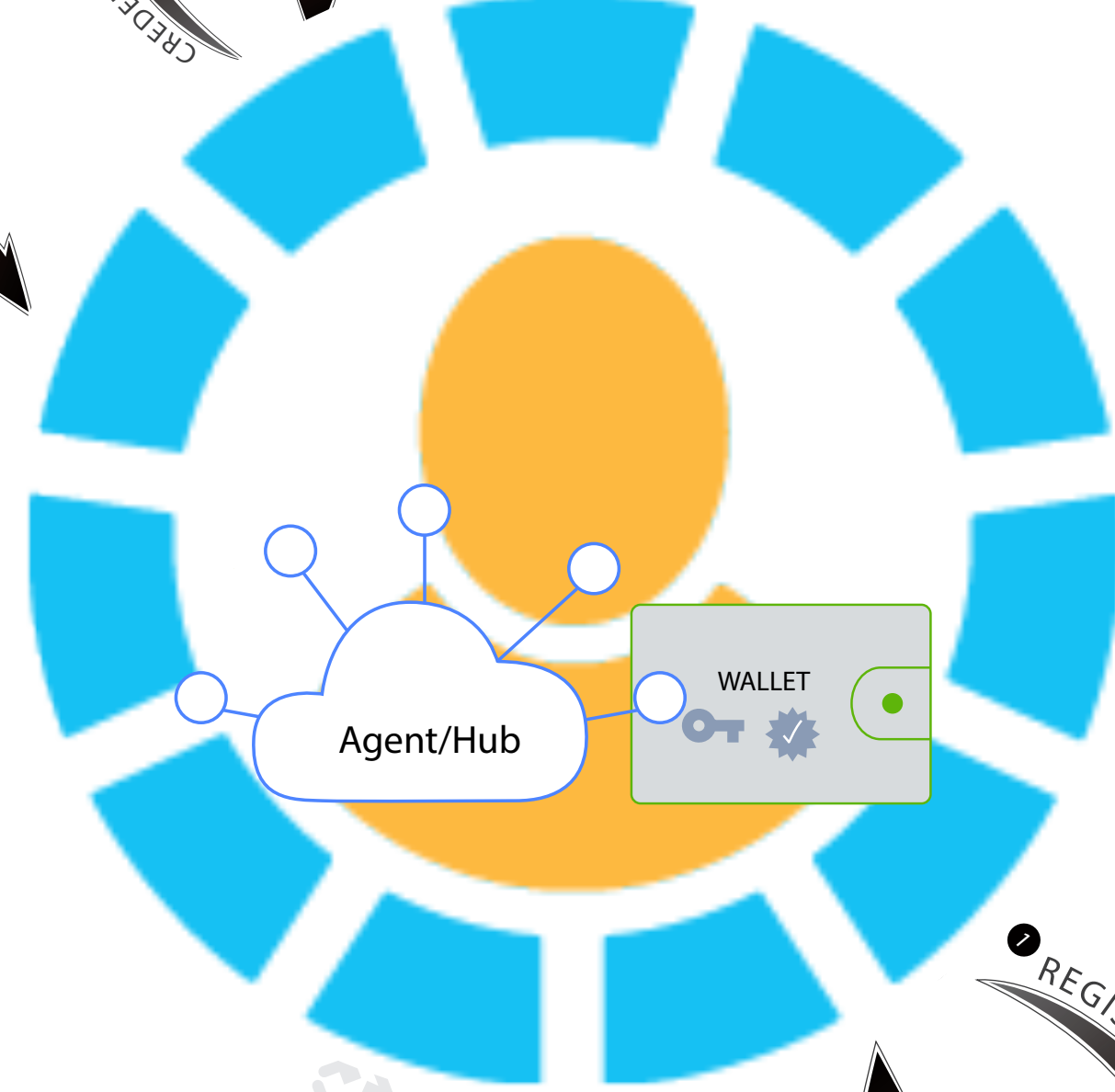
3. Government Registration



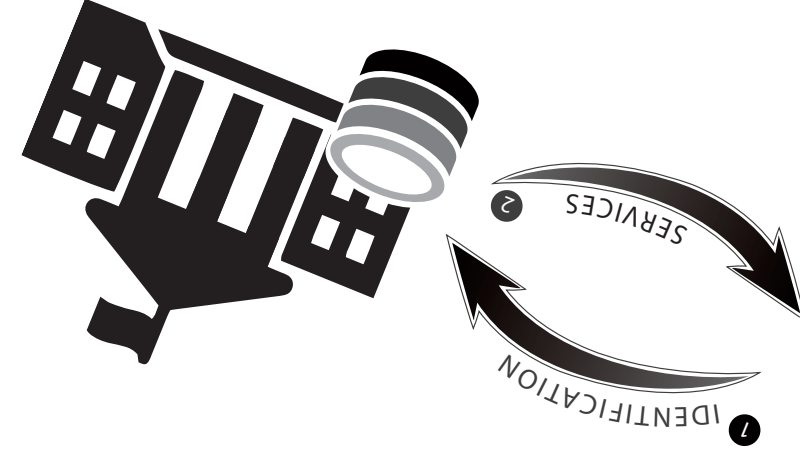
5. Civil Society Registration



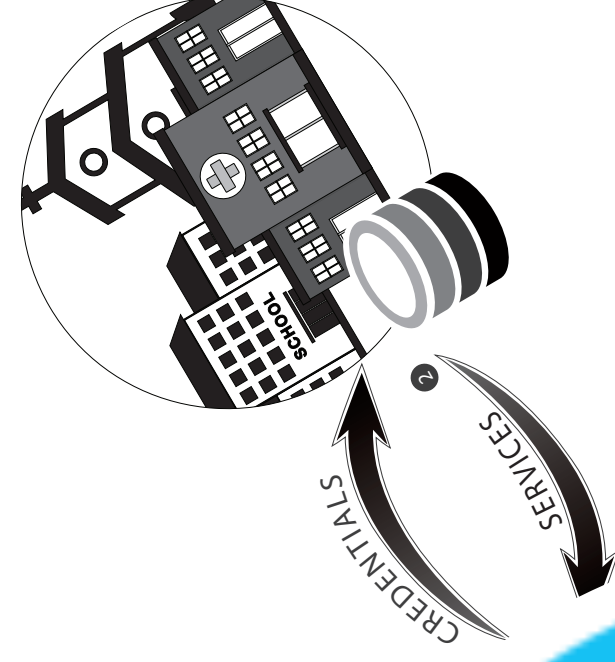
13. Employment Registration



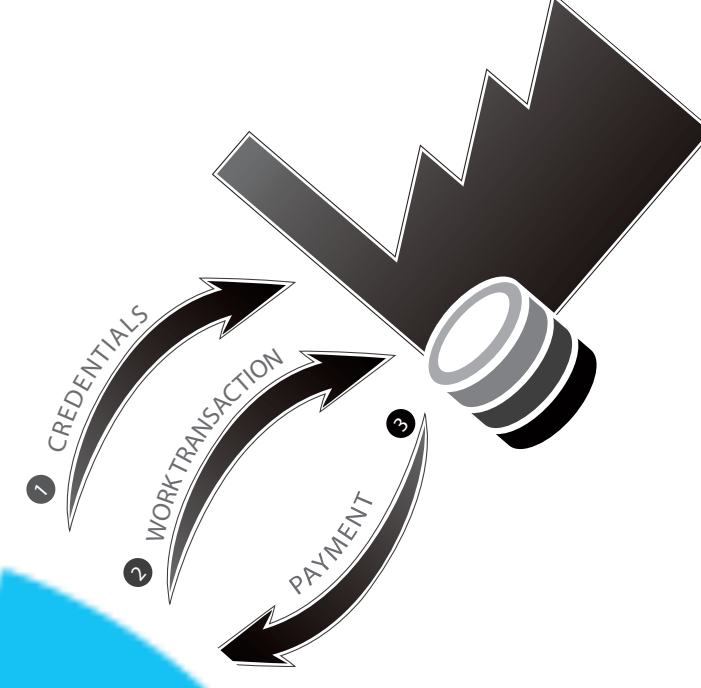
4. Government Transactions



6. Civil Society Transaction



13. Employment Transactions



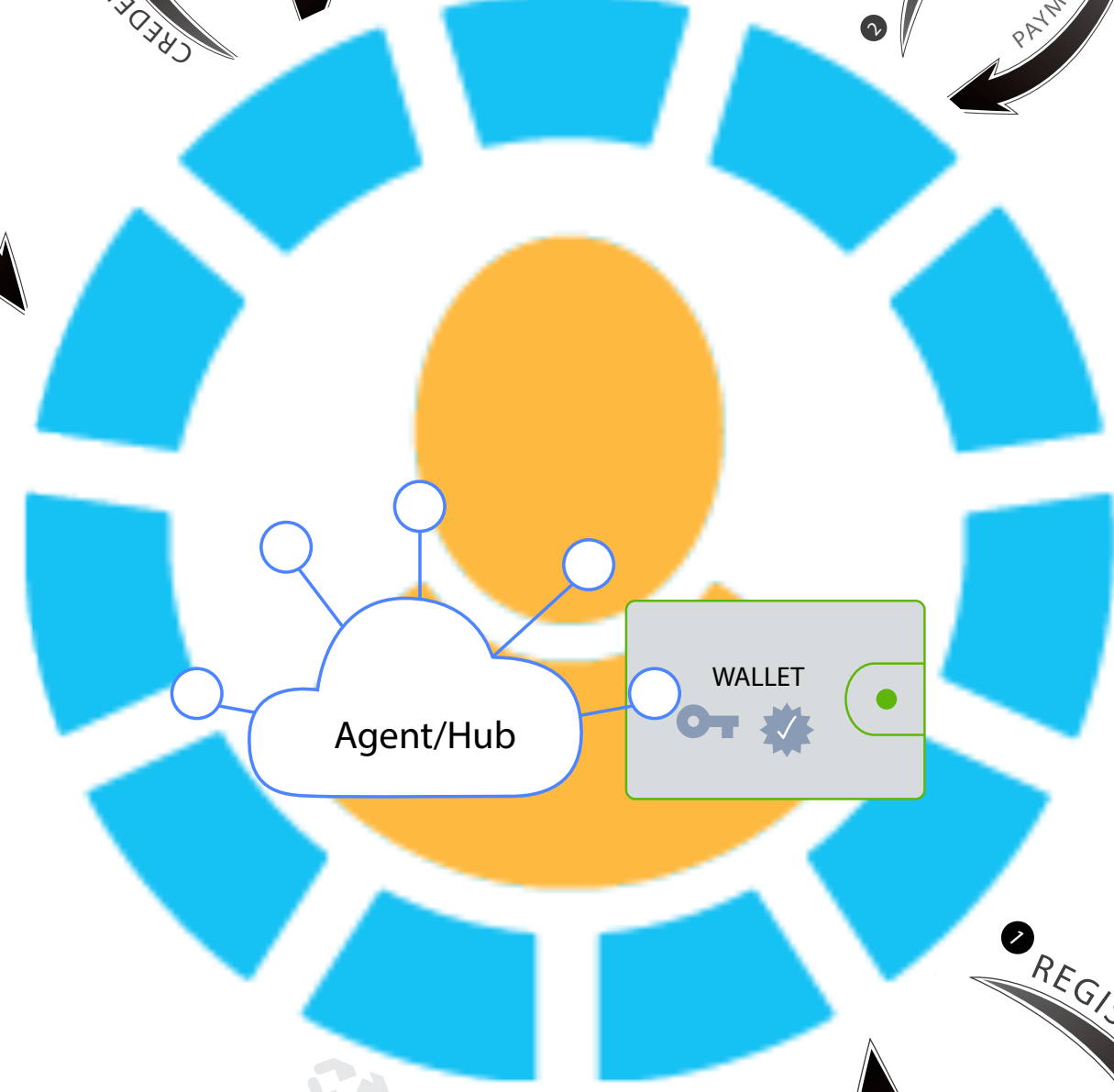
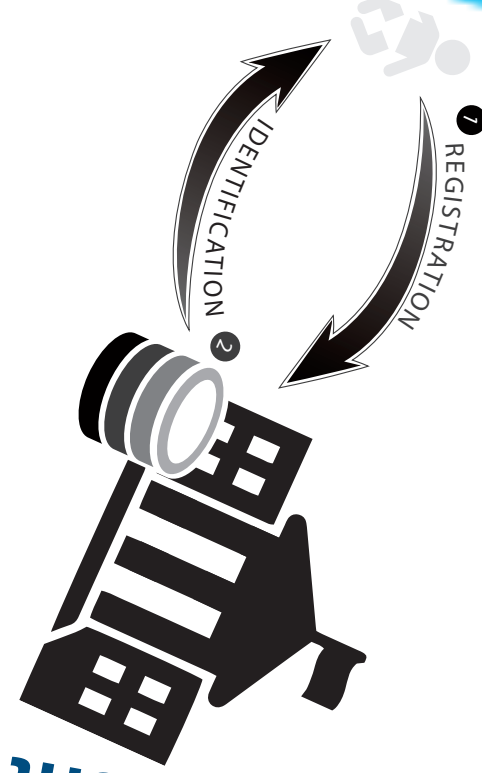
13. Employment Registration



