Fraud and fiduciary duties "O, what a tangled web we weave, When first

"O, what a tangled web we weave, When first we practice to deceive!" Marmion, Sir Walter Scott





Types

Contractual fraud

Tort of deceit

Statutory fraud

Criminal fraud

Fraudulent, deceptive or manipulative conduct

Misrepresentation



Churning

Front Running

Recommendation contrary to interest

Types

US Rule 10b-5

Merging of disclosure and anti-fraud rule



Administrative, Civil and Penal

Ind

Ingredients

Mens rea or intention



Misrepresentation OR omission

Materiality

Reliance and loss causation

In connection with purchase or sale of securities