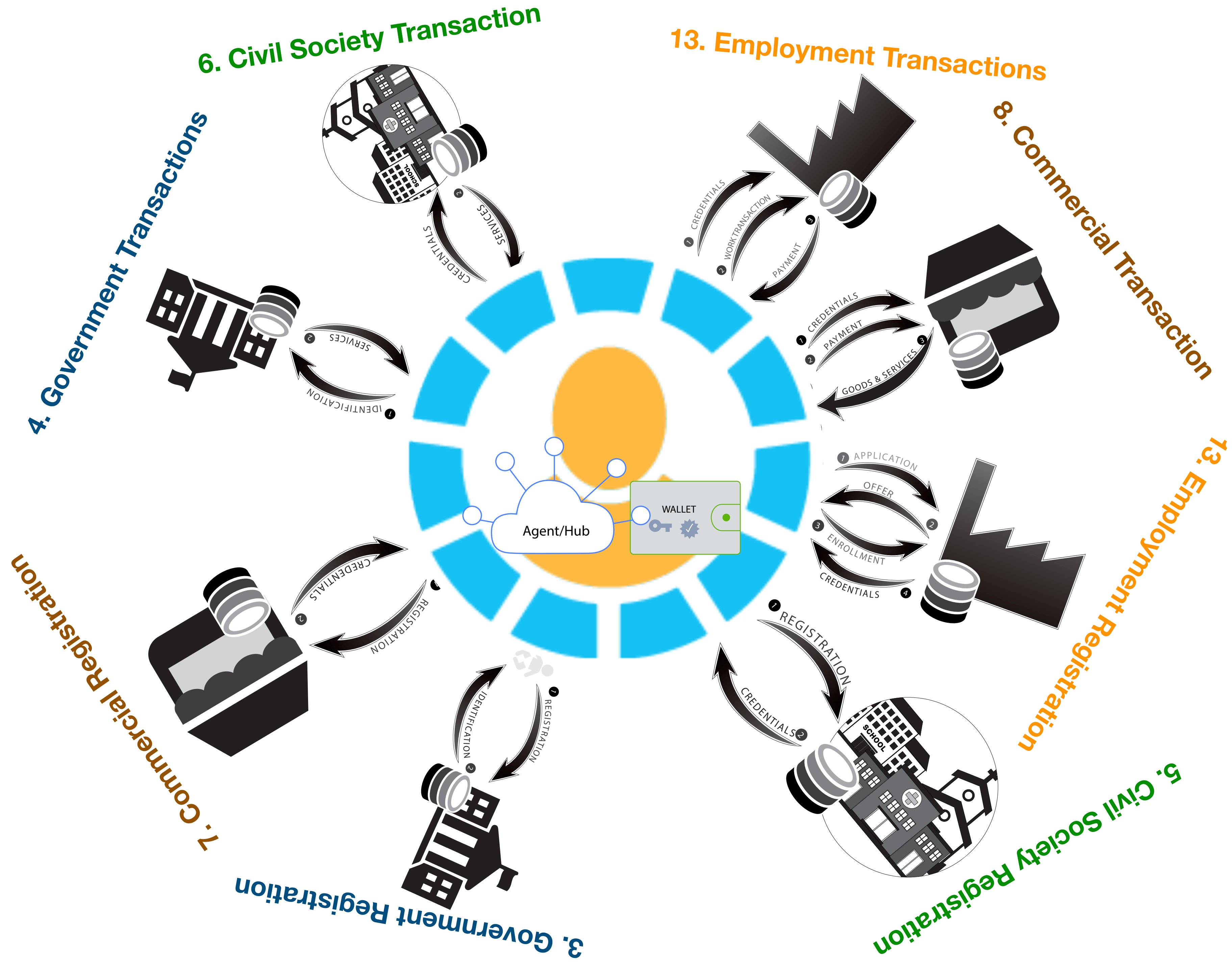
5. Civil Society Registration

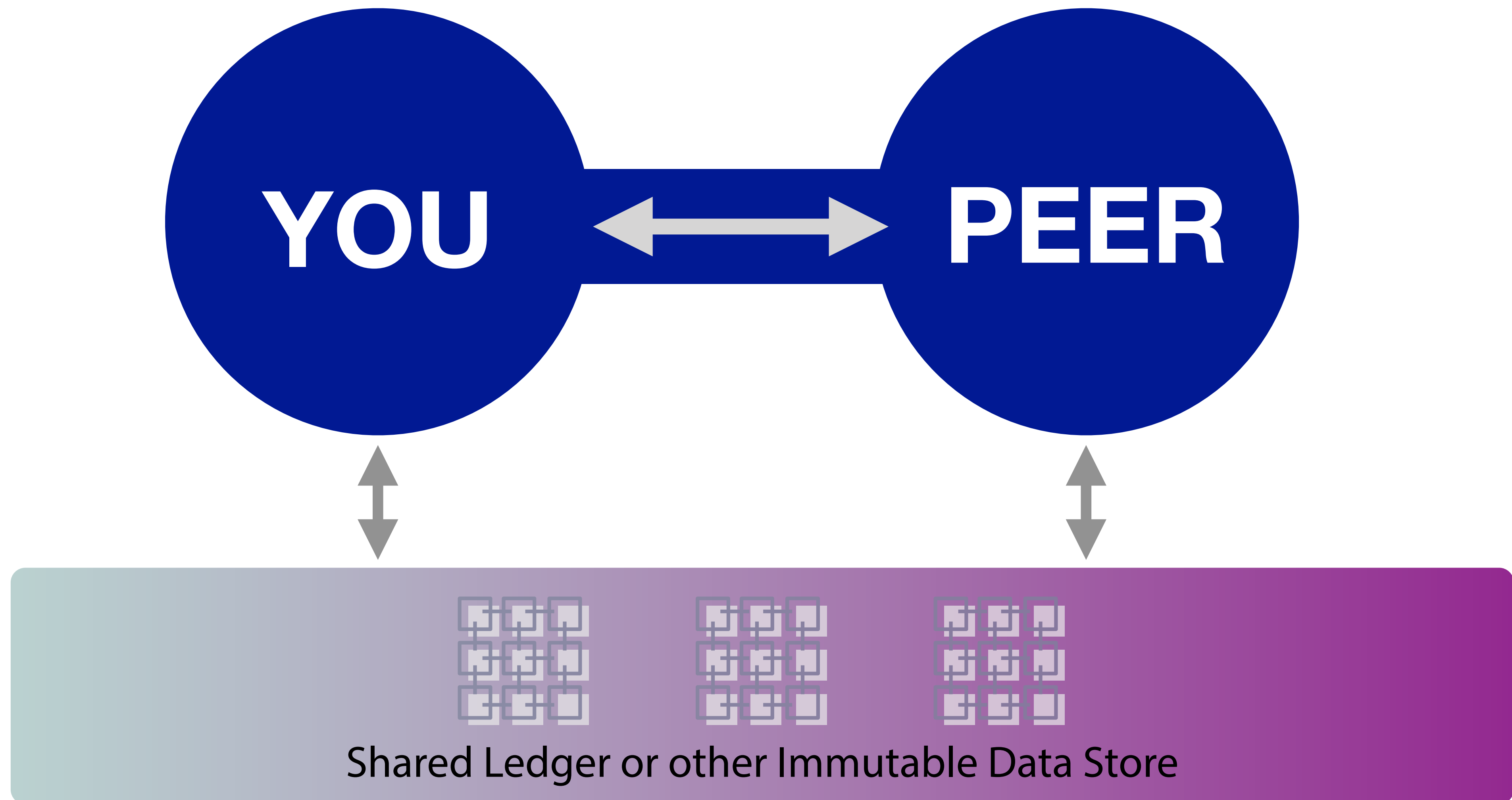


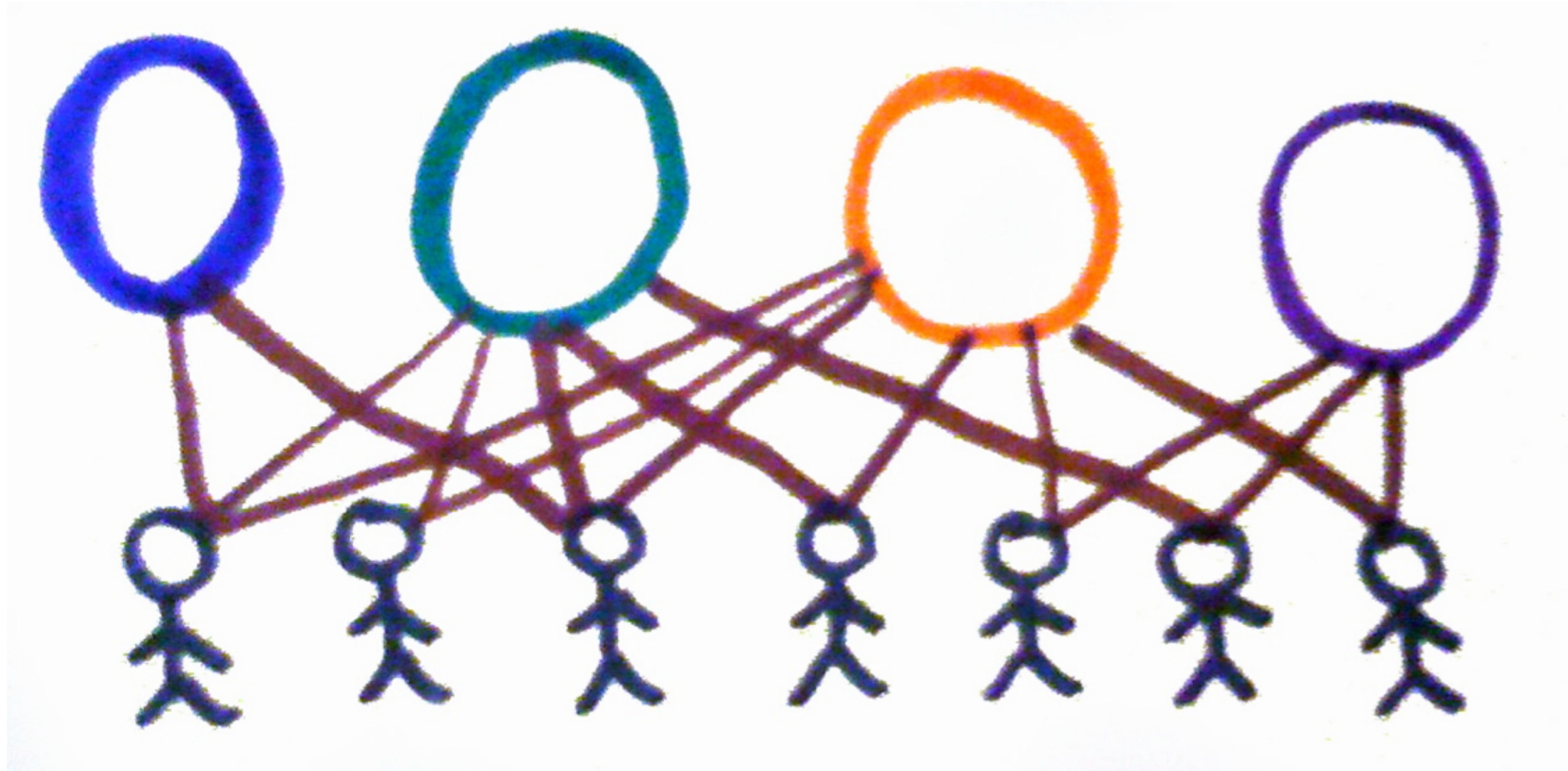
3. Government Registration





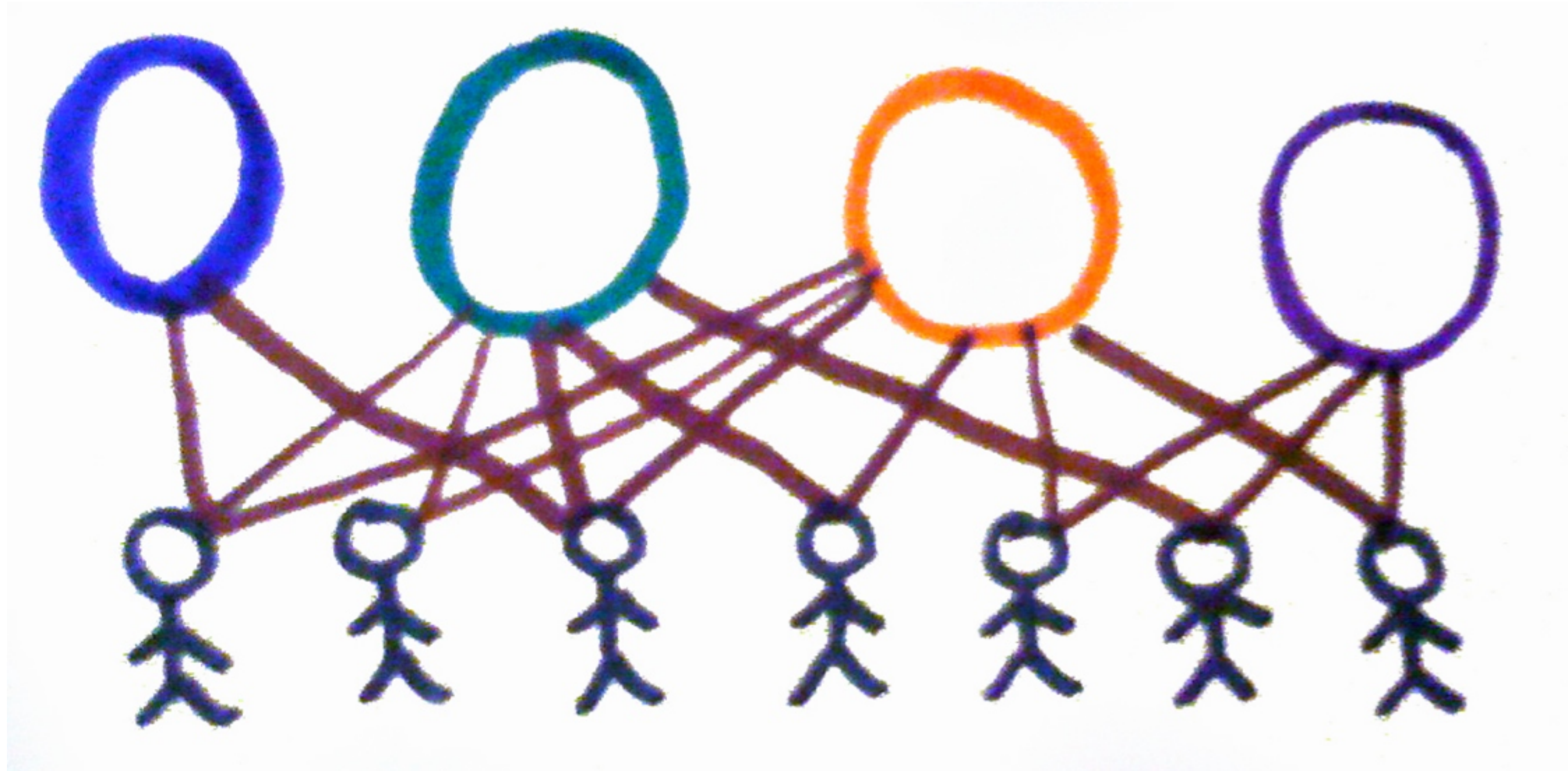


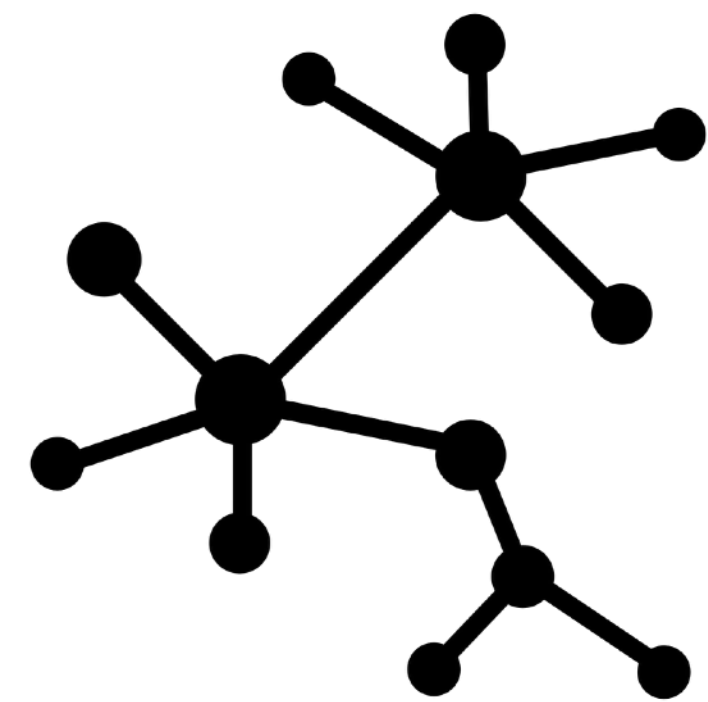




Individuals have their own Identities

What about the organizations?





VON



BRITISH
COLUMBIA

Verifiable Organizations Network



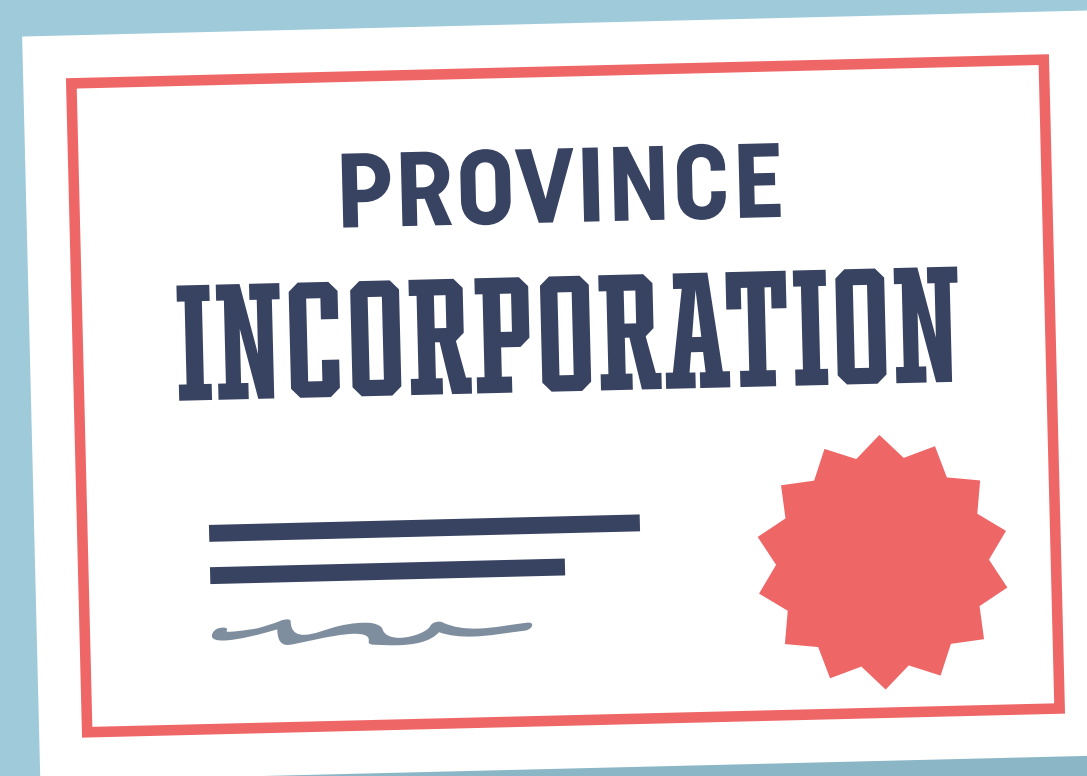
MARY'S
Bakery

Let's look at an example



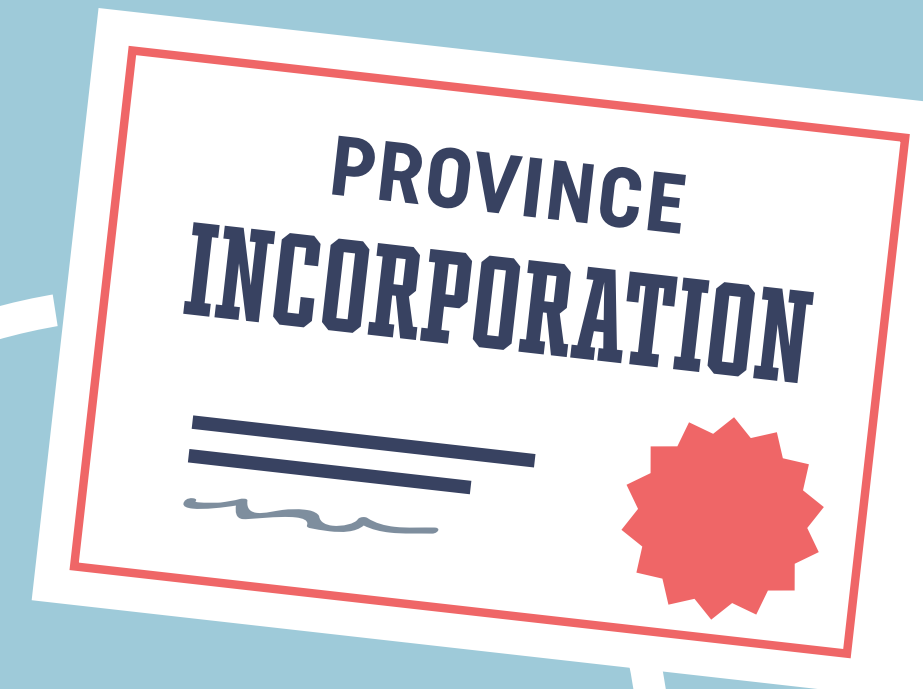
Paper documents are cumbersome as proof of legal compliance and permission.

Mary requires a variety of documents in order to establish her bakery.



Some requirements are not obvious, so she'll have to do her homework.

This journey involves multiple sources ...



... and modes of service delivery.



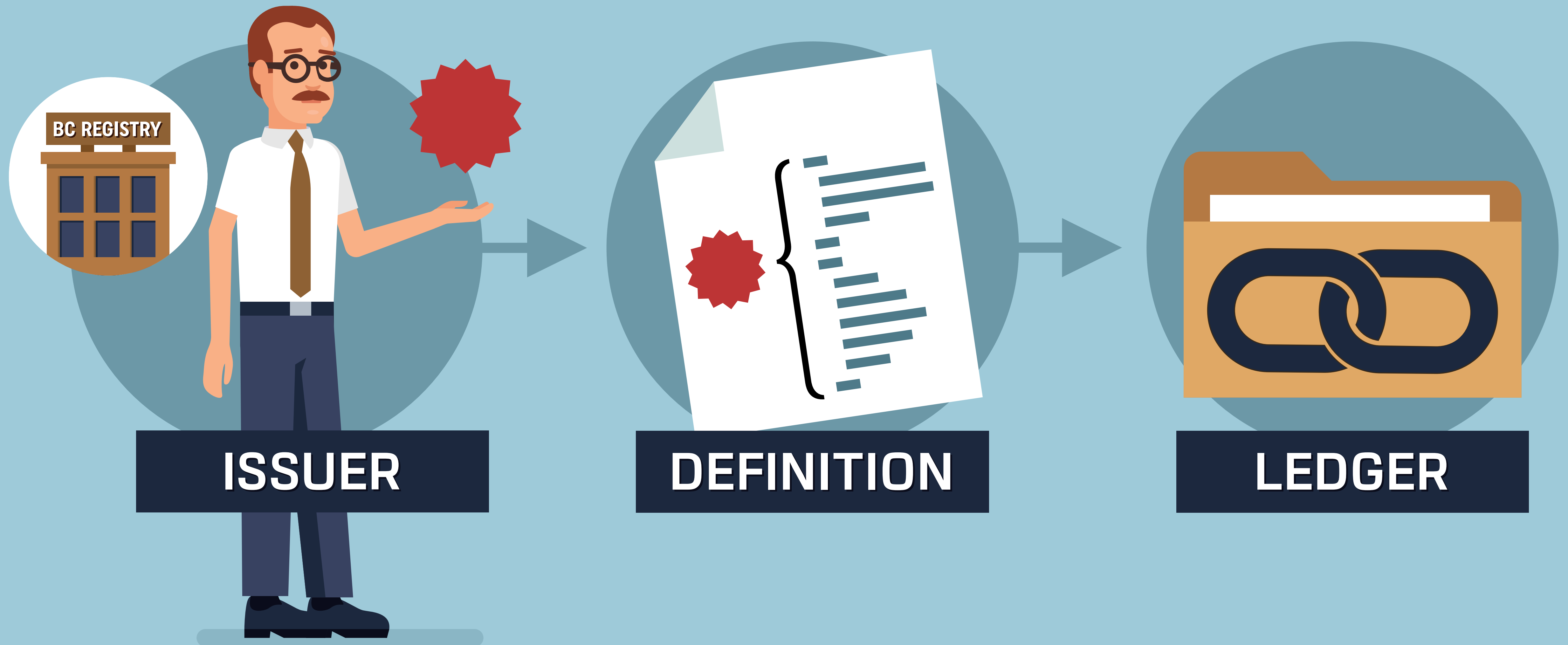
All of this activity
is a major burden
for all involved.

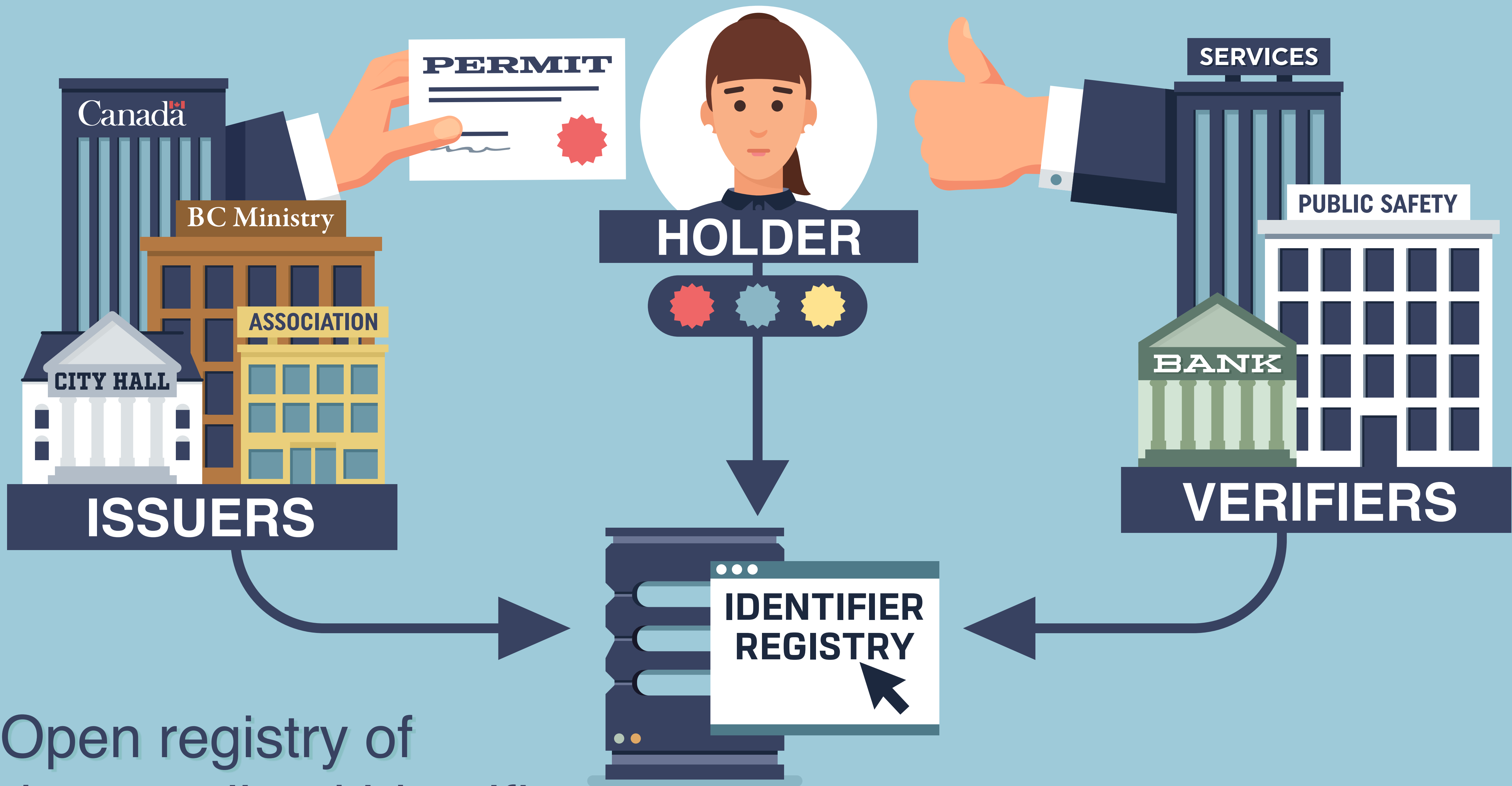
What if ... businesses could provide verifiable proofs about qualifications when transacting online?



Mary *owns* this proof-of status for her business

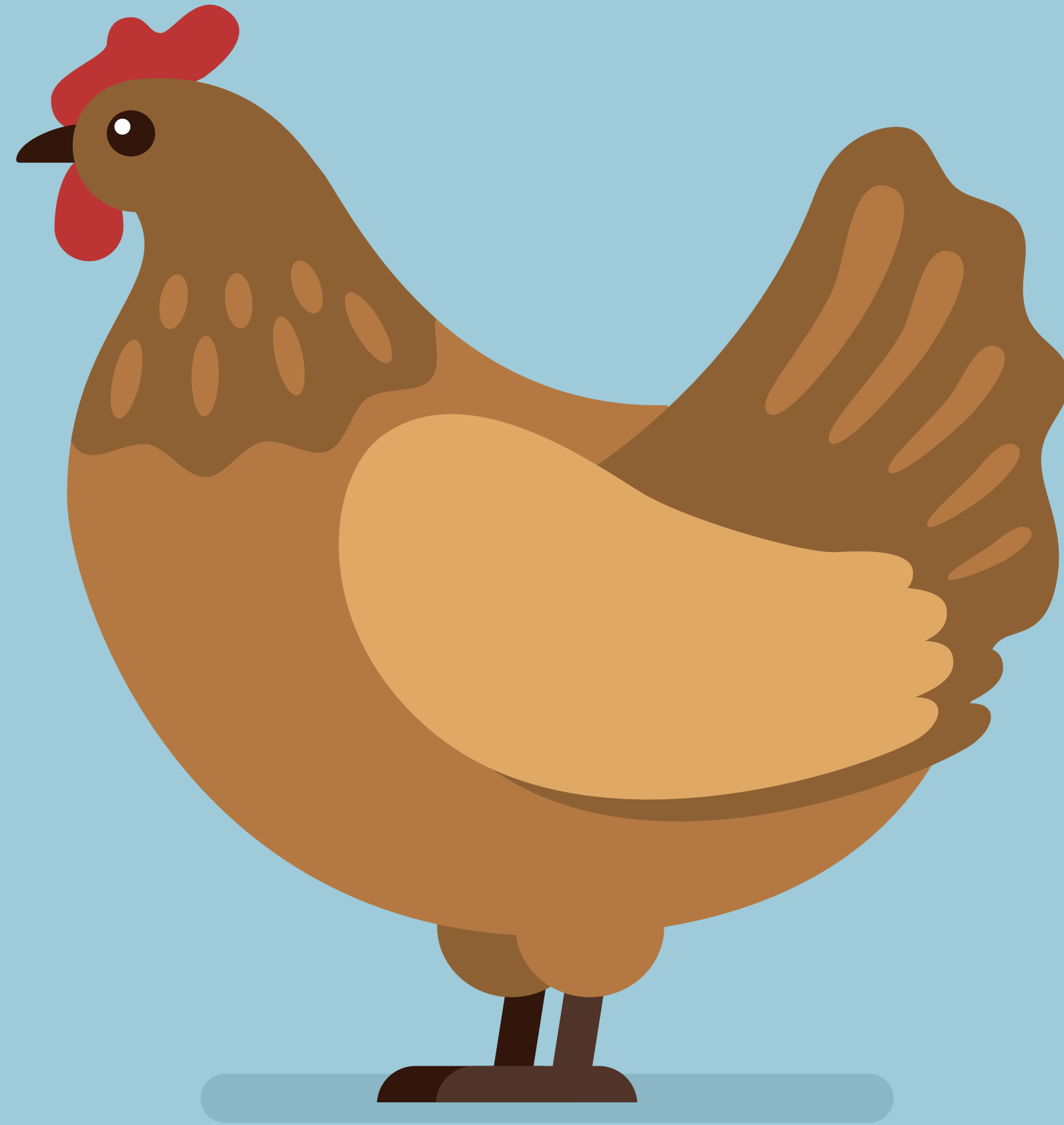
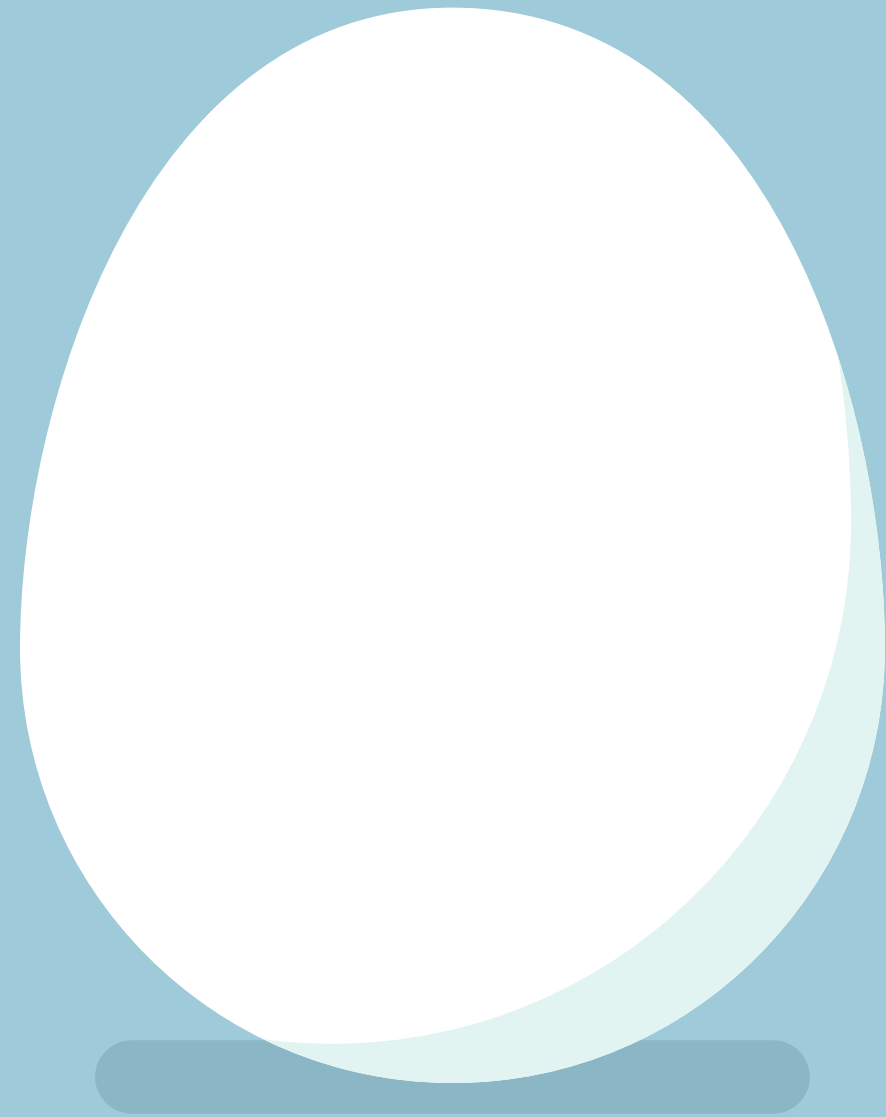
The credential definition is ***created*** and published on the blockchain (ledger) by an issuer.





Open registry of
decentralized identifiers.

We have a *chicken-or-egg dilemma*.

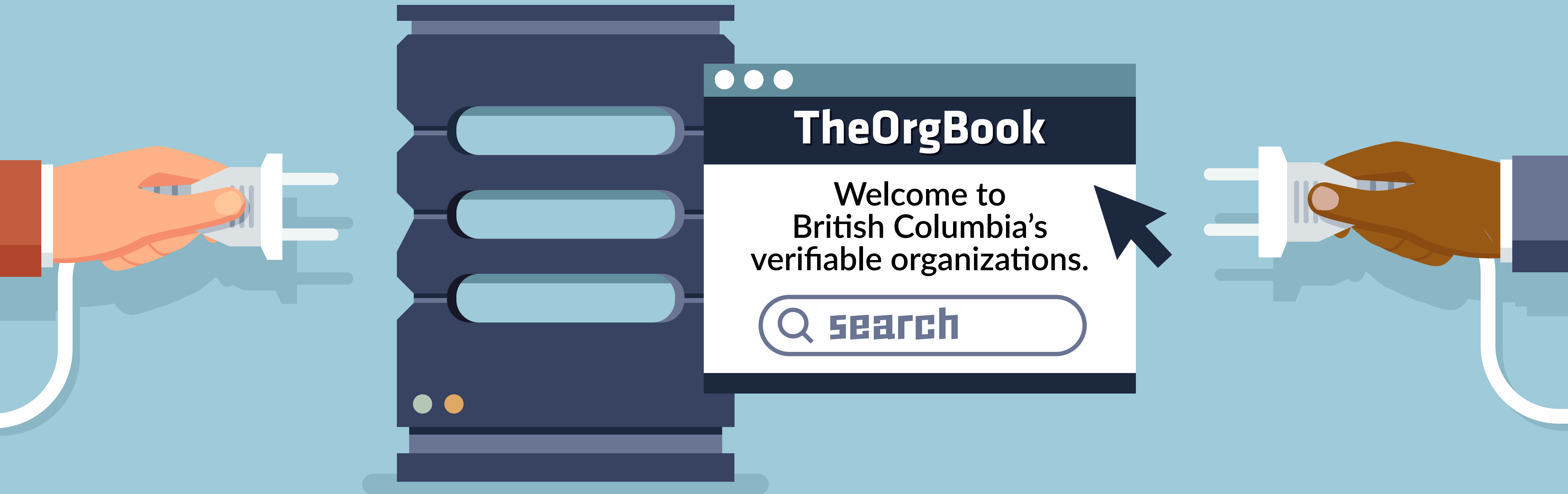


How do we kickstart one side of the market?

What can services plug into to get things rolling?

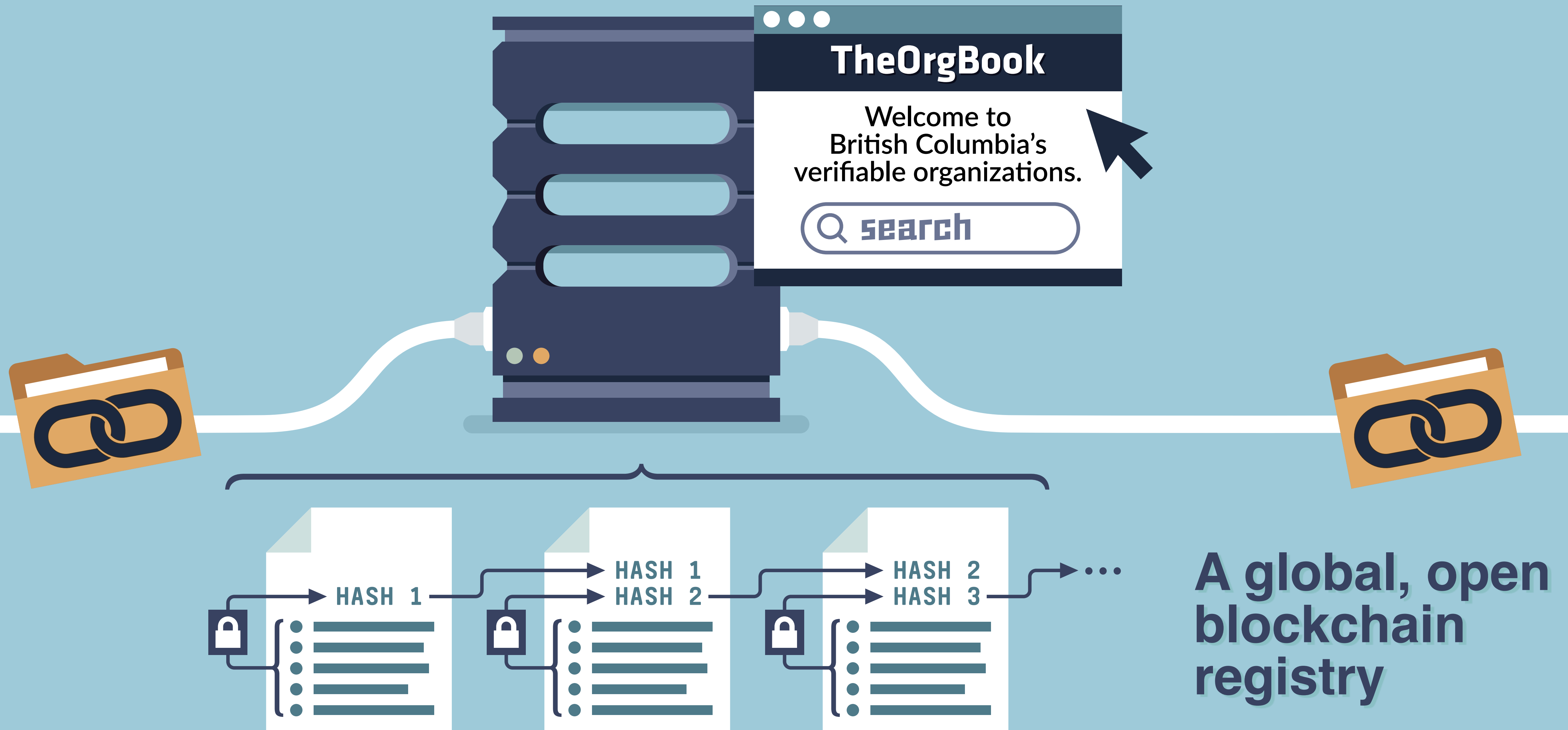


TheOrgBook fills that role and ***unlocks*** the hidden value of BC Registries data.



Registration, permit, and license services can plug into incorporated businesses.

Digitally signed and sealed *verifiable credentials*



The new enrollment experience is more convenient ...



Mary can own her proof-of-status and store them in her *digital wallet* ...



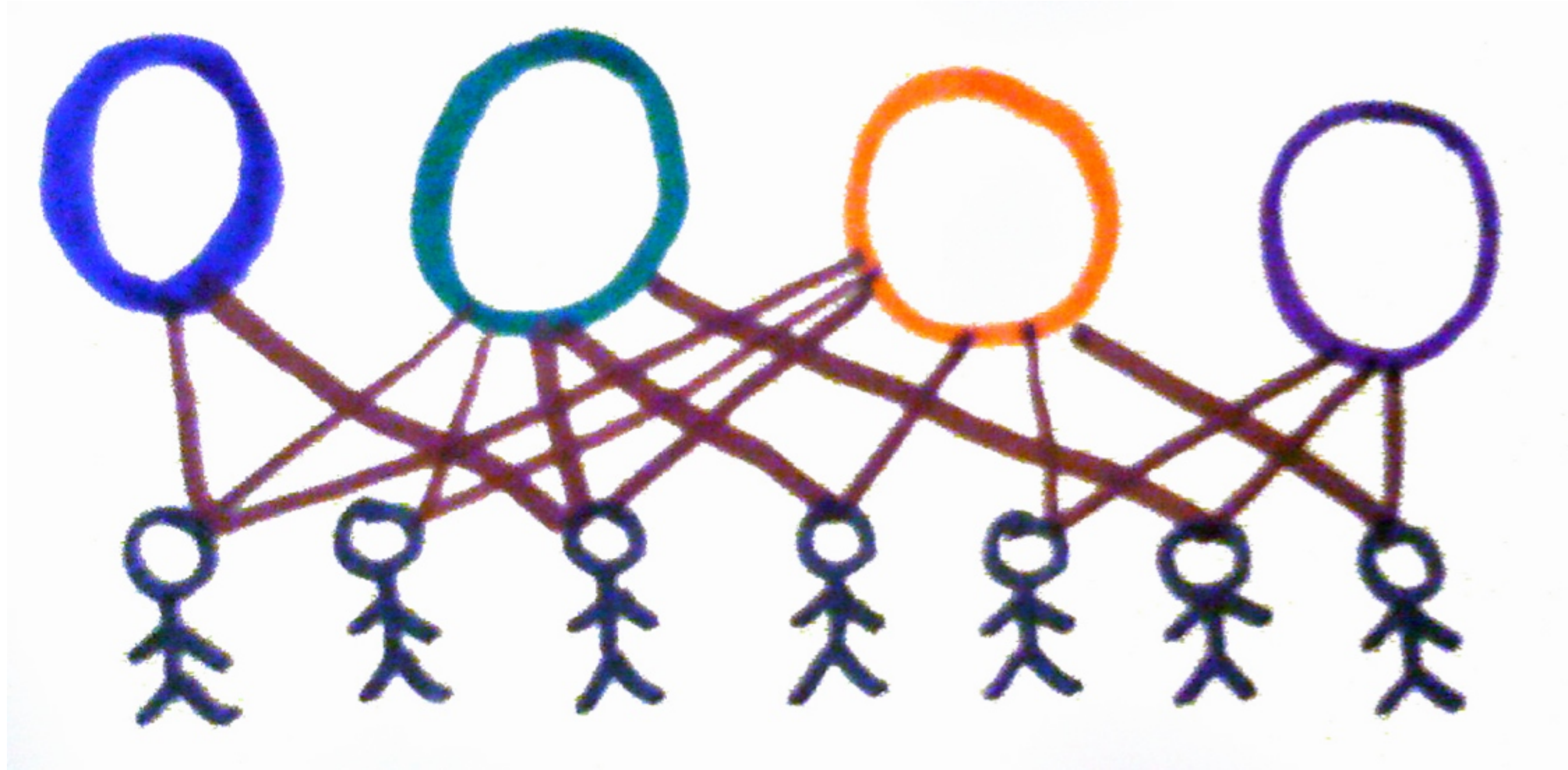
... which opens up more service possibilities ...

A decentralized verifiable credential is carried by the holder on a smart phone or other computing device.

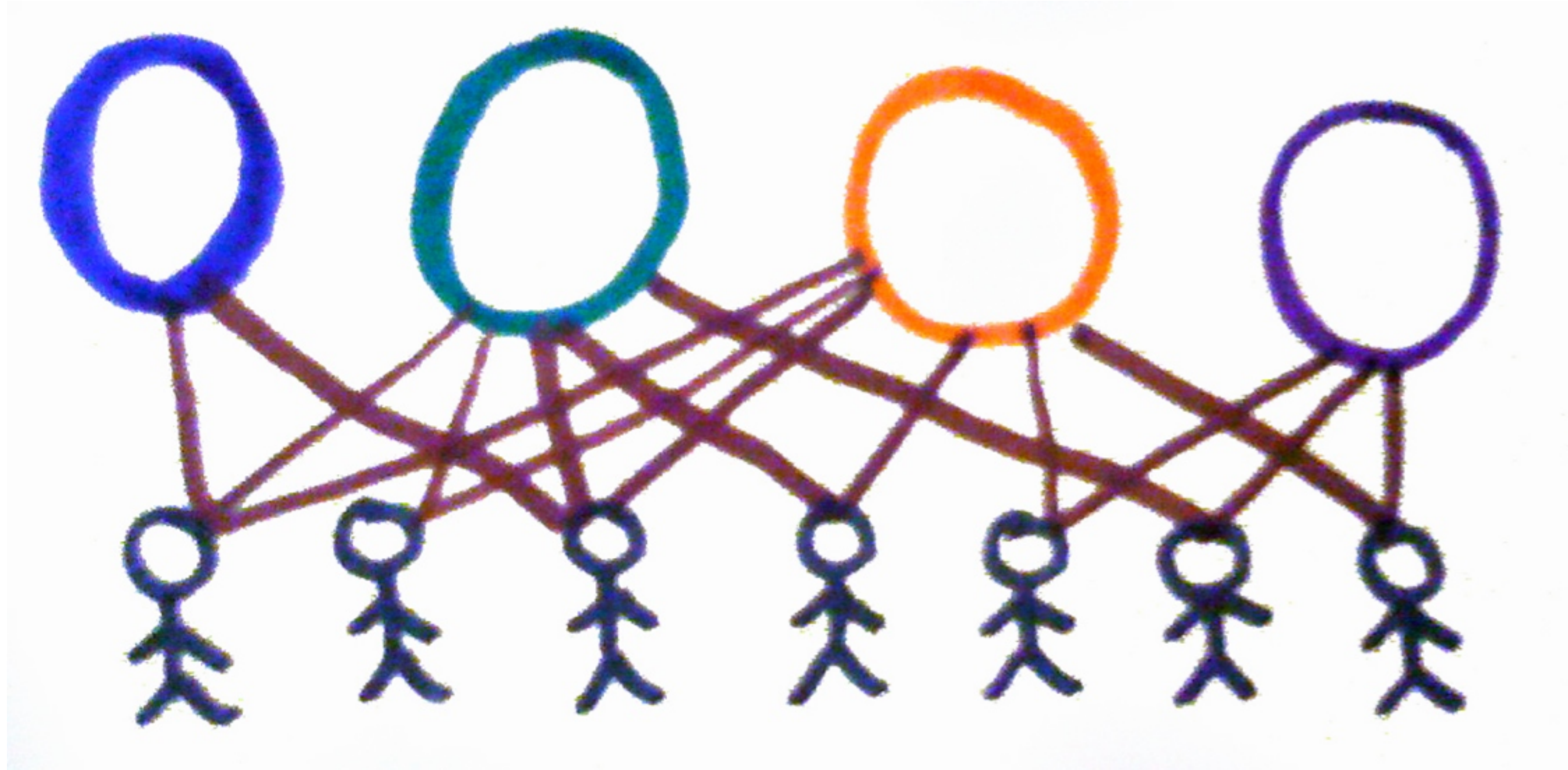


The phone does a lot of the work as the holder's ***agent***.

Organizations *now* have identities



Organizations *now* have identities



People *now* have identities



Organizations *now* have identities

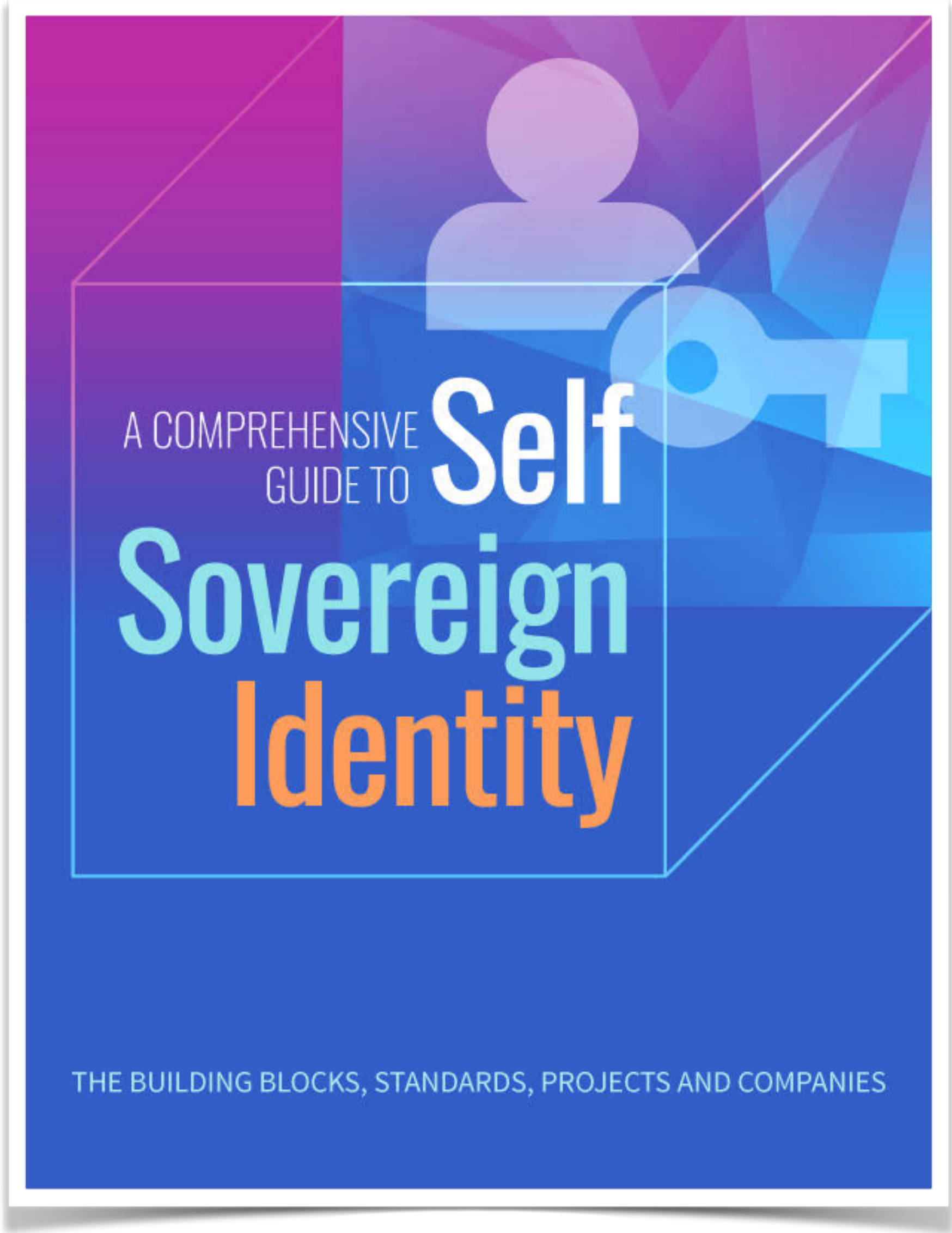


OPEN STANDARDS FOR IDENTIFIERS & DATA EXCHANGE



People *now* have identities

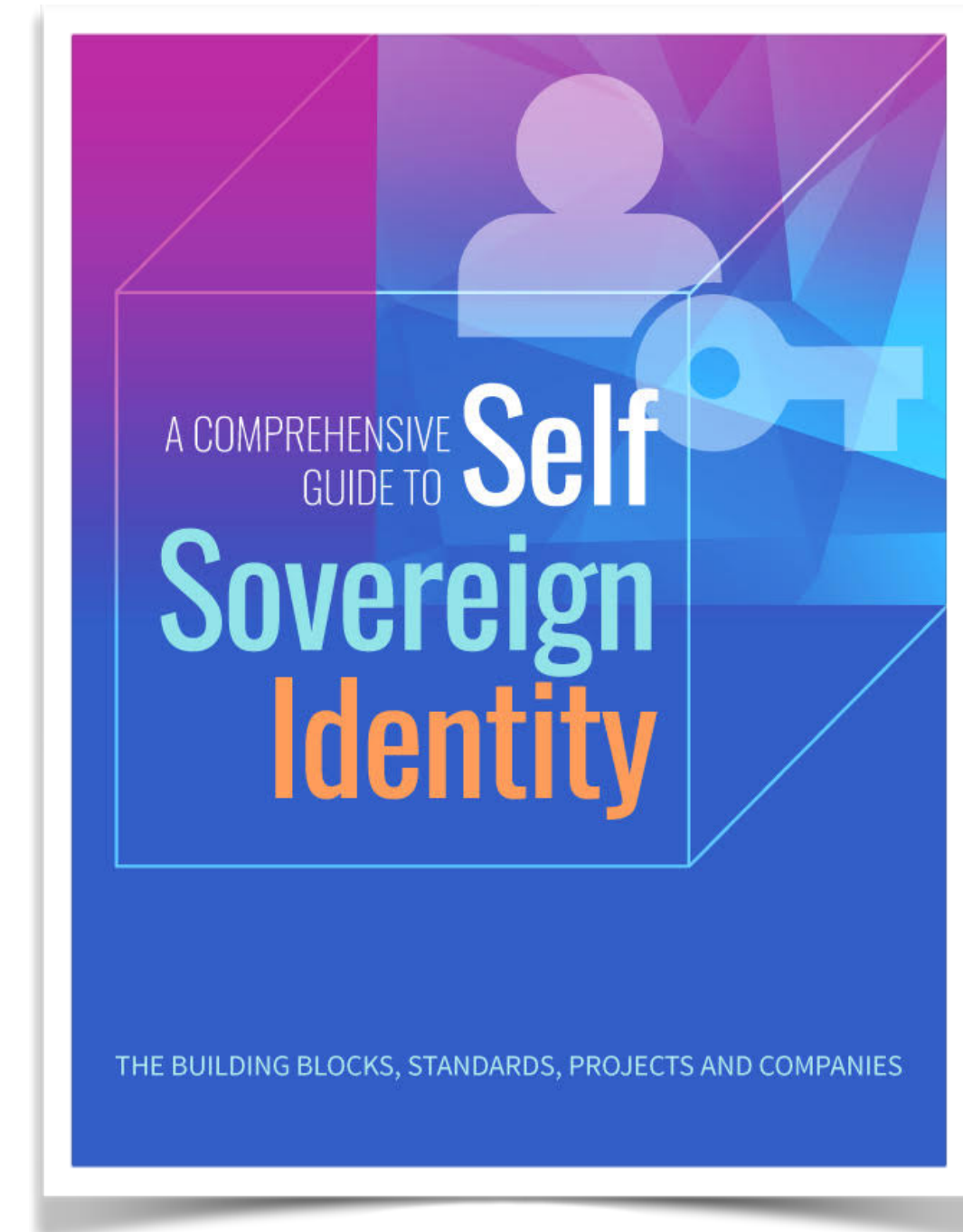
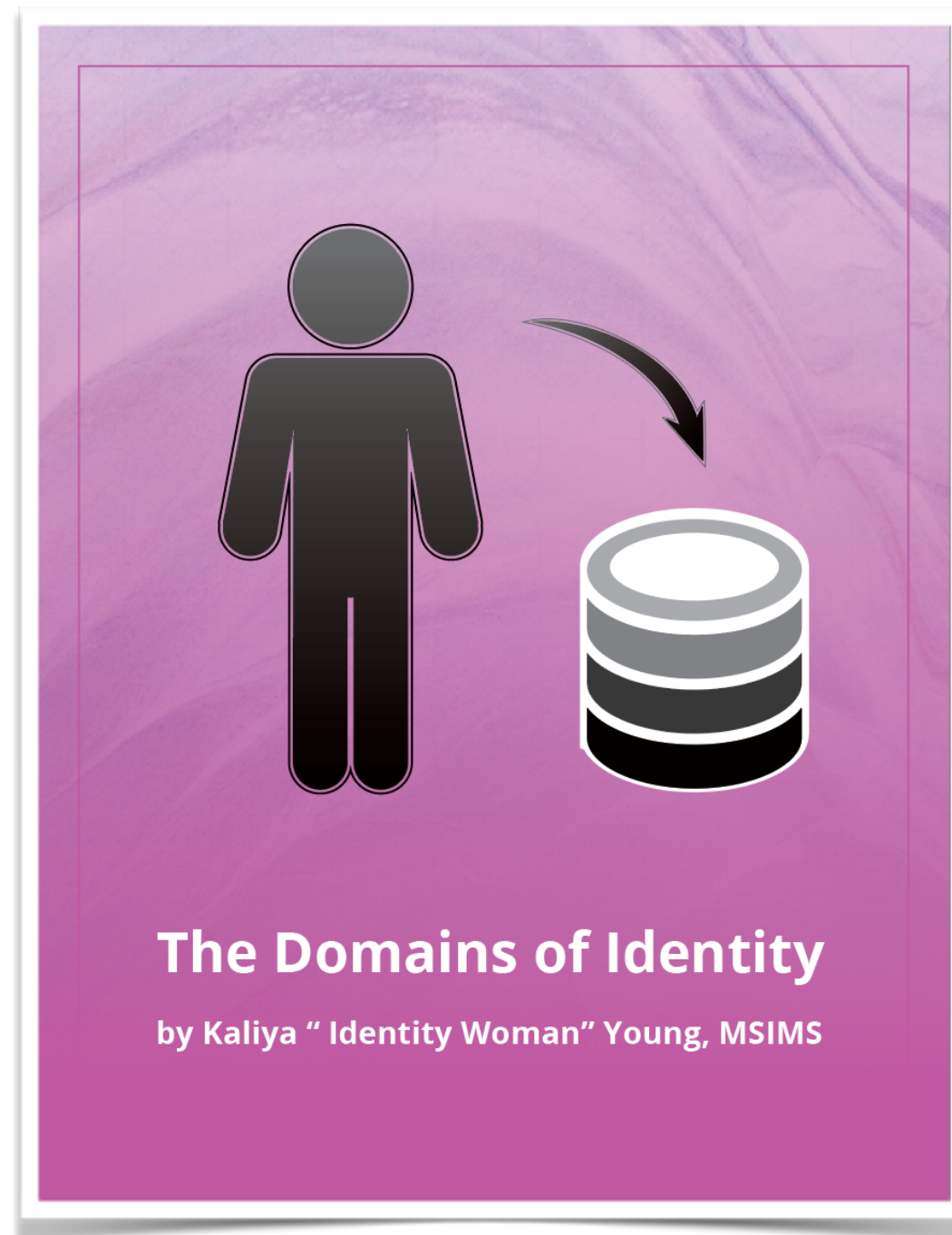
L8	User/Individual	DID, Verifiable Credentials, DID Auth	
L7	Application	Social Networking, Music, Office Application	
L6	Presentation	ASCII, EBCDIC, ICA	
L5	Session	L2TP, PPTP	
L4	Transport	TCP, UDP	
L3	Network	192, 168.1.1	
L2	Data Link	00-17-BB-BC-E3-E7	
L1	Physical		



ssiscoop.com

Kaliya Young

kaliya@identitywoman.net



Internet Identity Workshop

